

**SCARCITY**



SCARCITY





SCARCITY

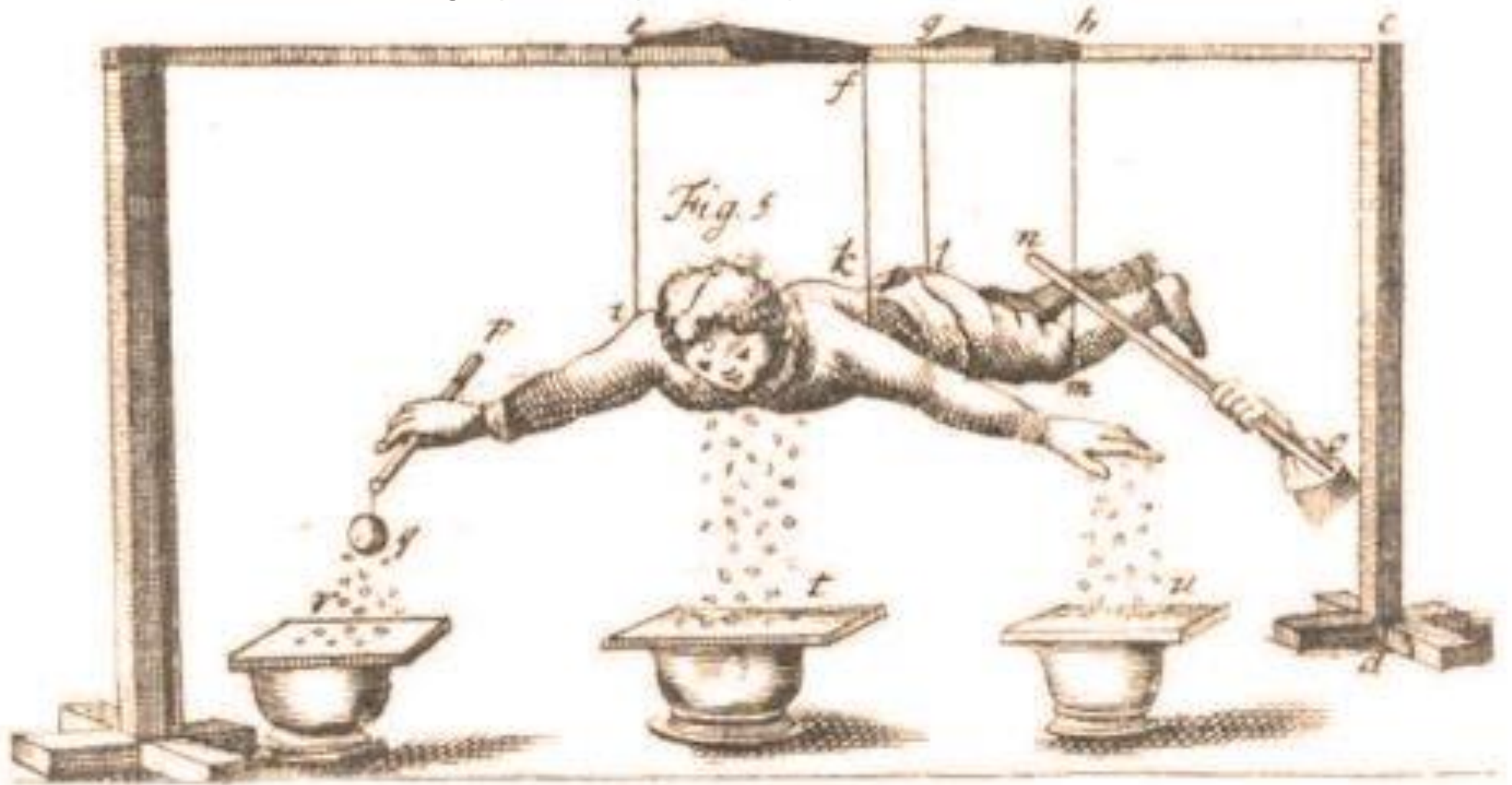




SCARCITY



# SCARCITY OF DATA



QUANTITATIVE



Fisher

QUALITATIVE



Geertz

QUANTITATIVE



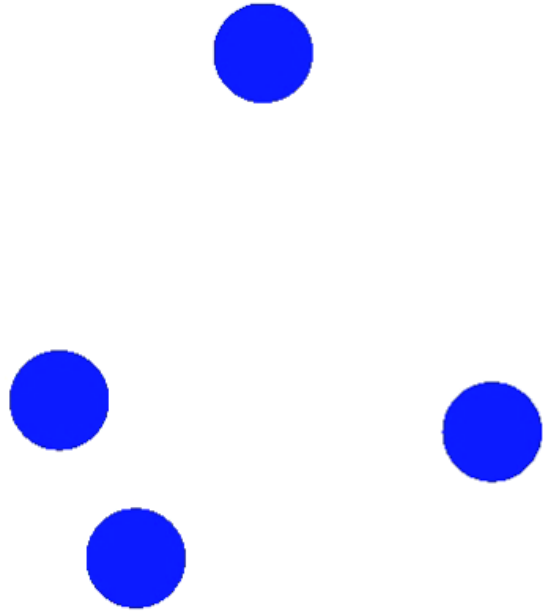
Entwise

QUALITATIVE

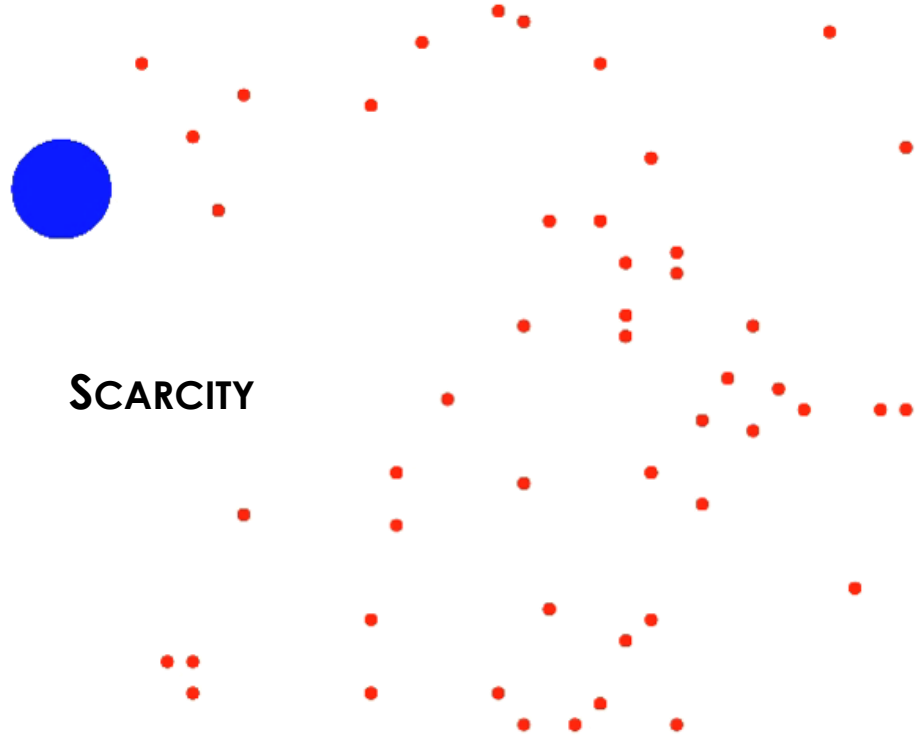


Tarlo

# QUALITATIVE



# QUANTITATIVE

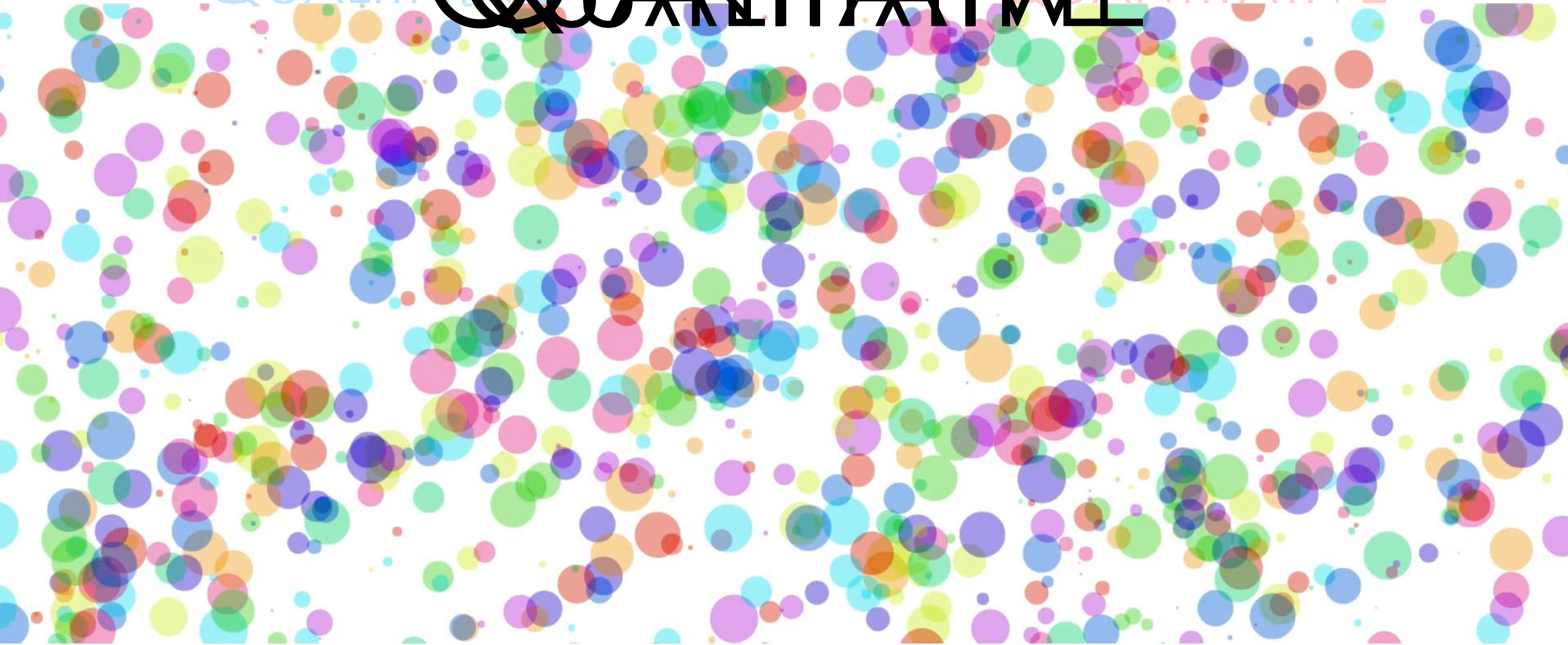




QUALITATIVE

**QUANTITATIVE**

QUANTITATIVE



# QUALITATIVE





# QUALITATIVE



# Underpowered





# Confirmation Bias



# Cherry Picking





# QUANTITATIVE



# False Positive or Type I error





$$p > 0.05$$



$$p < 0.05$$

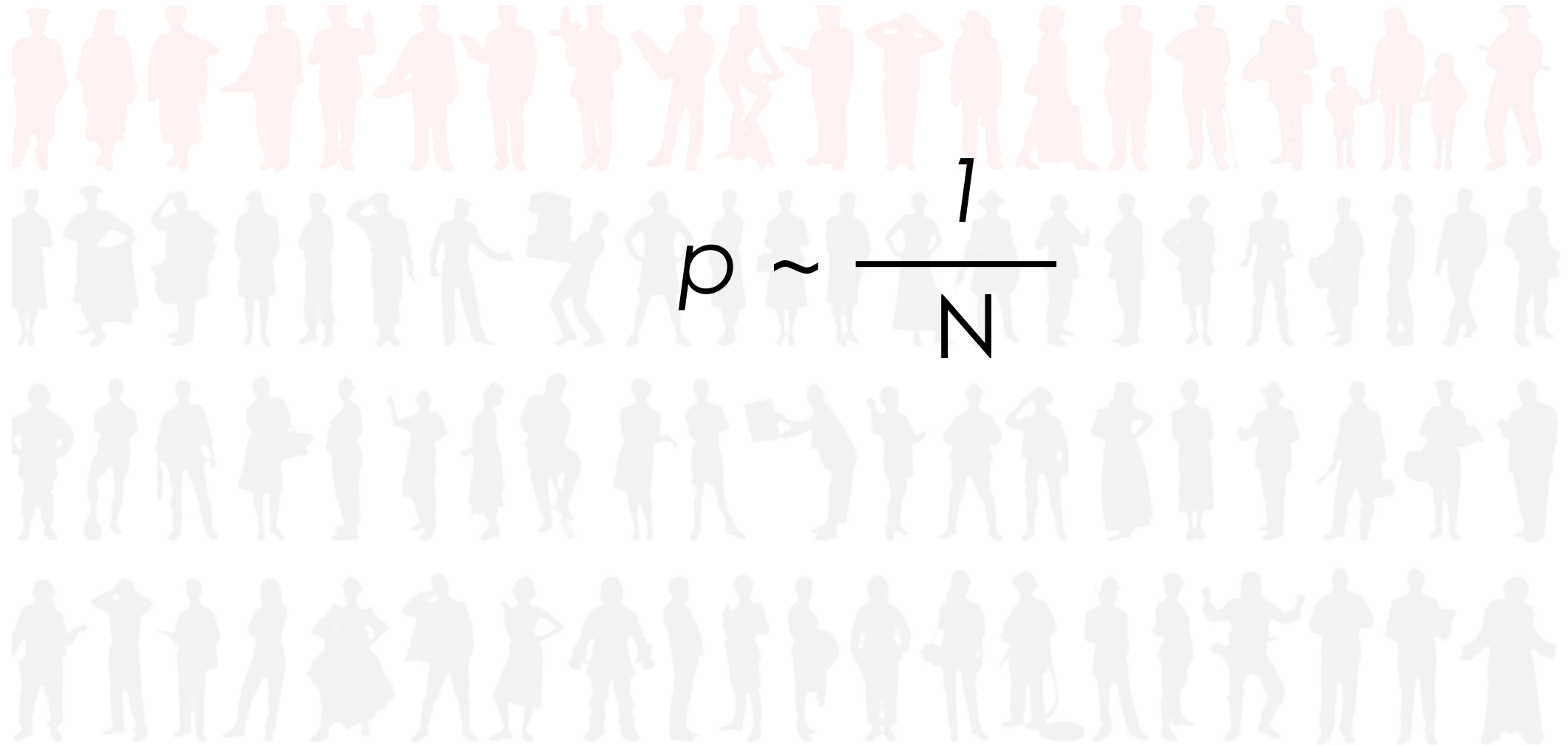




# Statistically Significant



# Statistically Significant





# Statistically Significant



# Statistically Significant



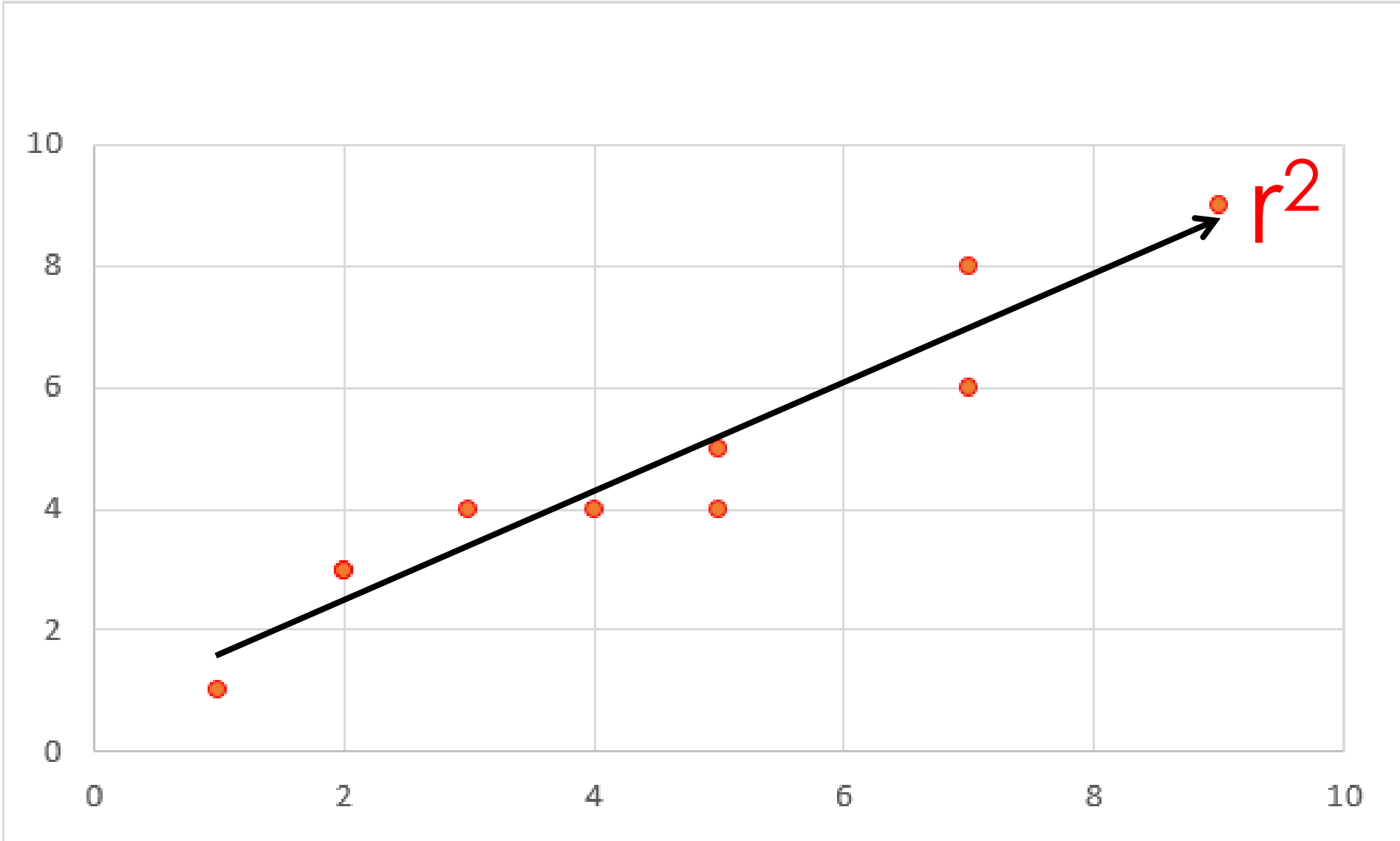
We have enough data  
to make this claim

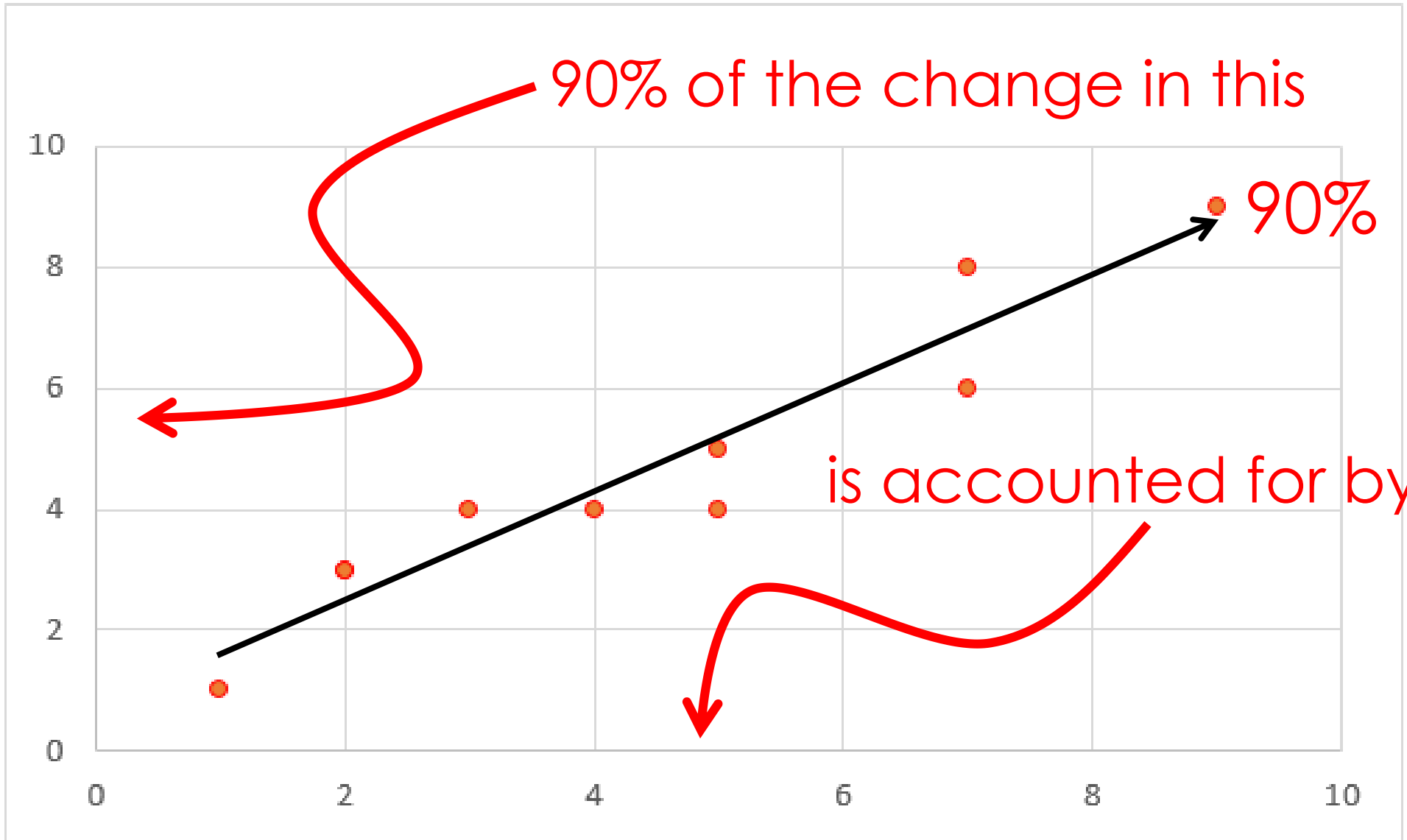


# Statistically Significant

We **always** have enough data  
to make this claim

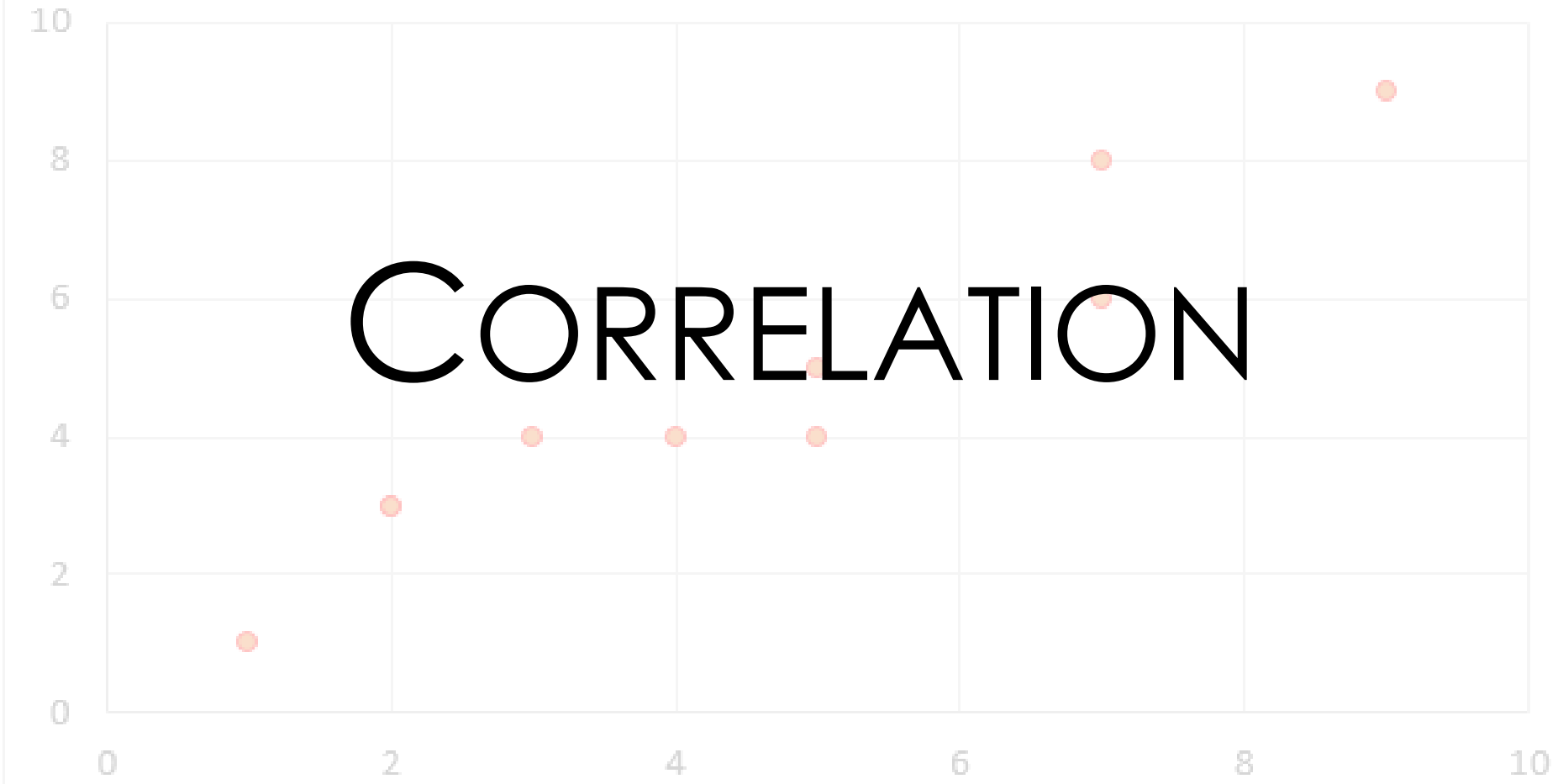


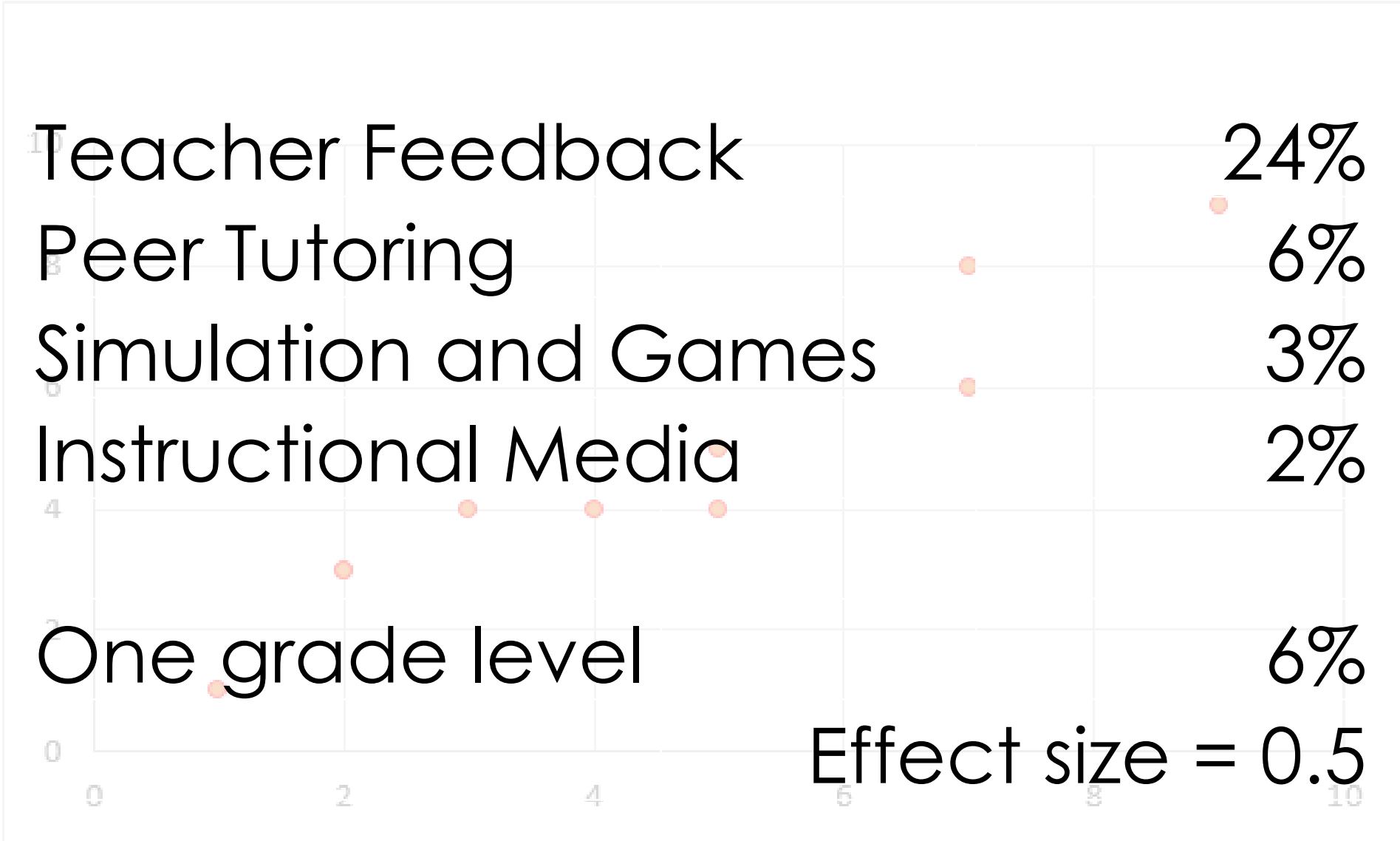


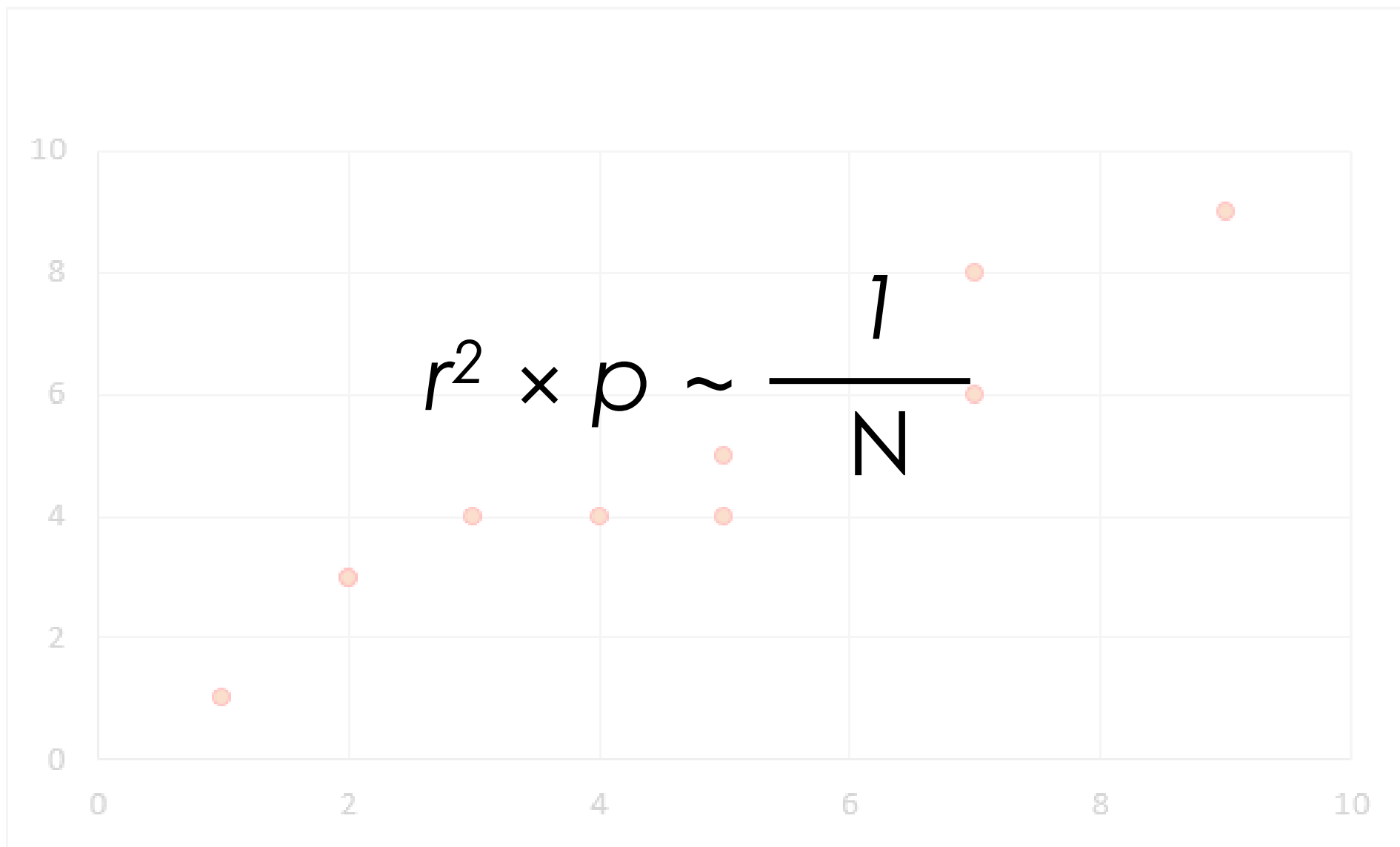




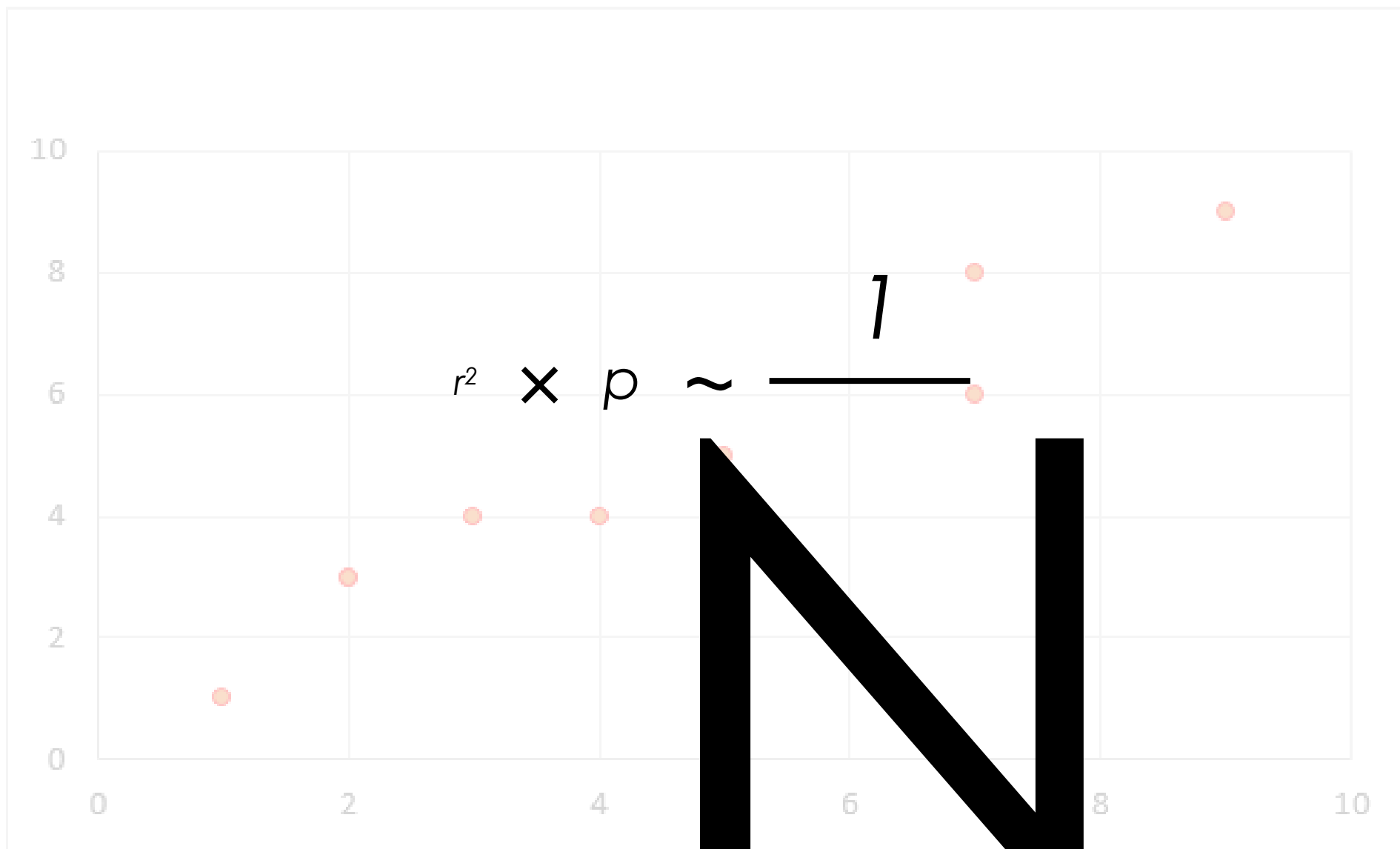
# CORRELATION



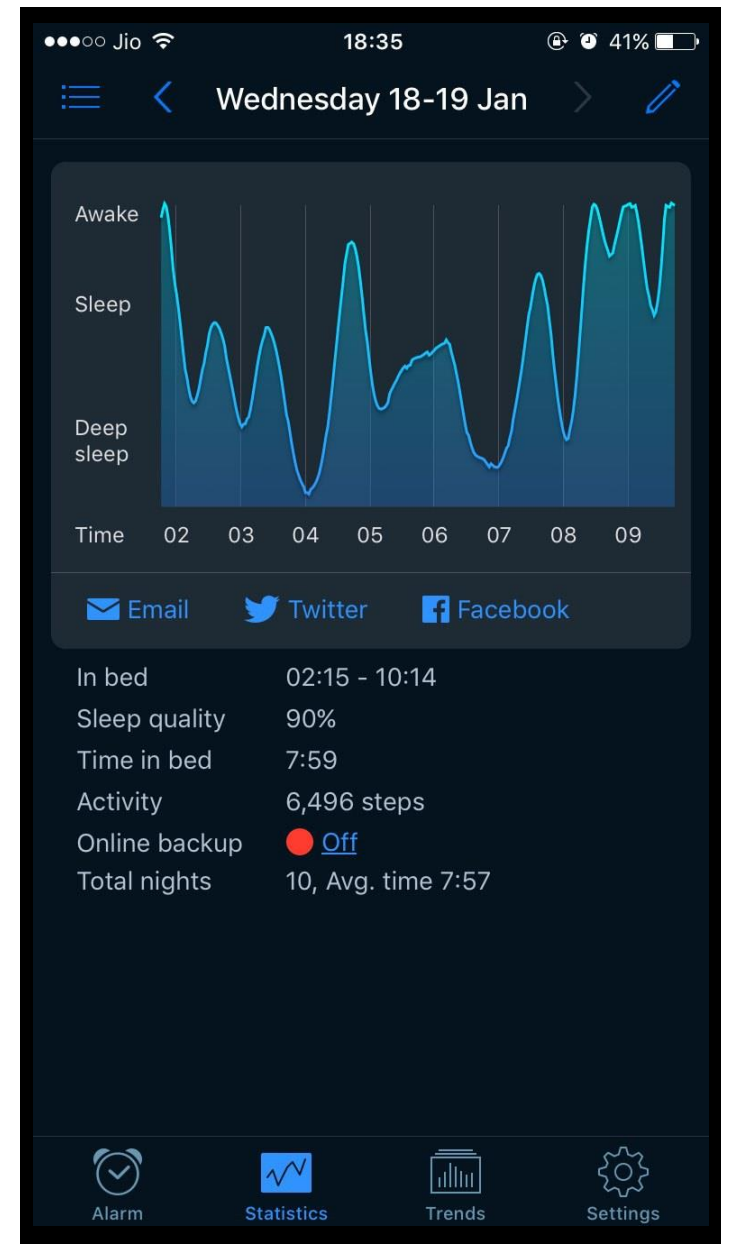
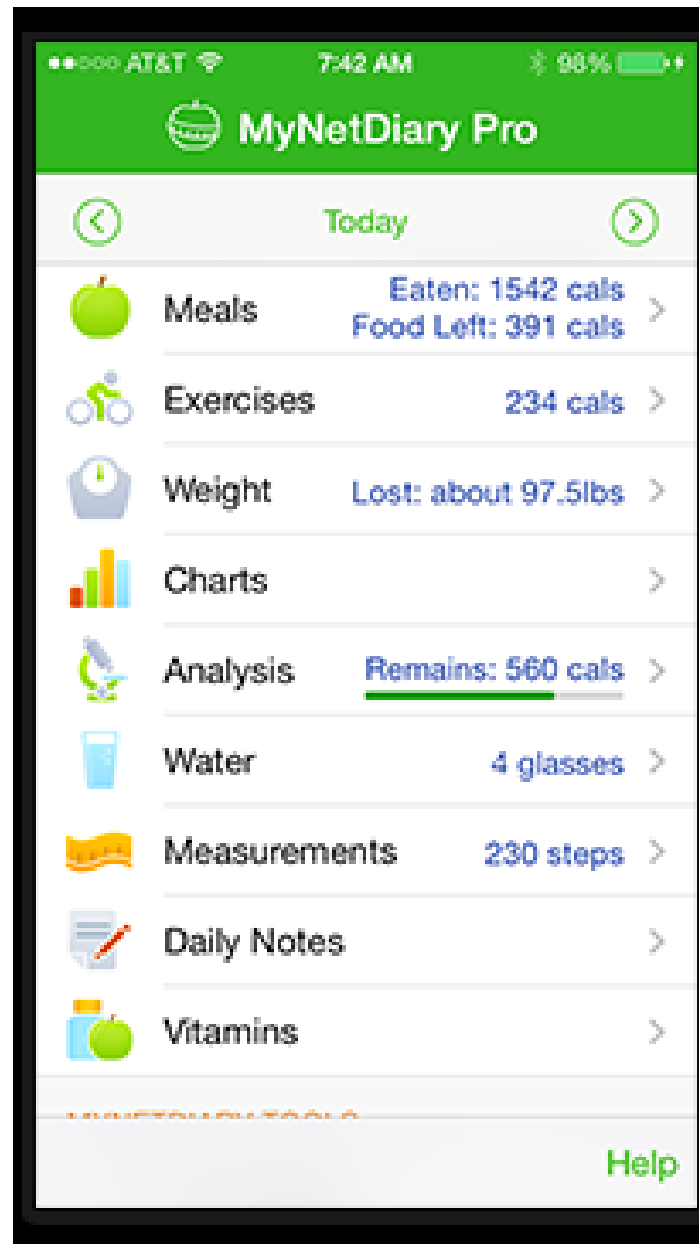
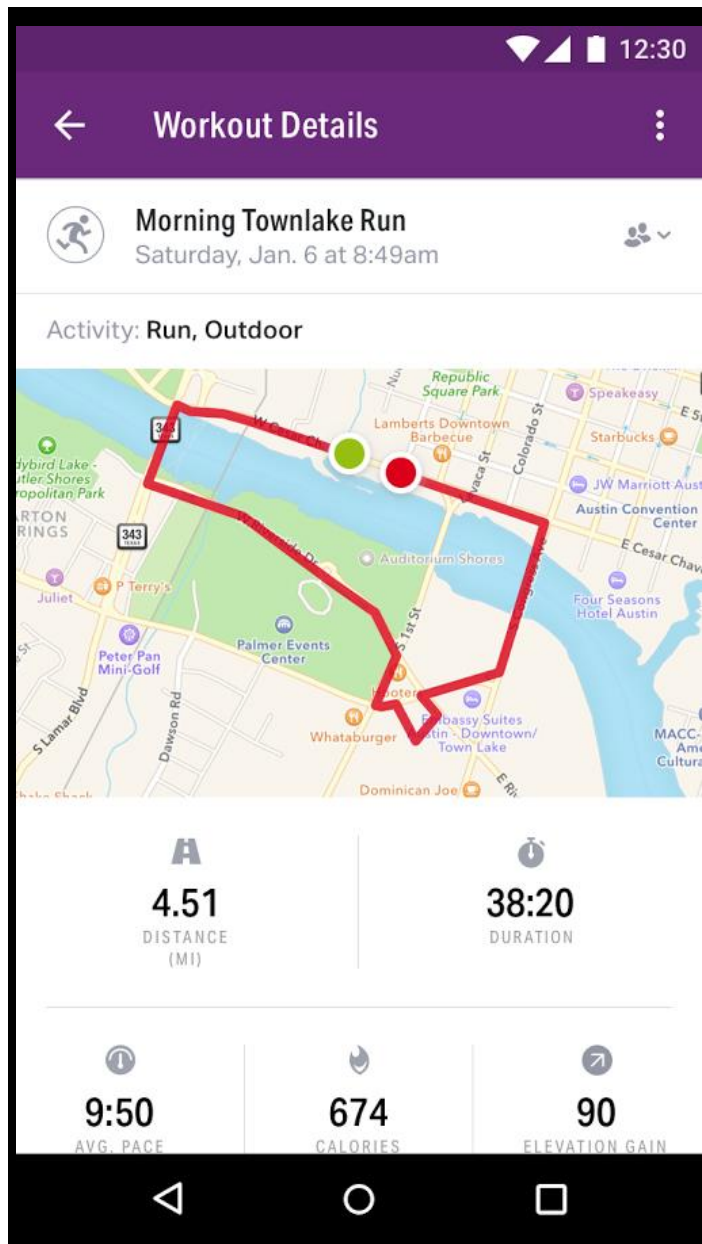








Example # 1





1-16 of 59,791 results for "garden hose"

Sort by Relevance

 prime | FREE One-Day

Get FREE One-Day Shipping on qualifying orders over \$35

## Show results for

## Patio, Lawn &amp; Garden

Garden Hoses  
Gardening Sprayers & Accessories  
Pressure Washer Accessories  
Pressure Washer Hoses  
Lawn & Garden Watering Equipment  
See more

## Automotive

Car Washing Nozzles & Hose Attachments  
RV Freshwater Systems  
RV Freshwater Hoses & Fittings  
Automotive Tools & Equipment  
RV Parts & Accessories

## Tools &amp; Home Improvement

Power Tools & Hand Tools

## Electronics

Electronic Equipment  
Warranties

## Industrial &amp; Scientific

Industrial Water Hoses  
Industrial Hose Nozzles  
Additive Manufacturing Products



Sponsored ⓘ

### HEAVY DUTY {Improved Design} 50' Feet Expandable Hose Set, Strongest Garden Hose On Earth. With All Solid Brass Connector + Storage Sack, by GrowGreen

by GrowGreen

\$24<sup>95</sup> prime | FREE One-Day

Get it by **Tomorrow, Nov 8**

FREE One-Day Shipping on qualifying orders over \$35

★★★★★ 280

Product Features

... New Designed Expandable Garden Hose Is The ONLY Expanding Hose ...

100 FT



Sponsored ⓘ

### Growfast Garden Hose, 100FT Expandable Lightweight and Durable Water Hose with 3/4 Nozzle Solid Brass Connector Flexible Stretch Hosepipe for Heavy Duty Commercial Use and Watering, Washing

by Growfast

\$43<sup>99</sup> prime

Get it by **Thursday, Nov 9**

★★★★★ 55



### ALL NEW 2017 Garden Hose 50 Feet Expandable Hose With All Brass Connectors, 8 Pattern Spray Nozzle And High Pressure, {IMPROVED} Expanding Garden Hose

by GrowGreen

\$24<sup>98</sup> prime | FREE One-Day

Get it by **Tomorrow, Nov 8**

FREE One-Day Shipping on qualifying orders over \$35

★★★★★ 934

prime | FREE One-Day

Get FREE One-Day Shipping on qualifying orders over \$35

## Show results for

- Any Category
- Books
- Crafts, Hobbies & Home
- Gardening & Landscape Design
- Garden Design**

## Refine by

## Delivery Day

 Get It by Tomorrow

## Amazon Prime

- prime
- FREE One-Day Pickup
- prime | FREE One-Day

## New Releases

- Last 30 days
- Last 90 days
- Coming Soon

## Craft &amp; Hobby Book Format

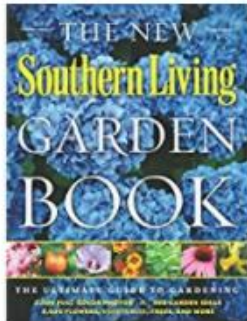
- Kindle Edition
- prime

## Purchase Type

- Purchase
- Rental

## Genre

- Documentary
- Drama
- Educational
- Exercise & Fitness
- Faith & Spirituality
- Kids & Family
- Music Videos & Concerts



Sponsored ⓘ

## The New Southern Living Garden Book: The Ultimate Guide to Gardening (Southern Living (Paperback Oxmoor))

Jan 13, 2015

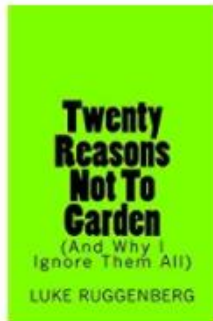
by The Editors of Southern Living Magazine

Flexibound

\$28<sup>65</sup> ~~\$34.95~~ prime

Get it by **Tomorrow, Nov 8**

★★★★★ 192



Sponsored ⓘ

## Twenty Reasons Not To Garden (And Why I Ignore Them All)

Jul 15, 2016

by Luke Ruggenberg

*"You'd have to be totally devoid of any sense of humor or dead in order not to laugh out loud..." - Indie Book Reviewers*

★★★★★ 6

Kindle Edition

\$0.00 **kindleunlimited**

Read this and over 1 million books with Kindle Unlimited.

\$2<sup>99</sup> to buy

Start reading **in seconds**, on your Kindle device or free Kindle app

Paperback

\$9<sup>99</sup> prime

In Stock

More Buying Choices

\$9.92 (14 used &amp; new offers)



## Things Green

\$0.00 Watch with a Prime membership

★★★★★ 1

Starring: **Nick Federoff**Directed by: **Steven Federoff**

prime | FREE One-Day

Get FREE One-Day Shipping on qualifying orders over \$35

How results for

- Any Category
- Books
- Crafts, Hobbies & Home
- Gardening & Landscape Design
- Garden Design

Refine by

Delivery Day  
 Get it by Tomorrow

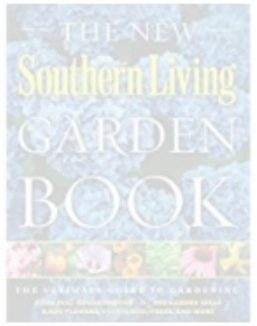
Amazon Prime  
 prime  
 FREE One-Day Pickup  
 prime | FREE One-Day

New Releases  
 Last 30 days  
 Last 90 days  
 Coming Soon

Craft & Hobby Book Format  
 Kindle Edition  
 prime

Purchase Type  
 Purchase  
 Rental

Genre  
 Documentary  
 Drama  
 Educational  
 Exercise & Fitness  
 Faith & Spirituality  
 Kids & Family  
 Music Videos & Concerts



Sponsored ⓘ  
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 \$28.65 ~~\$34.95~~ prime  
 Get it by **Tomorrow, Nov 15**



Sponsored ⓘ  
**Twenty Reasons Not To Garden**  
 by Luke Ruggenberg  
*"You'd have to be total out loud..." -Indie Book*  
 Kindle Edition  
 \$0.00 ~~kindleunlimited~~  
 Read this and over 1 million other books on Kindle.  
 \$2.99 to buy  
 Start reading in seconds.  
 Paperback  
 \$9.99 prime  
 In Stock  
 More Buying Choices  
 \$9.92 (14 used & new offers)



**Things Green** (TV-14)  
 \$0.00 Watch with a Prime Video membership

Impressions ?	Clicks ?
224,935	79
190,181	86
117,582	69
20,229	5
54,702	30
27,563	6

gardening (Southern Living (Paperback))

★★★★★ 192

5,206

★★★★★ 6

★★★★★ 1

Starring: Nick Federoff  
 Directed by: Steven Federoff



# Feedback examples

STRENGTHS	WEAKNESSES	OPPORTUNITIES	THREATS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality of staff</li> <li>• Responsiveness</li> <li>• Organizational chart</li> <li>• Accessibility of staff</li> <li>• Good legislative support</li> <li>• Easy “give me” grants and good grants administration</li> <li>• Forward-thinking philosophy</li> <li>• Librarian–dense staffing at GPLS</li> <li>• Size and resources of state</li> <li>• PINES/Evergreen</li> <li>• Sharing of resources</li> <li>• Flexibility to adjust to changing needs</li> <li>• Flexibility on funding (grants)</li> <li>• Professional resources at state library</li> <li>• Willingness to embrace input /ask for input (ex. R-PLAC, etc.)</li> <li>• Approachable</li> <li>• Ability to attract good staff</li> <li>• Approachability with legislatures</li> <li>• Meetings/communication opportunities</li> <li>• Close monitoring of legislative process</li> <li>• Excellent IT availability/connectivity for libraries</li> <li>• Bridge between libraries and BellSouth(AT&amp;T)/ Georgia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some of the staff responsiveness; some never answer back</li> <li>• Need stronger construction support, more help with process</li> <li>• Availability of staff -- sometimes we need answers ASAP (under-staffing)</li> <li>• State library not <u>my</u> advocate – too independent –GPLS tied by BOR/State –can’t help</li> <li>• Attention to children’s services/children’s services staff w/o attention to others (example: PINNACLE email to directors and children’s services librarians)</li> <li>• Lack of clear standards for public libraries</li> <li>• Competing interest of various kinds of libraries (divides resources)</li> <li>• Need help with paraprofessional training esp. those on desk</li> <li>• Concentration of staff in ATL area</li> <li>• When I call, everybody is gone</li> <li>• Turnover of staff</li> <li>• Location inconvenient (except for Darro)</li> <li>• No scholarship money for library school</li> <li>• Would like more web meetings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create more training opportunities or participation in more training</li> <li>• More responsive on a daily basis</li> <li>• Every director should have an advisor (GPLS staff)</li> <li>• Economics of scale for purchasing (i.e. downloadable audio, etc.)</li> <li>• Legislature that listens and values us</li> <li>• BOR computer replacement plan</li> <li>• Tuition assistance program</li> <li>• Re-examine directors mtg- less GPLS talk and more about public library issues – more global and more local (most learning happens at breaks)</li> <li>• Less structured time, more interaction</li> <li>• <b>Capital asset replacement on cycle replacement</b></li> <li>• Advertise libraries statewide – David Baker</li> <li>• Create taxing/millage rates for libraries</li> <li>• Marketing versus PR</li> <li>• Genealogy database in Galileo- work on purchasing power</li> <li>• Vision for future-- fiber optics</li> <li>• PINES and PINES-like projects-- include schools and</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Being swallowed up by BOR</li> <li>• Loss of identity</li> <li>• Funding –budget cuts</li> <li>• Loss of significance in community (libraries)</li> <li>• Can’t advance our budgetary needs because BOR doesn’t agree</li> <li>• GPLS too unselfish w/ funds because libraries need funds</li> <li>• Too much focus on one issue, ignoring others</li> <li>• Political pressures--not in line with priorities</li> <li>• Sometimes GPLS hands are tied in legislative process</li> <li>• Salaries too low ...turnover</li> <li>• GPLS staff inadequately trained in rules--no time or \$\$ for training</li> <li>• Costs of technology going up</li> <li>• Money, lack of</li> <li>• State laws outdated</li> <li>• People without vision</li> <li>• Manpower, lack of-- understaffed</li> <li>• Staff retention</li> <li>• Censorship</li> <li>• Lack of unified front (library community)</li> <li>• We are tiny speck at BOR</li> <li>• Infrastructure –mistreated by parent organizations (DOE, DTAE, BOR)</li> </ul>

Example #2

# DRAGON



Web

# BOX



PLAY



0/9

$$4 + f = \frac{c}{x}$$

- 4

f c x 4

3-20



24,000 students

24,000 students  
21,000,000 data points  
540,000 moves  
 $p < .001$

Likely to find 540 by chance alone

0.000025% of differences observed  
**1.4 seconds** of instruction

Example #3

Results of the latest PISA survey conducted in 2012 were published in December 2013. According to the results, Finland is one of the few countries where **girls performed better in mathematics than boys.**

The purpose of this work is to **refine the analysis of this observation** by using education **data mining** techniques.



“Those students who are  
socially and economically less advantaged,  
have high anxiety towards mathematics  
and a low self-concept in mathematics,  
but still clearly above average attitude towards  
school,  
are girls who perform below Level 3.”

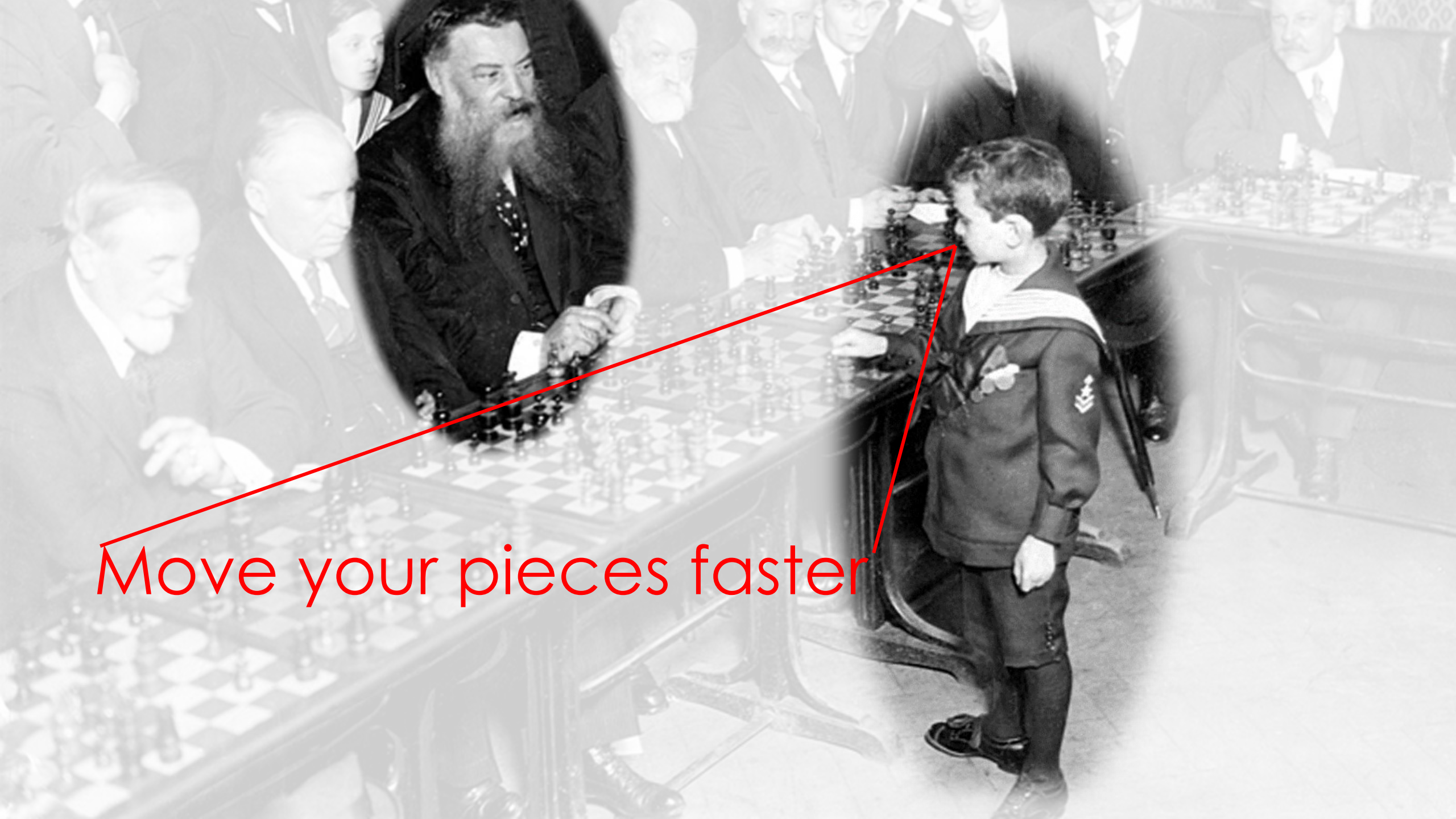
Example #4





Experts move pieces faster





Move your pieces faster



# QUANTITATIVE

Things that are **important**

What those things **mean**

And that they are **not isolated** examples

# ETHNOGRAPHY

# Ethnographic Fieldwork

An Anthropological Reader

Second Edition

Edited by Antonius C. G. M. Robben and Jeffrey A. Sluka



Science of understanding

Things that are **important**  
*to some group of people*

What those things **mean**  
*to them*





Learning is a process of Enculturation





# Learning is a process of Enculturation

“A DISCOURSE is a socially accepted association among ways of using language, of thinking, feeling, believing, valuing, and of acting that can be used to identify oneself as a member of a socially meaningful group... or to signal (that one is playing) a socially meaningful role.”

- Jim Gee



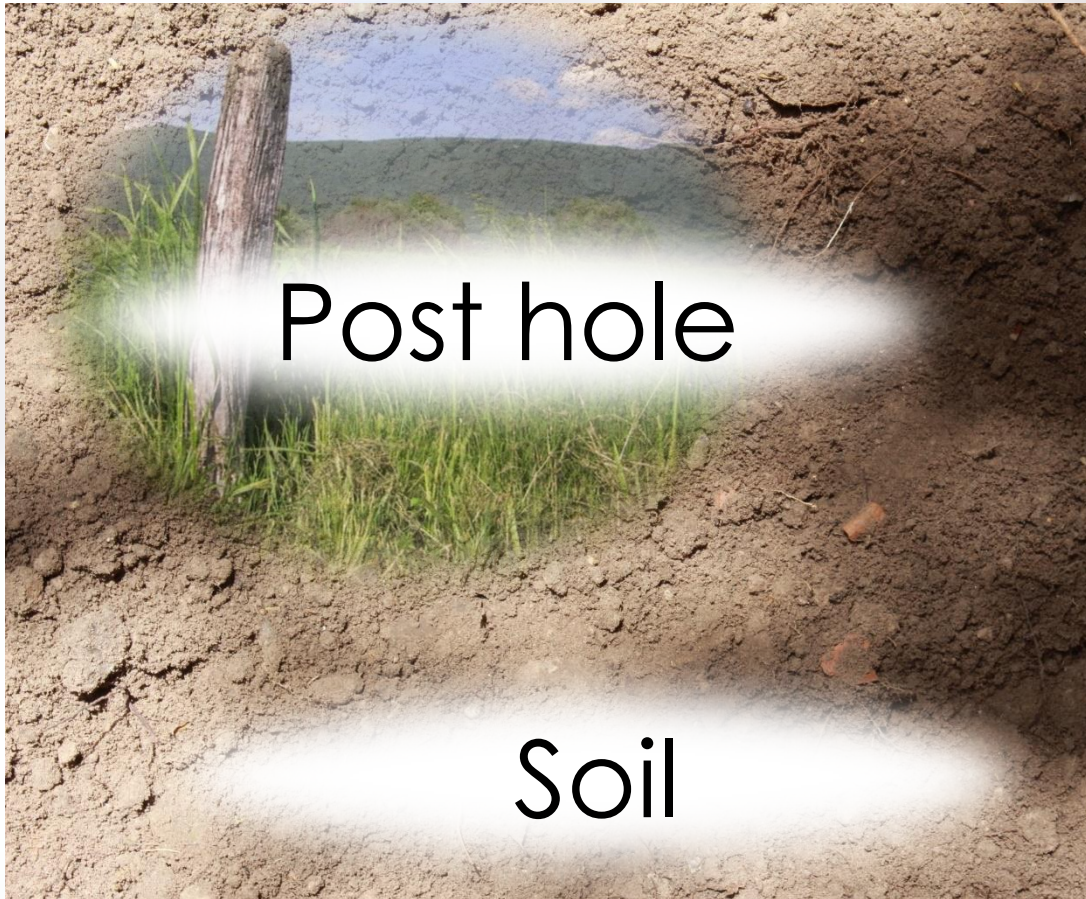
# Learning is a process of Enculturation



—David Williamson Shaffer



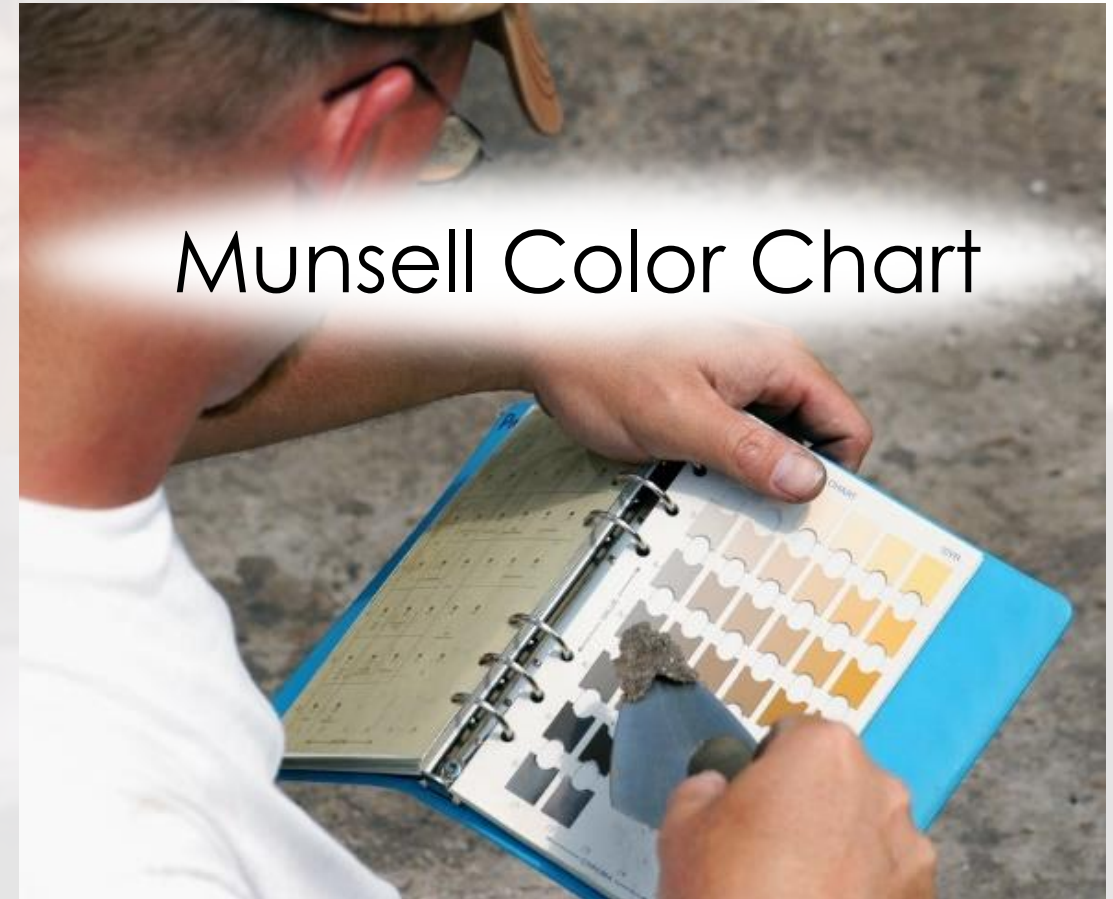
# Learning is a process of Enculturation



Post hole

Soil

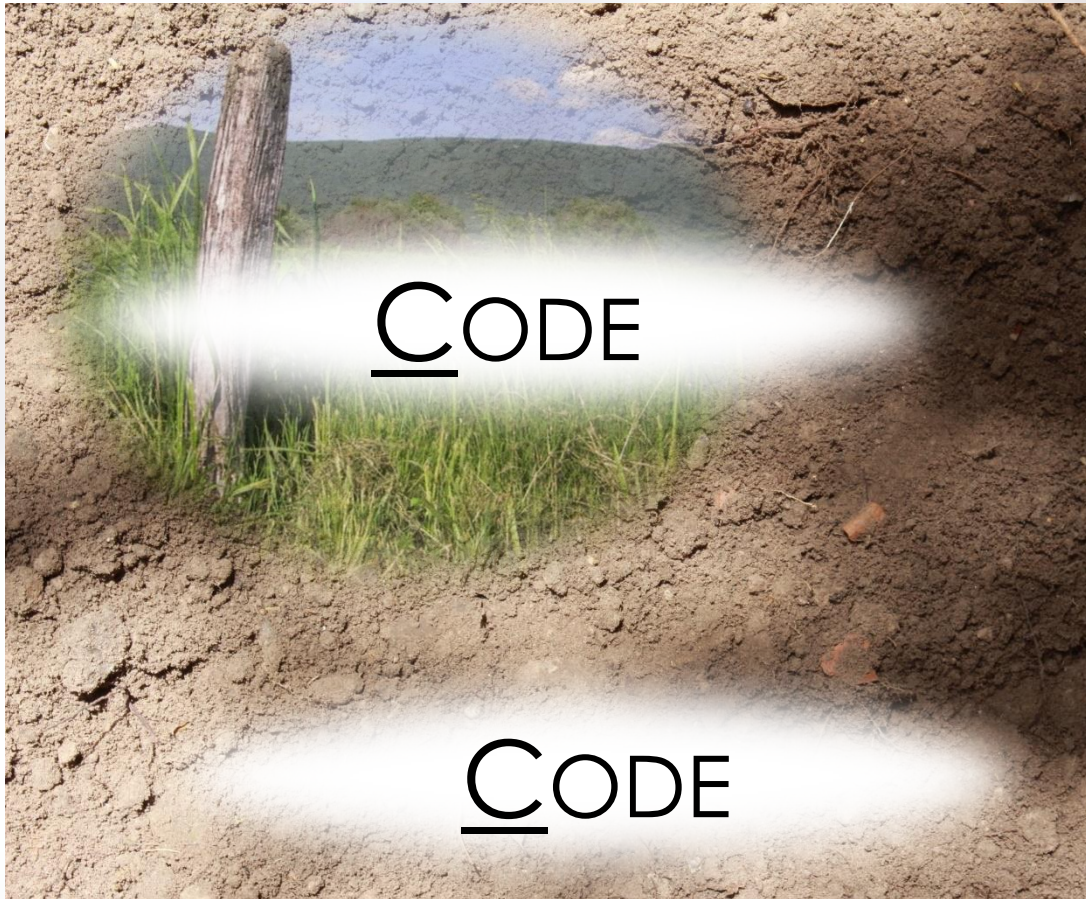
—Charles Goodwin



Munsell Color Chart



# Learning is a process of Enculturation



CODE

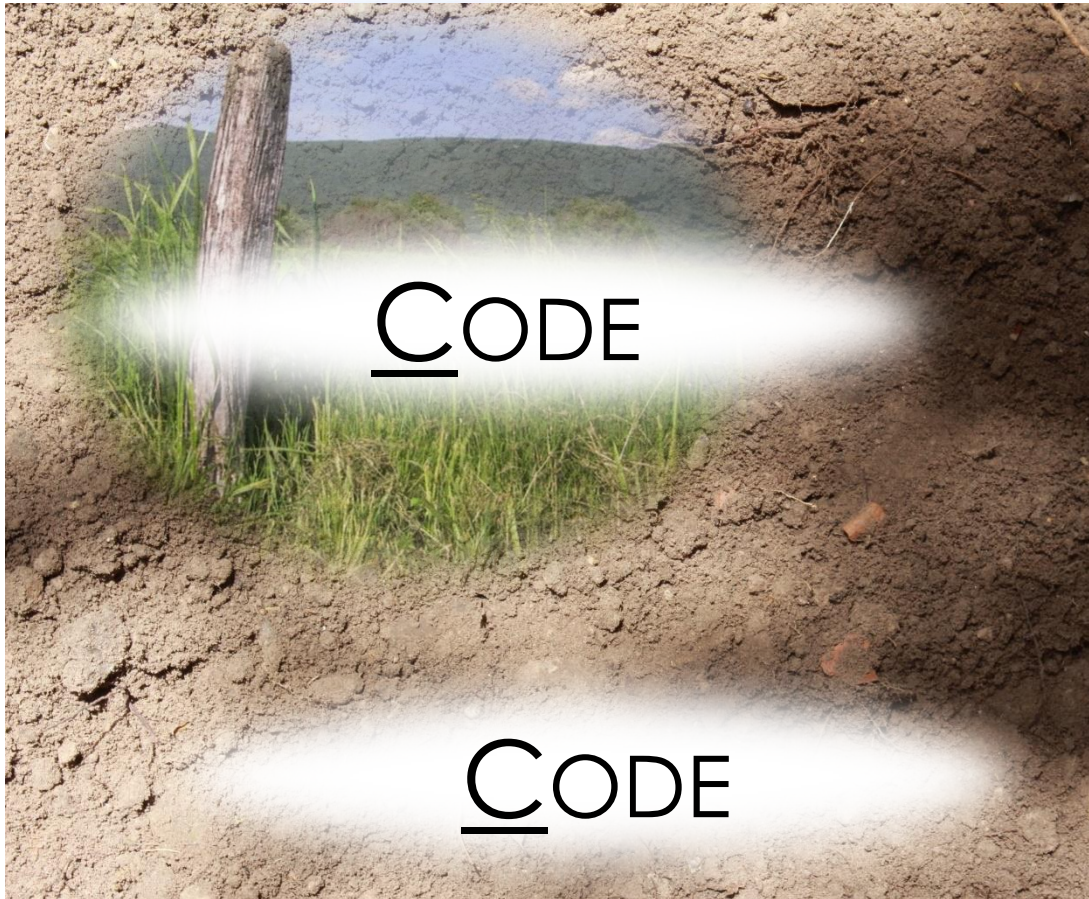
CODE

—Charles Goodwin

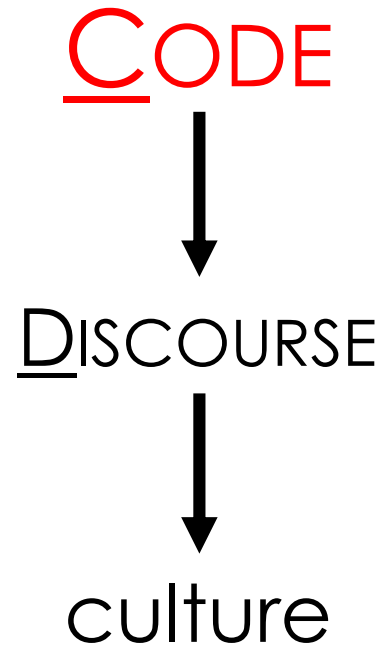
A CODE is  
a culturally-relevant and  
meaningful part of a

DISCOURSE

# Learning is a process of Enculturation

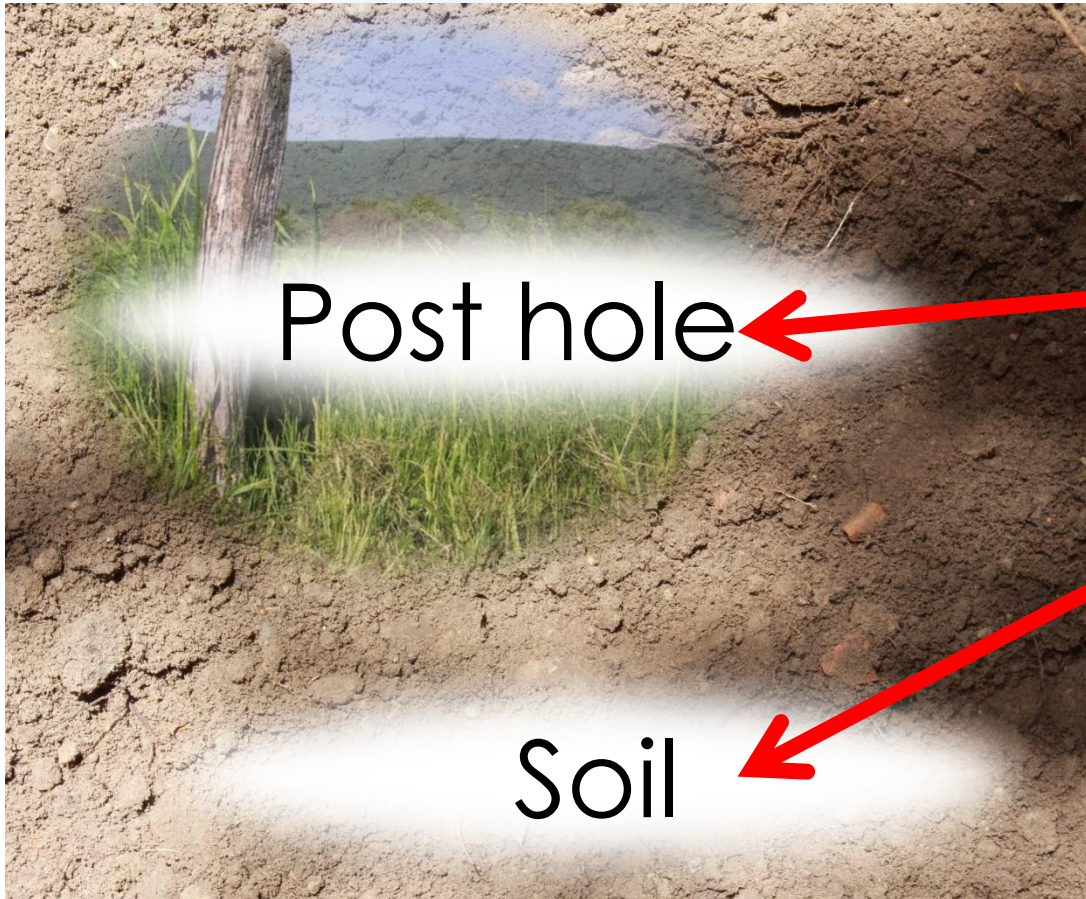


—Charles Goodwin





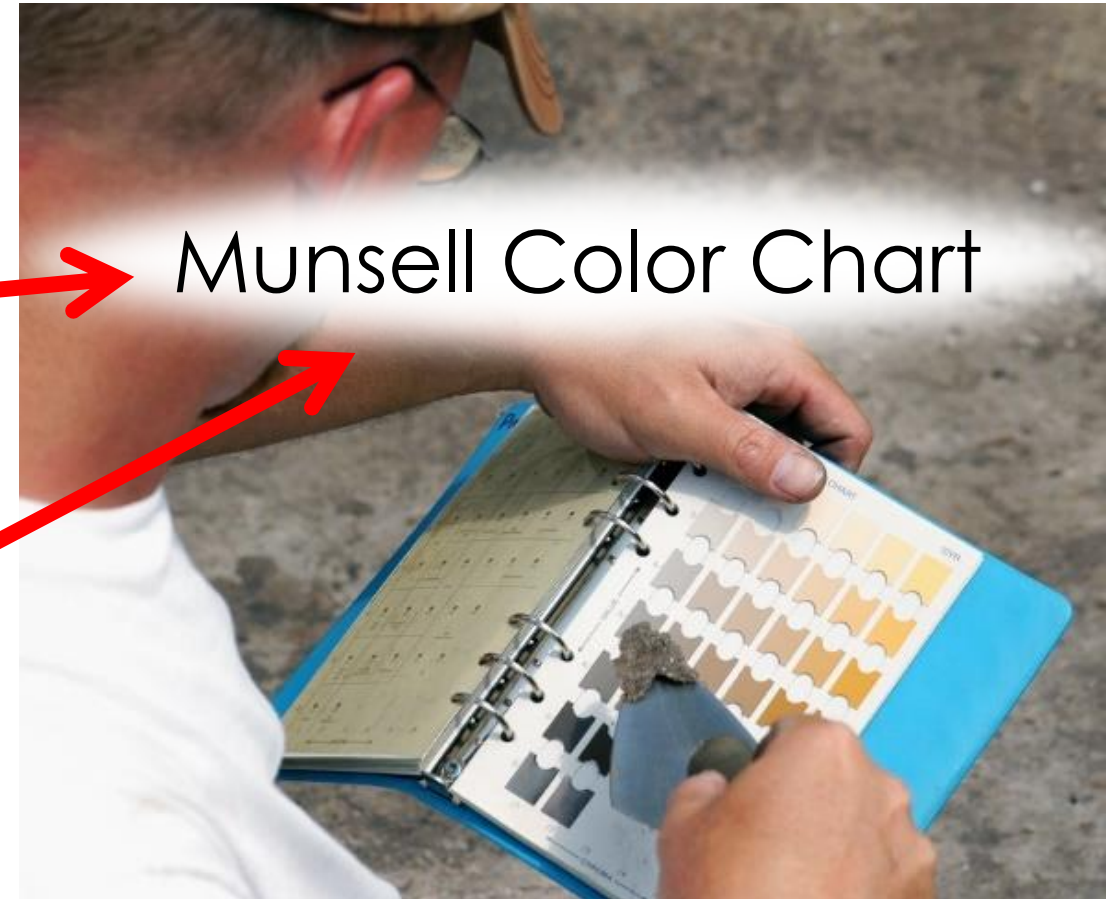
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Post hole

Soil

—Charles Goodwin

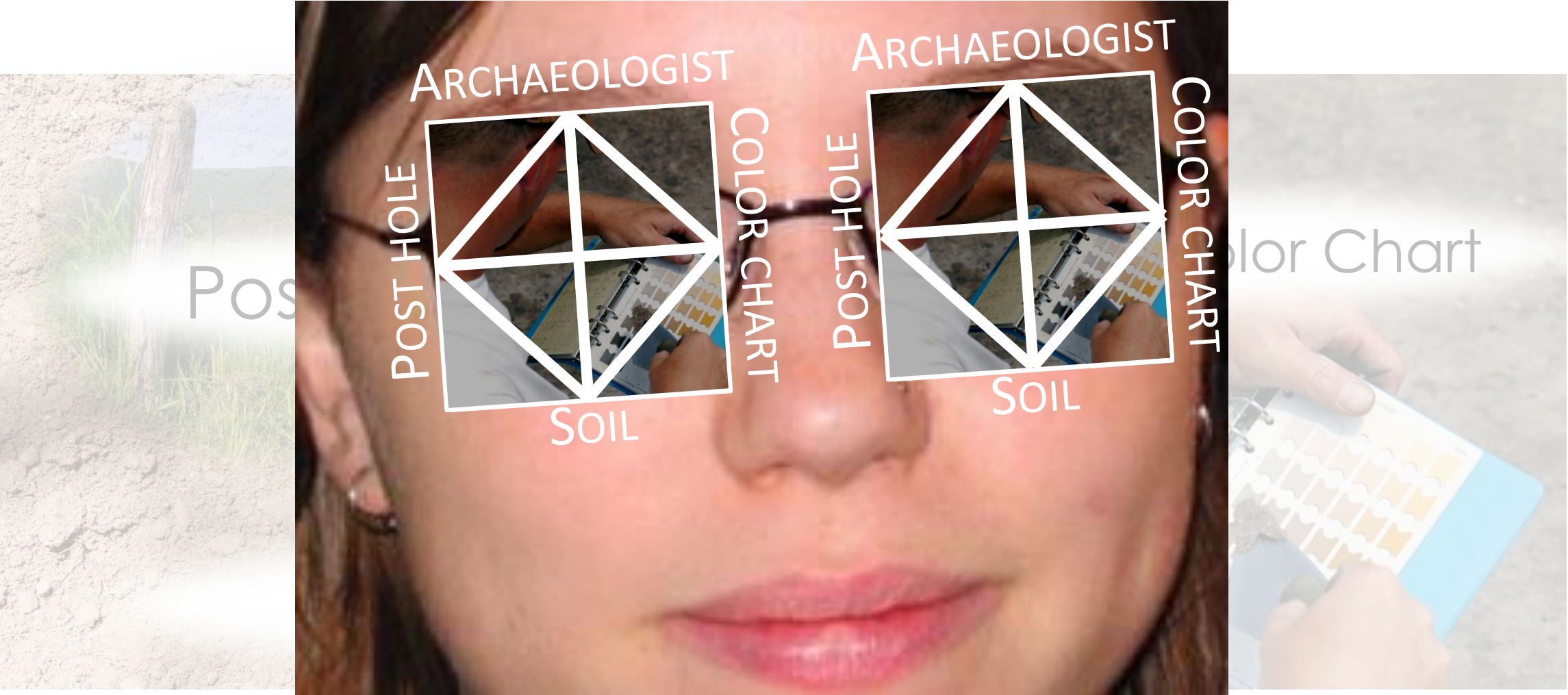


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—David Williamson Shaffer

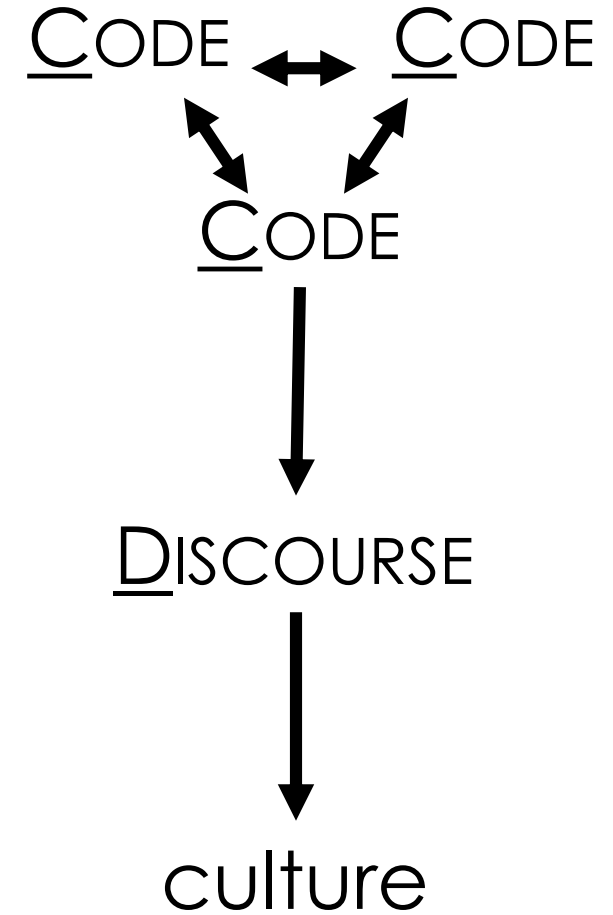


# Learning is a process of Enculturation



Epistemic Frame

# Learning is a process of Enculturation





# RESCU+ SHELL

PIEZOELECTRIC  
CONTROL SEN

HYDRAULIC ACTUAT

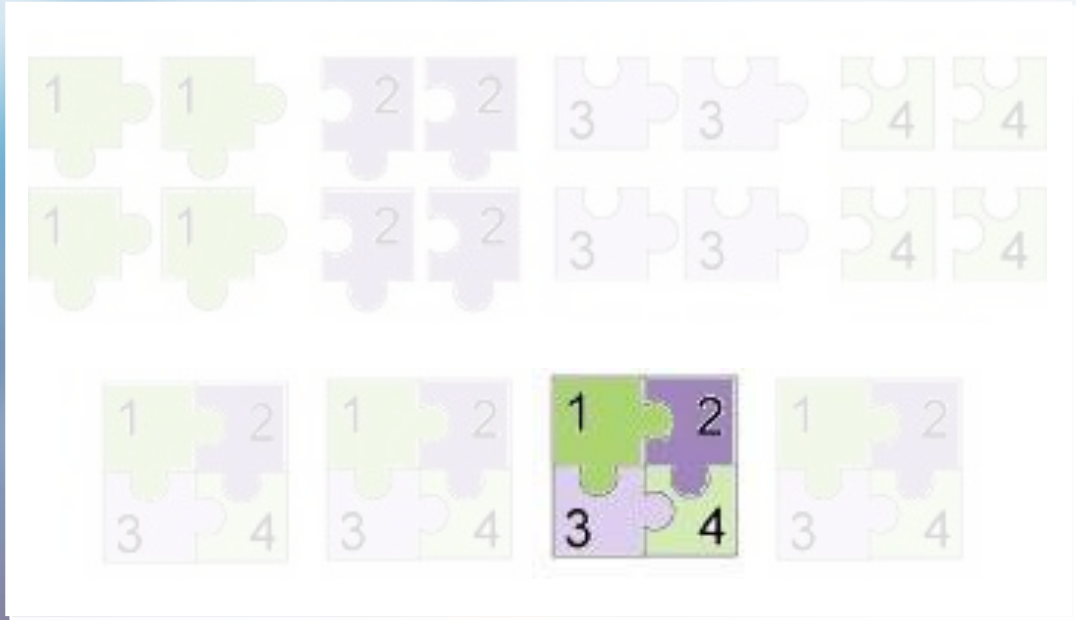




# RESCU+ SHELL

PIEZOELECTRIC  
CONTROL SEN

HYDRAULIC ACTUAT





Justin Kim Please take a moment to introduce yourselves and indicate what actuator you have experience with.

Elizabeth E. Hi everybody!

Gabrielle F. Hi I'm Gabby

Elizabeth E. I'm Elizabeth, and I spent the first part of this internship working with PAM

Gabrielle F. I'm from Pneumatic

Lena H. I am Lena and I worked with electric

Michael T. I'm Michael and I also worked with PAM

Daniel M. Im Danny and worked with series

Daniel M. So what was everyones results?

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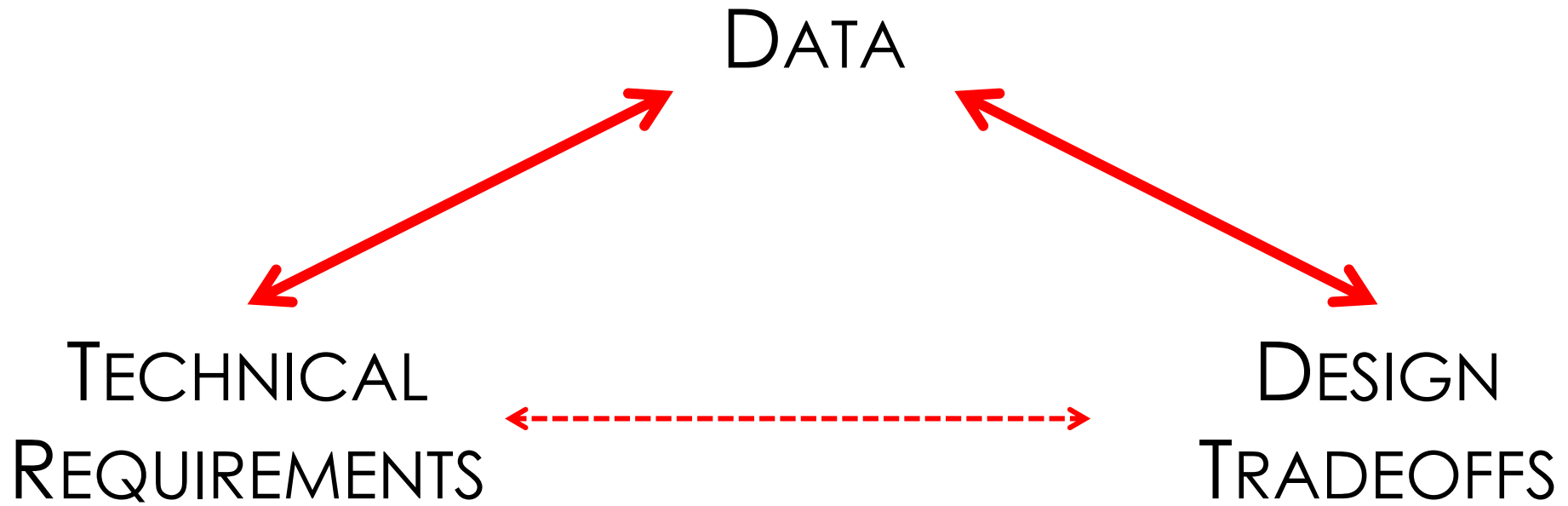
Daniel M. Im Danny and worked with series

Daniel M. So what was everyones results?

Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but safety was close to the company requirement.	Technical Requirements
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group. We were able to reach all internal consultant requests, but the machine costed a lot.	Technical Requirements
Gabrielle F.	We used Pneumatic and it seemed to meet everyone's required and most preferred!	Technical Requirements
Gabrielle F.	Ourcost always met preferred costs	
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	
Michael T.	What were the <b>results</b> of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	Data

Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.	Data
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and agility 263	Data
Gabrielle F.	Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206	Data
Zachary H.	It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.	
Lena H.	I mean if we need to improve safety we can use the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects	
Elizabeth E.	I think <b>we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us</b> so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just compromise for the ones we find less important	Design Tradeoffs





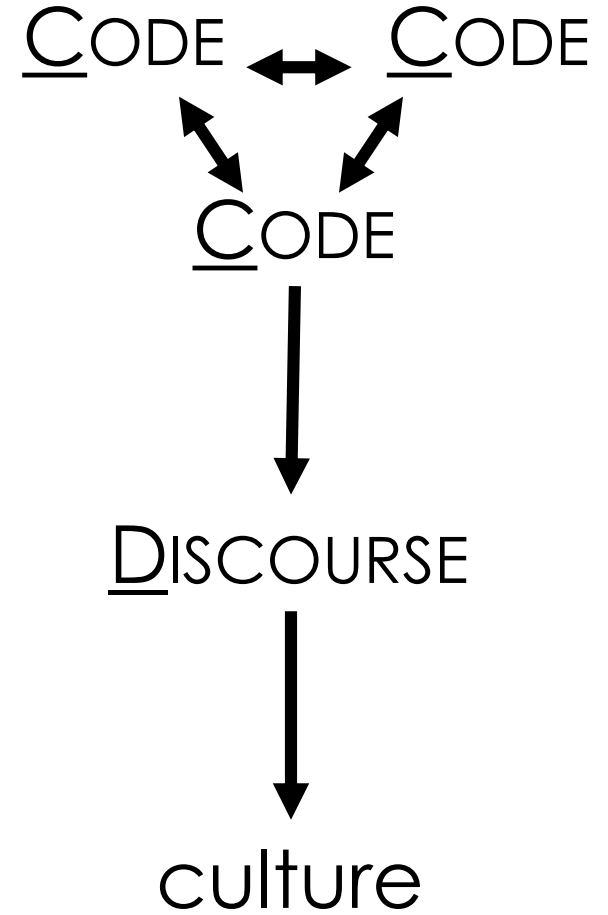
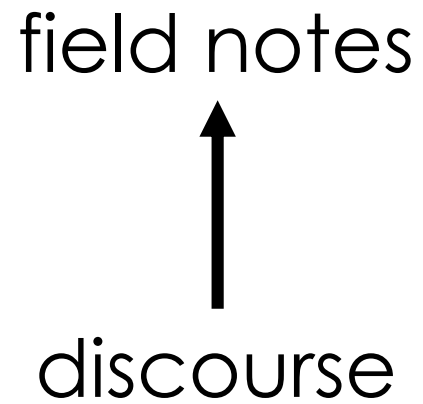
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Gabrielle F.	Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206	Data

# Code book

Code	Definition	Examples
<p><b>Technical Requirements</b></p>	<p>Discussion of one or more criteria for device functionality: agility, payload, cost, recharge interval, and/or safety.</p>	<p>We used Pneumatic and it seemed to <b>meet everyone's required and most preferred!</b></p>
<p><b>Data</b></p>	<p>Referring to or justifying decisions based on numerical values, results tables, graphs, research papers, or relative quantities.</p>	<p>Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206</p>

Data

# Code book





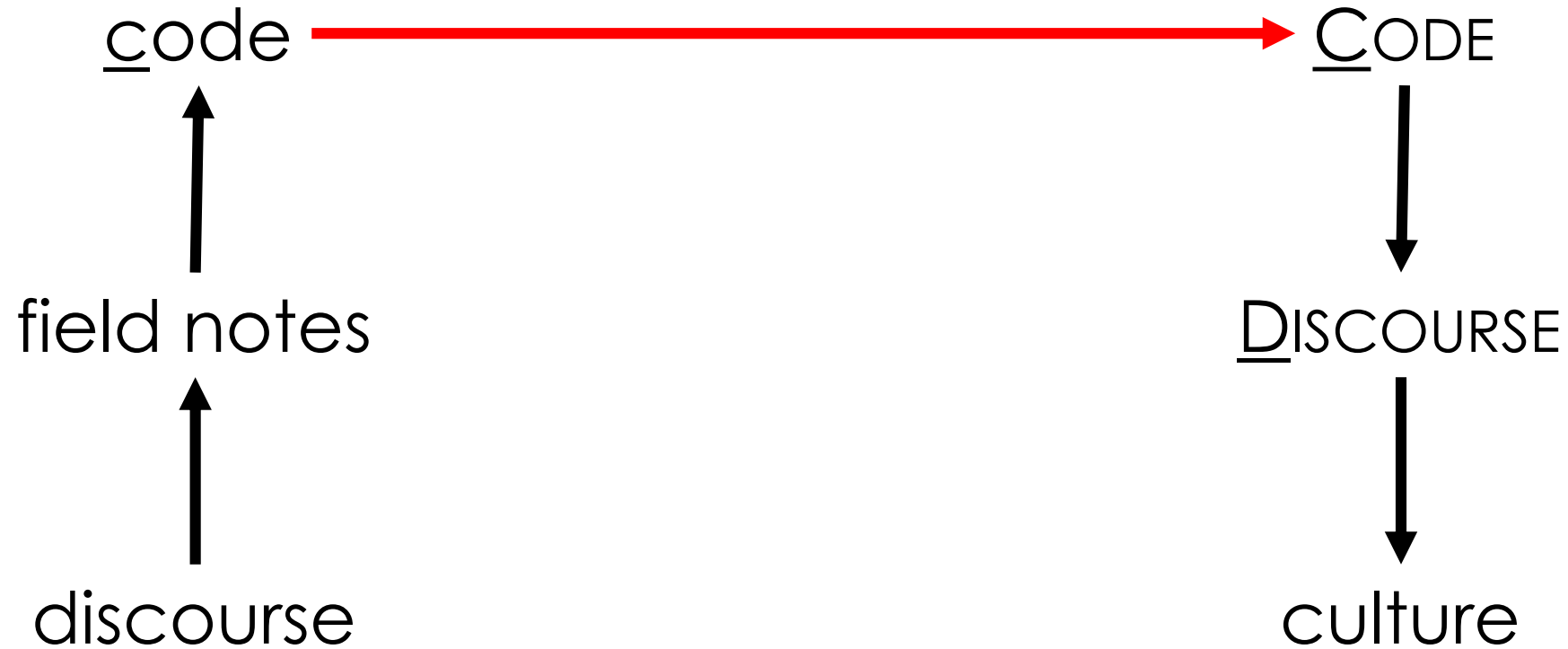
Things that count as evidence or *warrants* for

Codes

Code book

Culturally-relevant and meaningful aspects of a

DIS COURSE



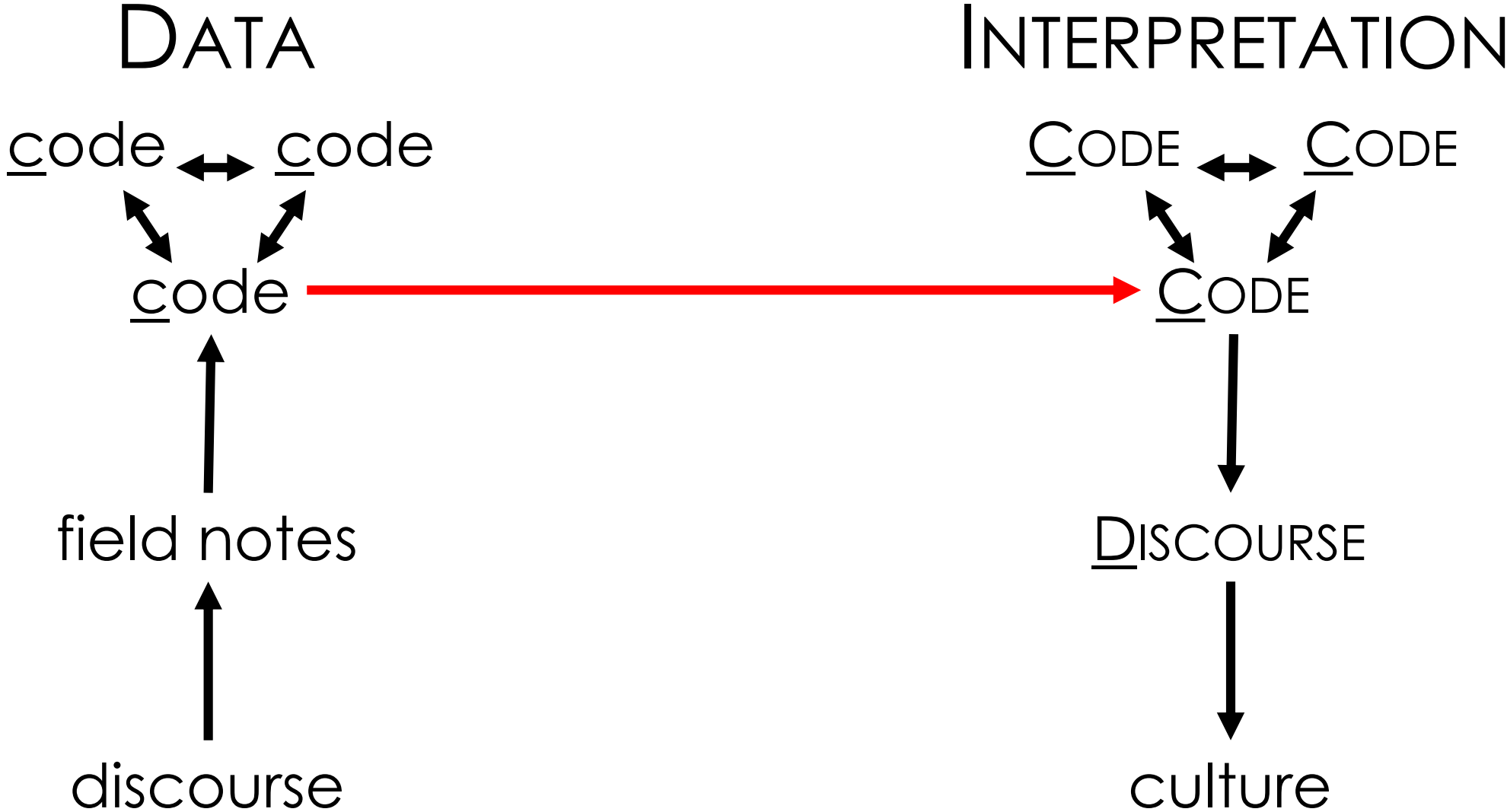
DATA

Code book

INTERPRETATION



Code book



# Code book

<u>Code</u>	<u>code</u>	Examples	IRR
<p>Technical Requirements</p>	<p>Discussion of one or more criteria for device functionality: agility, payload, cost, recharge interval, and/or safety.</p>	<p>We used Pneumatic and it seemed to meet everyone's required and most preferred!</p>	<p><math>\kappa = 0.88</math>  <math>\rho(.65) &lt; 0.05</math></p>
<p>Data</p>	<p>Referring to or justifying decisions based on numerical values, results tables, graphs, research papers, or relative quantities.</p>	<p>Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206</p>	<p><math>\kappa = 0.94</math>  <math>\rho(.65) &lt; 0.01</math></p>



# Test set



1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

$$\kappa = 0.78$$











1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

$$\kappa > 0.65$$



1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

$$\kappa > 0.65$$

	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1



# “Common Method”

Journal of Learning Sciences  
(1997-present)

International Journal of Computer-Supported  
Collaborative Learning  
(2006-present)

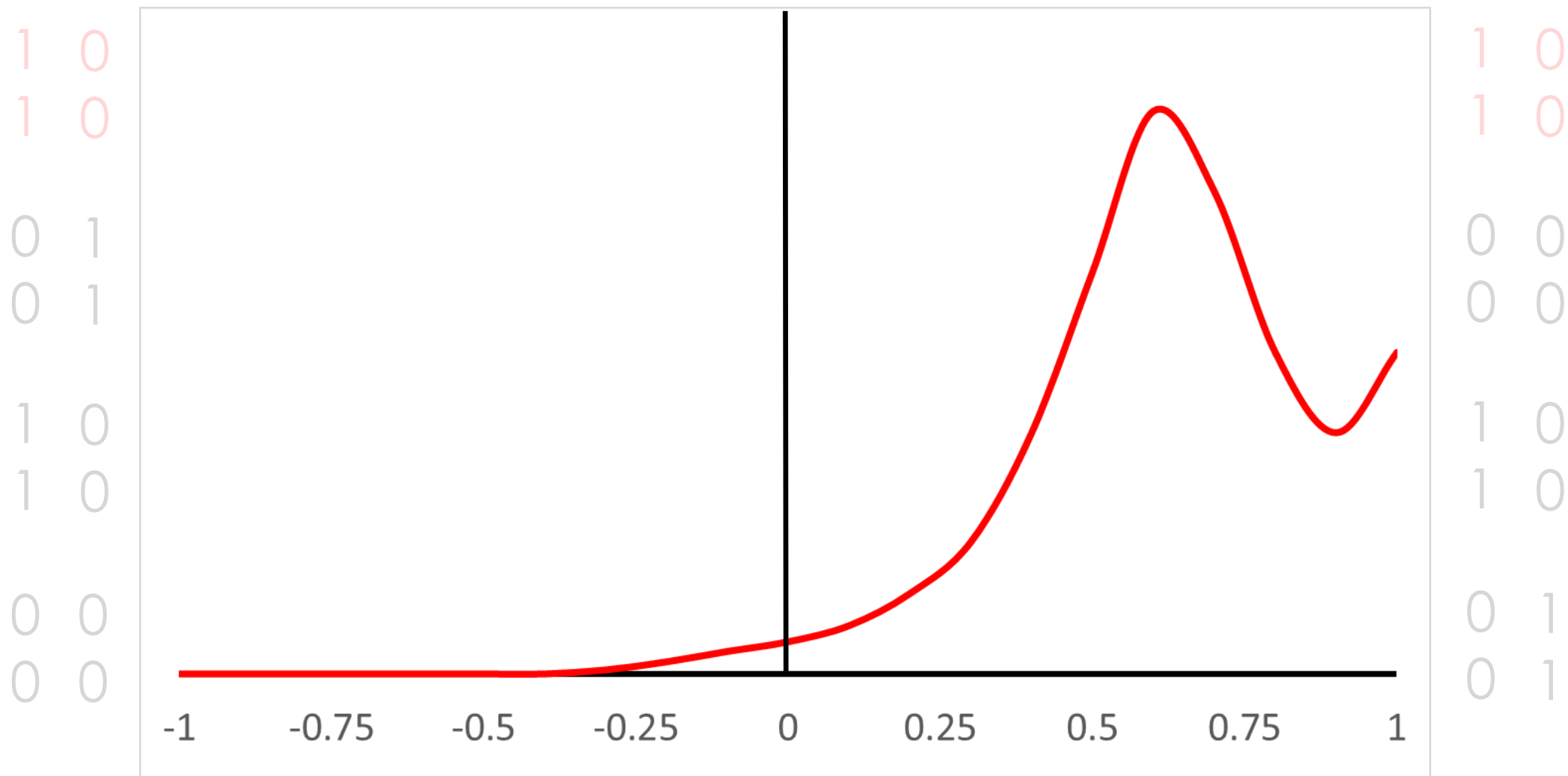
Articles using kappa  
44

Kappa values computed  
141

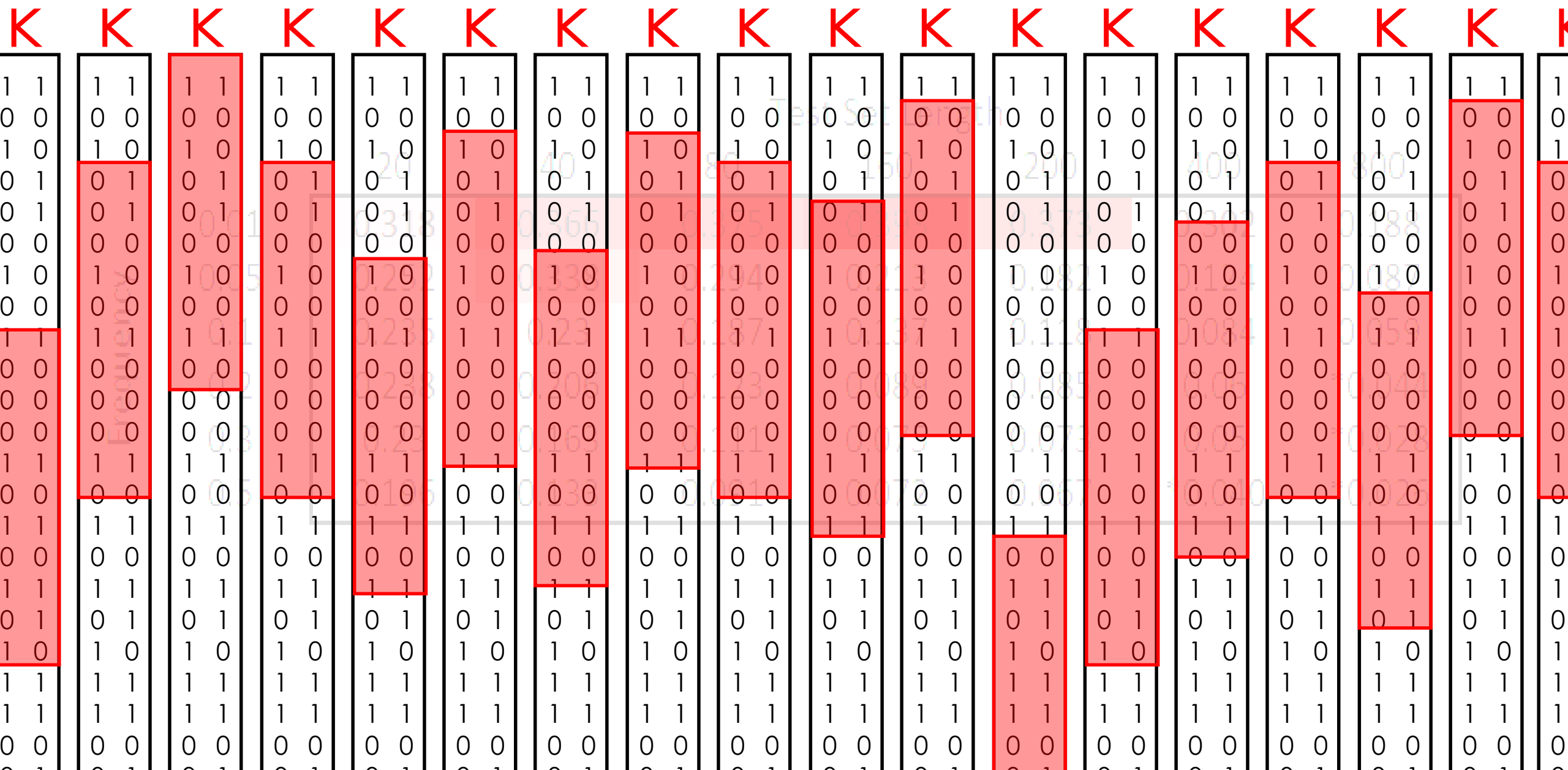
Times kappa was tested  
0

		Test Set Length						
		20	40	80	160	200	400	800
Frequency	0.01	0.318	0.366	0.375	0.393	0.373	0.302	0.188
	0.05	0.252	0.338	0.294	0.213	0.182	0.124	0.087
	0.1	0.235	0.23	0.187	0.137	0.118	0.084	0.059
	0.2	0.238	0.206	0.123	0.089	0.085	0.06	*0.044
	0.3	0.23	0.163	0.111	0.075	0.073	0.05	*0.028
	0.5	0.196	0.133	0.091	0.072	0.067	*0.040	*0.026

K

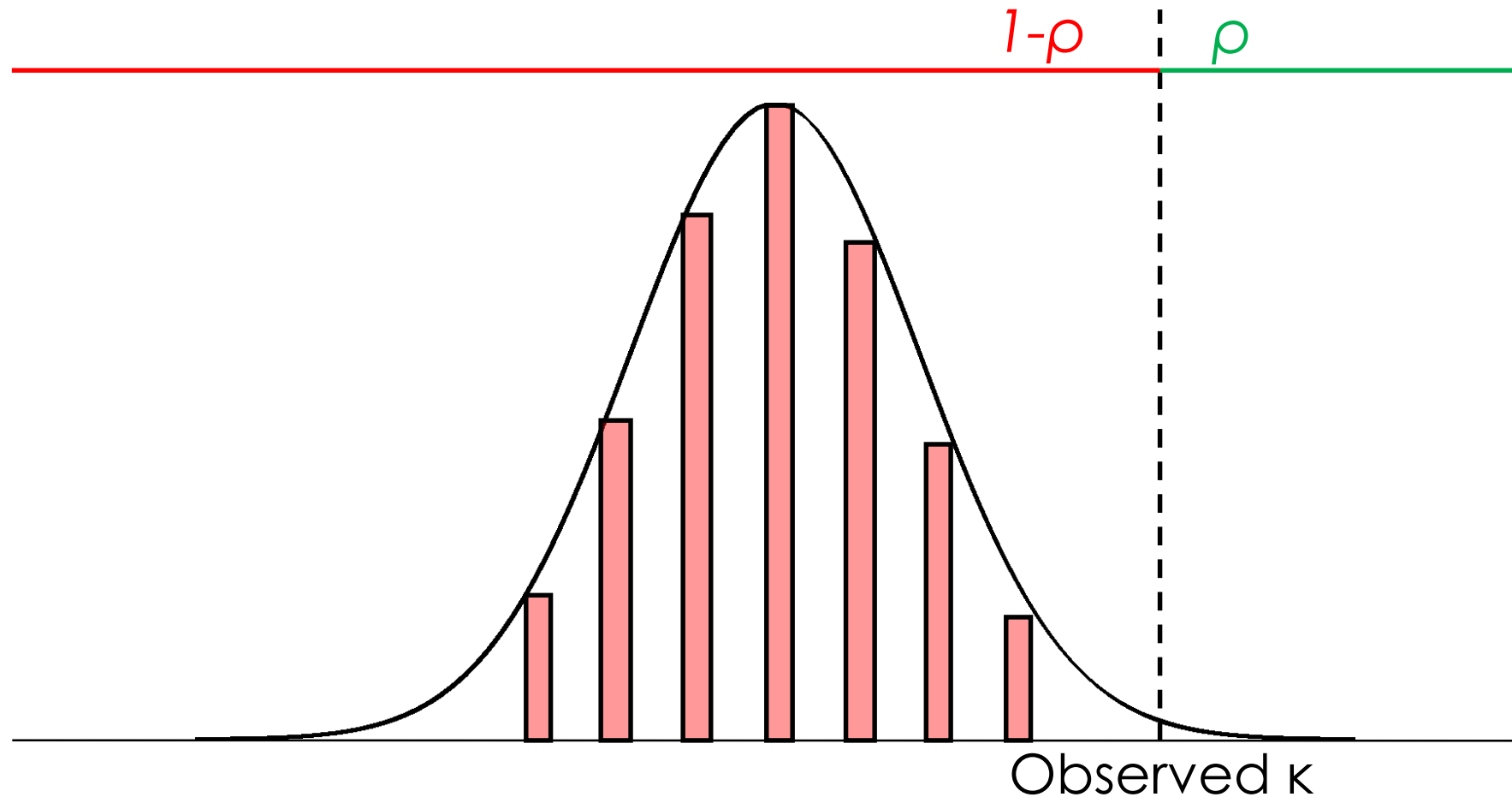


$\kappa < 0.65$





# distribution of $\kappa$ under the null hypothesis



$\kappa$  of Test Set from sets with  $\kappa < 0.65$



# Percent positive agreement (>70%)

	20	40	80	160	200	400	600	800	900	1000
0.01	0.723	0.638	0.517	0.339	0.284	0.167	0.124	0.0933	0.0925	0.0877
0.05	0.46	0.292	0.179	0.11	0.0867	0.0609	0.0491	0.0377	0.0382	0.0318
0.1	0.308	0.189	0.114	0.0684	0.0608	0.0471	0.0353	0.0274	0.0273	0.0239
0.2	0.194	0.129	0.0851	0.057	0.0512	0.0329	0.0256	0.0226	0.0221	0.0206
0.3	0.169	0.116	0.0782	0.0539	0.0464	0.0316	0.0272	0.023	0.0211	0.0214
0.5	0.183	0.144	0.0976	0.0658	0.0605	0.0448	0.0318	0.0311	0.0255	0.0232

# Recall (>0.65)

	20	40	80	160	200	400	600	800	900	1000
0.01	0.73	0.661	0.561	0.419	0.374	0.227	0.175	0.142	0.119	0.115
0.05	0.519	0.383	0.25	0.147	0.12	0.0734	0.0613	0.0549	0.0499	0.0441
0.1	0.396	0.271	0.15	0.0926	0.0788	0.0574	0.041	0.039	0.0354	0.0329
0.2	0.289	0.179	0.104	0.0721	0.0695	0.0428	0.0369	0.0293	0.0278	0.0268
0.3	0.228	0.141	0.101	0.0692	0.0624	0.0422	0.0348	0.0308	0.0302	0.0257
0.5	0.232	0.166	0.128	0.0882	0.0784	0.0536	0.0415	0.0374	0.0387	0.0328

# Precision ( $>0.65$ )

	20	40	80	160	200	400	600	800	900	1000
0.01	0.609	0.609	0.569	0.544	0.576	0.496	0.521	0.48	0.472	0.456
0.05	0.565	0.558	0.544	0.501	0.463	0.422	0.422	0.387	0.395	0.376
0.1	0.57	0.508	0.48	0.46	0.432	0.391	0.339	0.324	0.313	0.338
0.2	0.53	0.466	0.431	0.417	0.392	0.318	0.306	0.273	0.267	0.24
0.3	0.509	0.417	0.401	0.393	0.389	0.305	0.271	0.229	0.212	0.229
0.5	0.464	0.339	0.384	0.338	0.333	0.258	0.246	0.231	0.226	0.248



# F statistic ( $>0.65$ )

	20	40	80	160	200	400	600	800	900	1000
0.01	0.8	0.789	0.75	0.611	0.563	0.362	0.263	0.215	0.196	0.18
0.05	0.722	0.578	0.377	0.219	0.195	0.12	0.0962	0.0846	0.0817	0.0799
0.1	0.581	0.372	0.229	0.142	0.126	0.0912	0.0741	0.0625	0.0587	0.0545
0.2	0.4	0.253	0.166	0.121	0.103	0.0736	0.0561	0.0501	0.0544	0.0466
0.3	0.339	0.227	0.158	0.11	0.114	0.0709	0.0585	0.0521	0.0466	0.0475
0.5	0.349	0.264	0.235	0.168	0.159	0.113	0.0841	0.0728	0.0684	0.0672



+ New Code

Upload Code (.Rdata)

Browse...

No file selected

## NewCode

Overview

Handcode

Test

Resolve

Name

NewCode

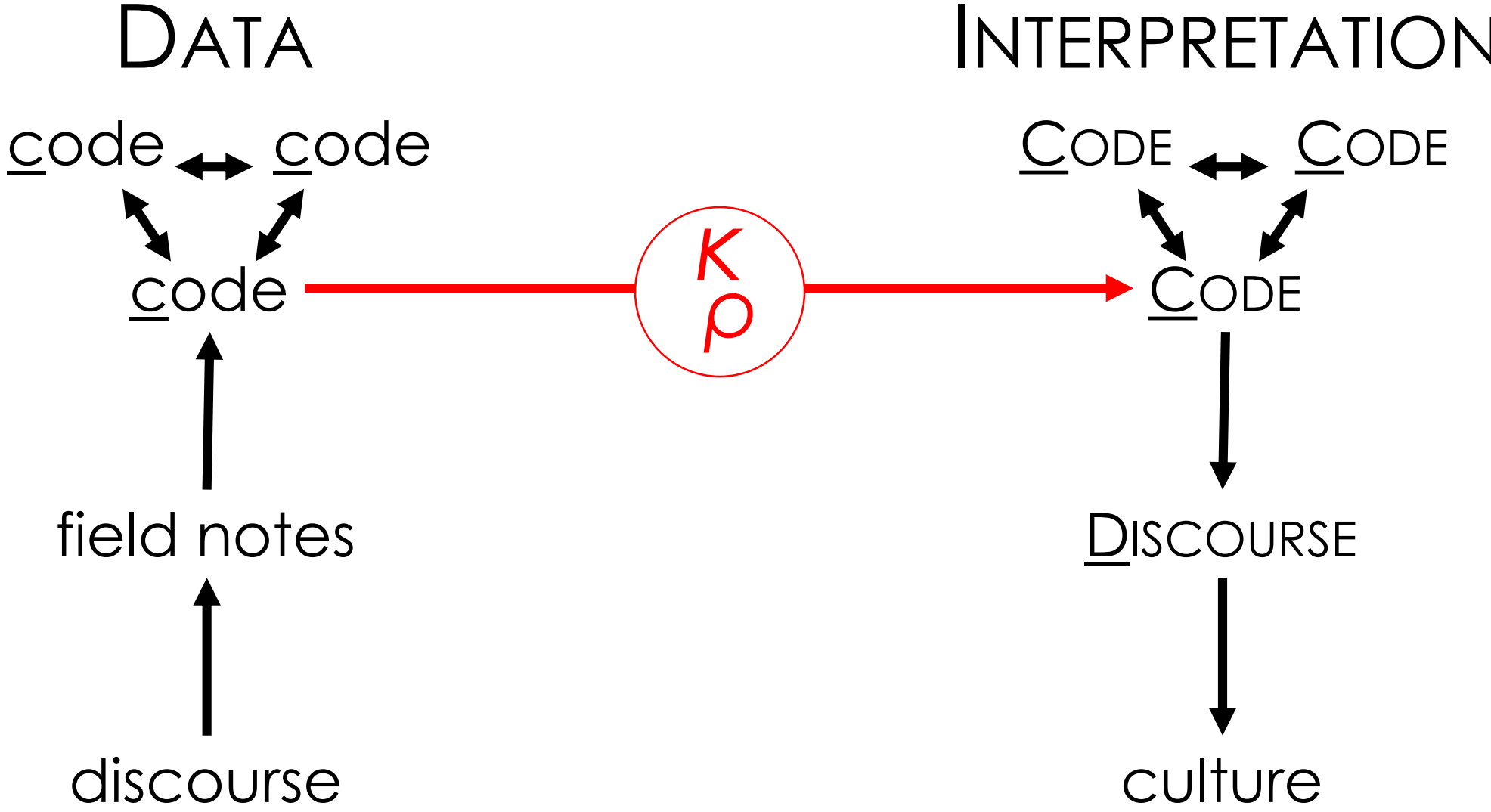
Definition

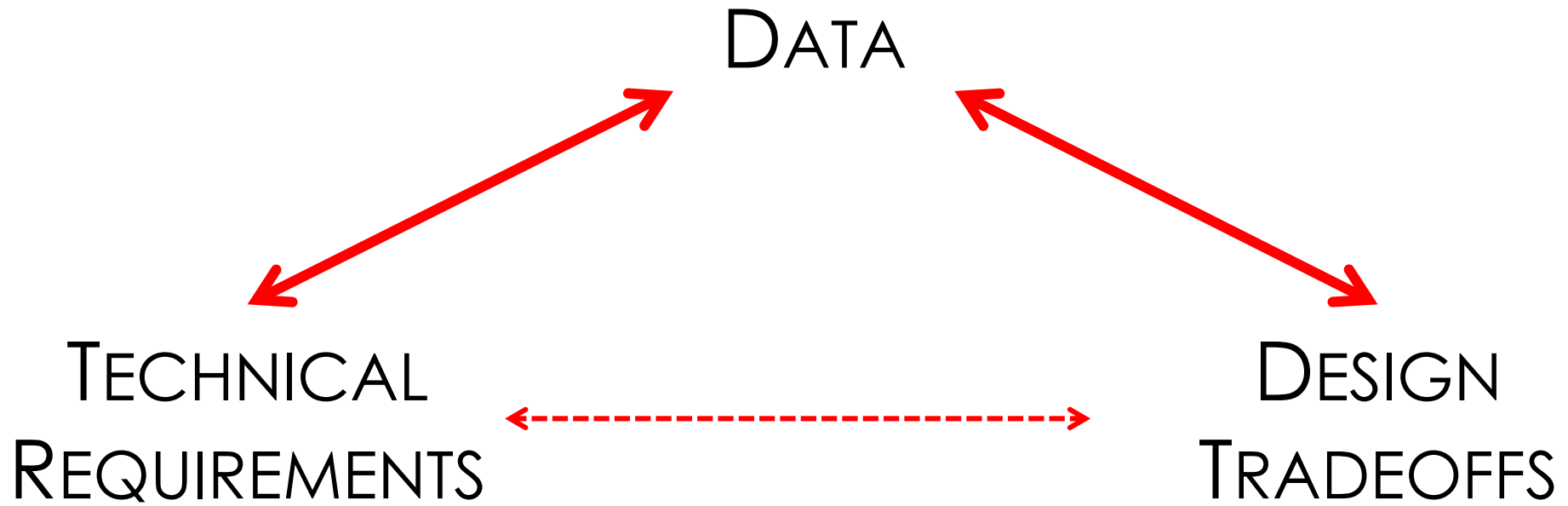
This is the definition

Excerpts

Browse...

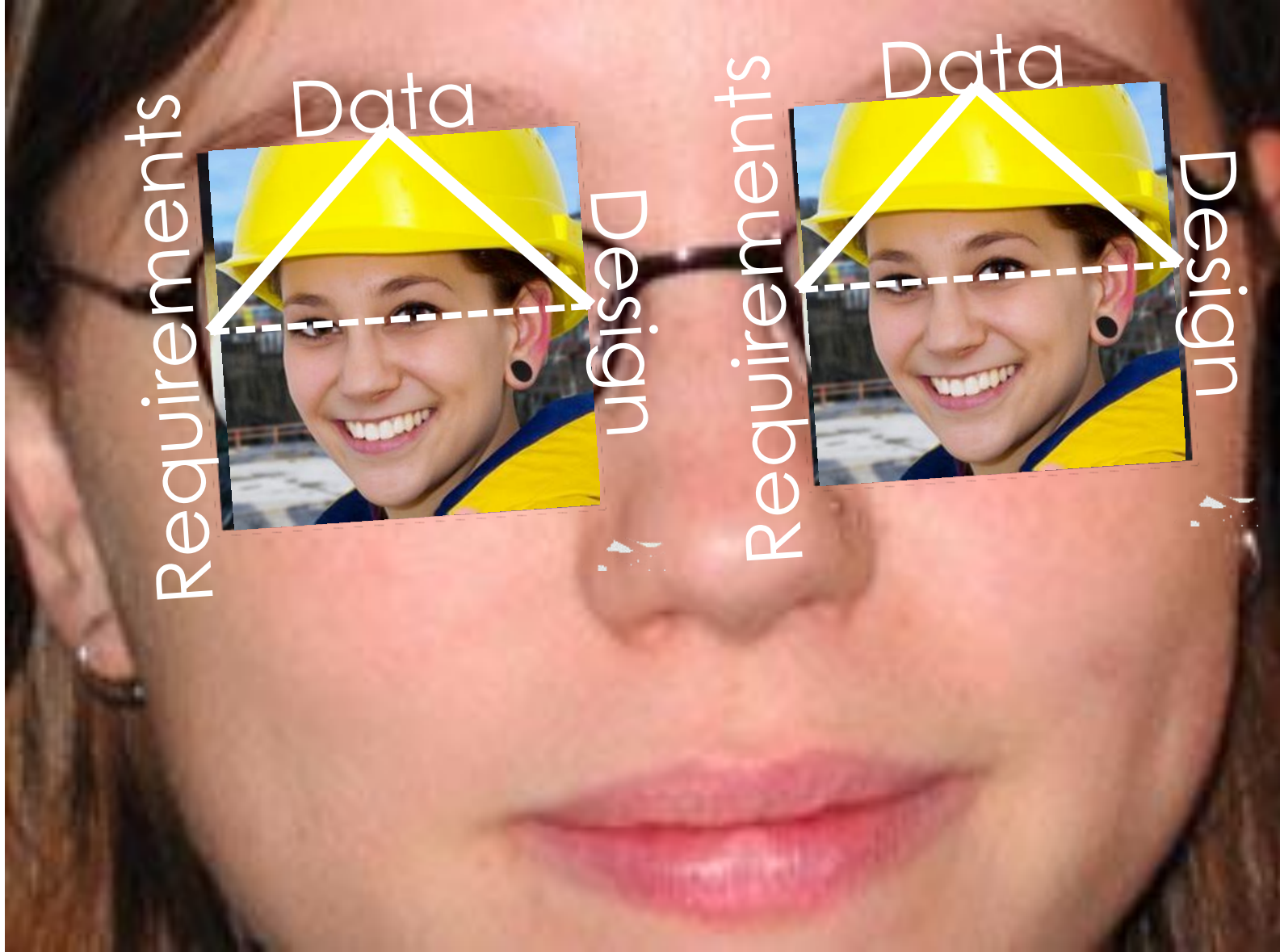
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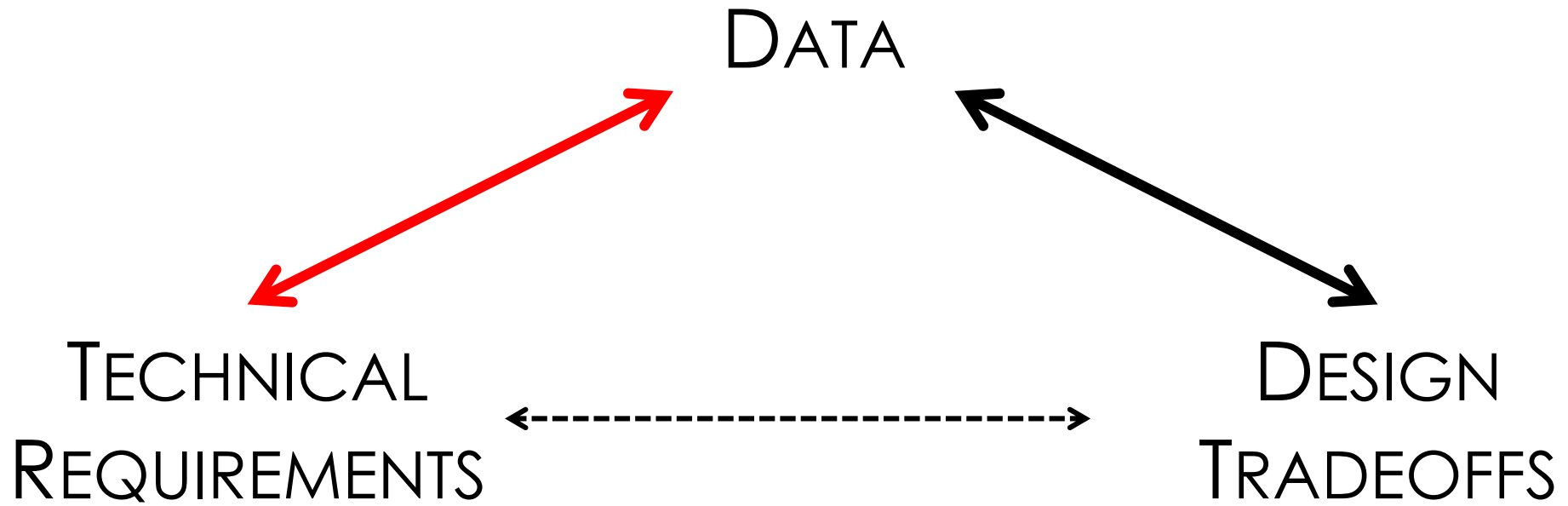













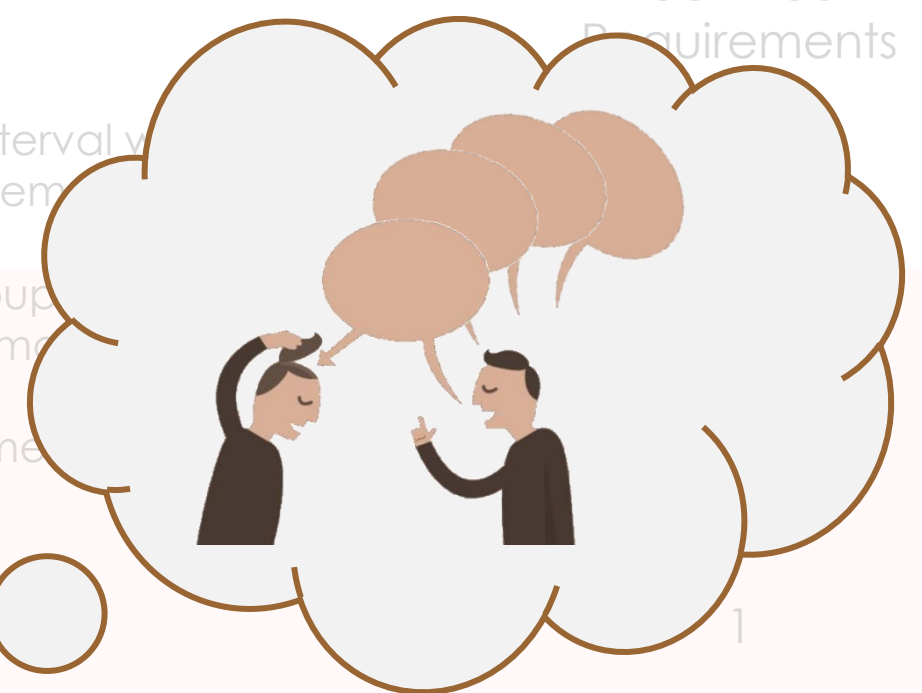
Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but <b>safety was close to the company requirement.</b>	Technical Requirements
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group. We were <b>able to reach all internal consultant requests</b> , but the machine costed a lot.	Technical Requirements
Gabrielle F.	We used Pneumatic and it seemed to <b>meet everyone's required and most preferred!</b>	Technical Requirements
Gabrielle F.	Ourcost always met preferred costs	
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	
Michael T.	What were the <b>results</b> of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	



Data

		Technical Requirements	Data
Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but safety was close to the company requirement.	1	0
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group. We were able to reach all internal consultant requests, but the machine costed a lot.	1	0
Gabrielle F.	We used Pneumatic and it seemed to meet everyone's required and most preferred!	1	0
Gabrielle F.	Ourcost always met preferred costs	1	0
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	1	0
Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	0	1
Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.	0	1
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552,and agility 263	0	1

		Technical Requirements	Data
Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval was 1044, agility 203, and safety 214. The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, and safety 214.		0
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group's prototype. It consisted of safety 190, agility 175, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and safety 214.		0
Gabrielle F.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?		0
Gabrielle F.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred costs.	1	0
Lena	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred costs.	1	0
Michael	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	0	1
Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, and safety 214.	0	1
Lena	It consisted of safety 190, agility 175, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and safety 214.	0	1

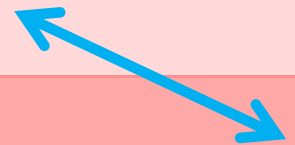




		Technical Requirements	Data
Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but safety was close to the company requirement.	1	0
Daniel M.			
Gabrielle F.	<h1>Common Ground</h1>		
Gabrielle F.			
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	1	0
Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	0	1
Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.	0	1
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and agility 263	0	1

		Technical Requirements	Data
Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but safety was close to the company requirement.	1	0
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group. We were able to reach all internal consultant requests, but the machine costed a lot.	1	0
Gabrielle F.	We used Pneumatic and it seemed to meet everyone's required and most preferred!	1	0
Gabrielle F.	Ourcost always met preferred costs	1	0
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	1	0
Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	0	1
Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.	0	1
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552,and agility 263	0	1

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Zachary H.	For hydraulic, payload and recharge interval were strengths, but safety was close to the company requirement.	1	0
Daniel M.	Elizabeth that was very similar to my group. We were able to reach all internal consultant requests, but the machine costed a lot.	1	0
Gabrielle F.	We used Pneumatic and it seemed to meet everyone's required and most preferred!	1	0
Gabrielle F.	Ourcost always met preferred costs	1	0
Lena H.	Yes and electric, depending on the other aspects, also met all required and most preferred	1	0
Michael T.	What were the results of the best prototype for pneumatic and electric?	0	1
Zachary H.	The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.	0	1
Lena H.	It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552,and agility 263	0	1



Technical Requirements

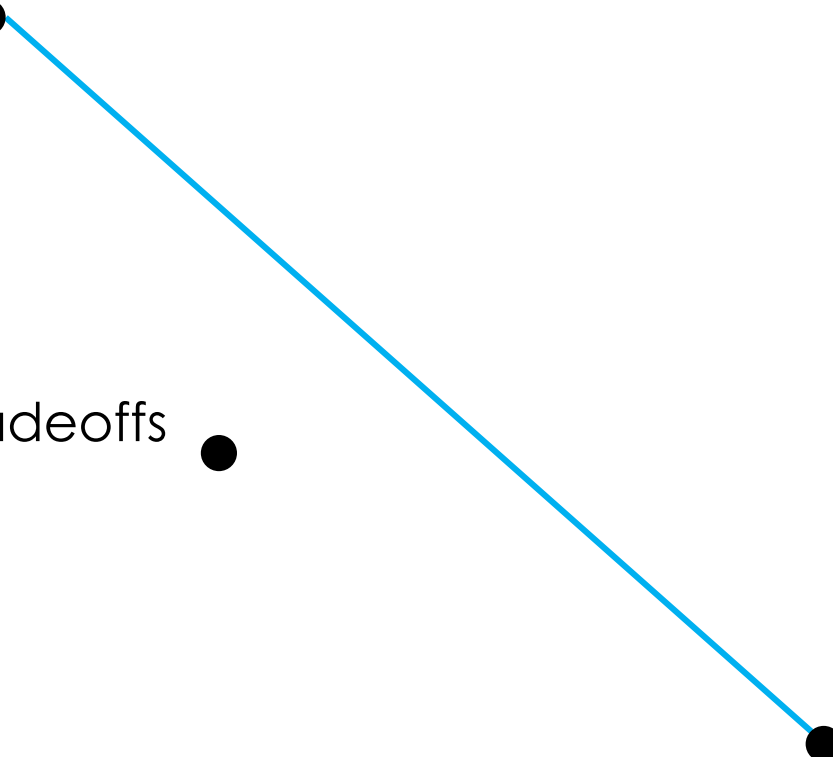


Design Tradeoffs



Data

Collaboration



Technical Requirements



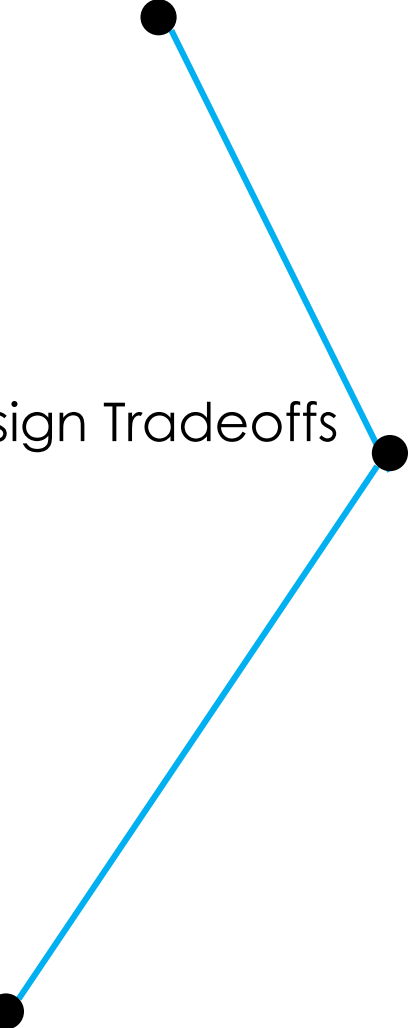
Design Tradeoffs



Collaboration



● Data



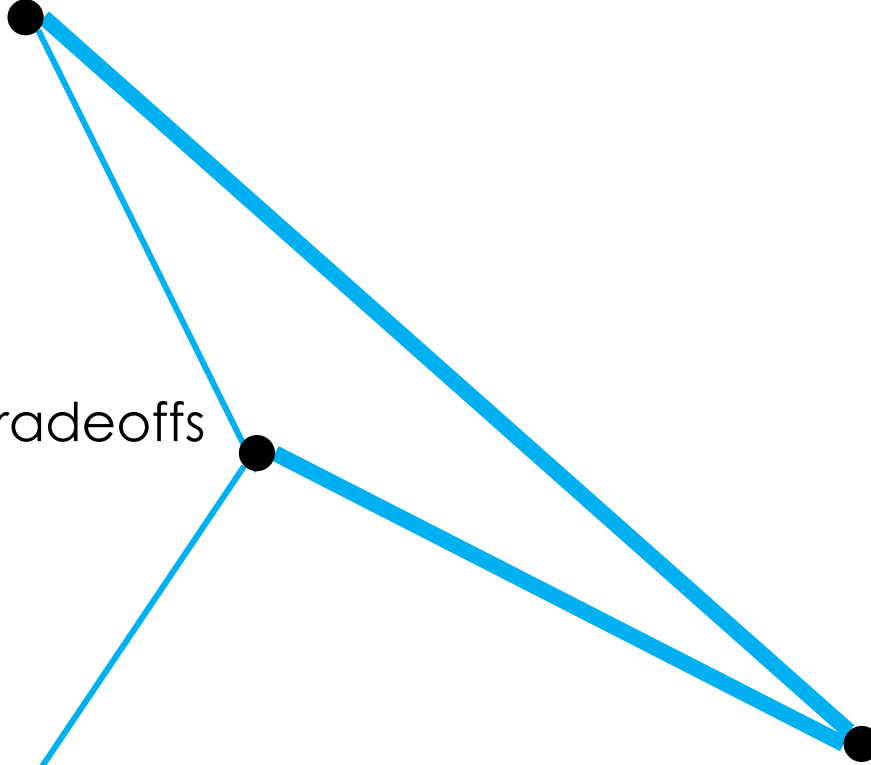


Technical Requirements

Design Tradeoffs

Data

Collaboration



# EPISTEMIC NETWORK ANALYSIS (ENA)

VIDEO AT:

[HTTP://WWW.EPISTEMICANALYTICS.ORG/2017/01/  
25/ANALYZING-CONVERSATIONS-USING-ENA/](http://www.epistemicanalytics.org/2017/01/25/analyzing-conversations-using-ena/)

Justin Kim Please take a moment to introduce yourselves and indicate what actuator you have experience with.

Elizabeth E. Hi everybody!

Gabrielle F. Hi I'm Gabby

Elizabeth E. I'm Elizabeth, and I spent the first part of this internship working with PAM

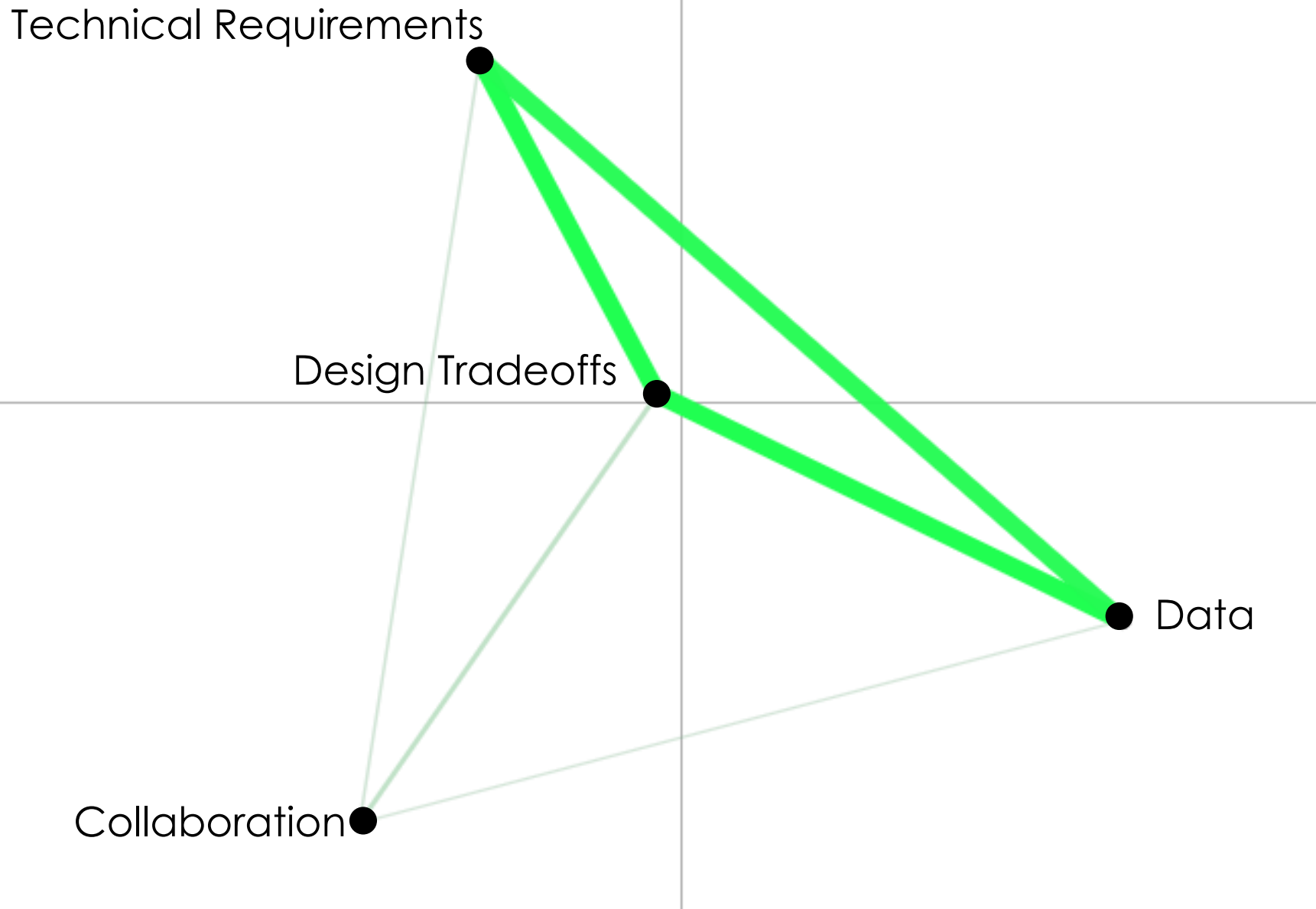
Gabrielle F. I'm from Pneumatic

Lena H. I am Lena and I worked with electric

Michael T. I'm Michael and I also worked with PAM

Daniel M. Im Danny and worked with series

Daniel M. So what was everyones results?





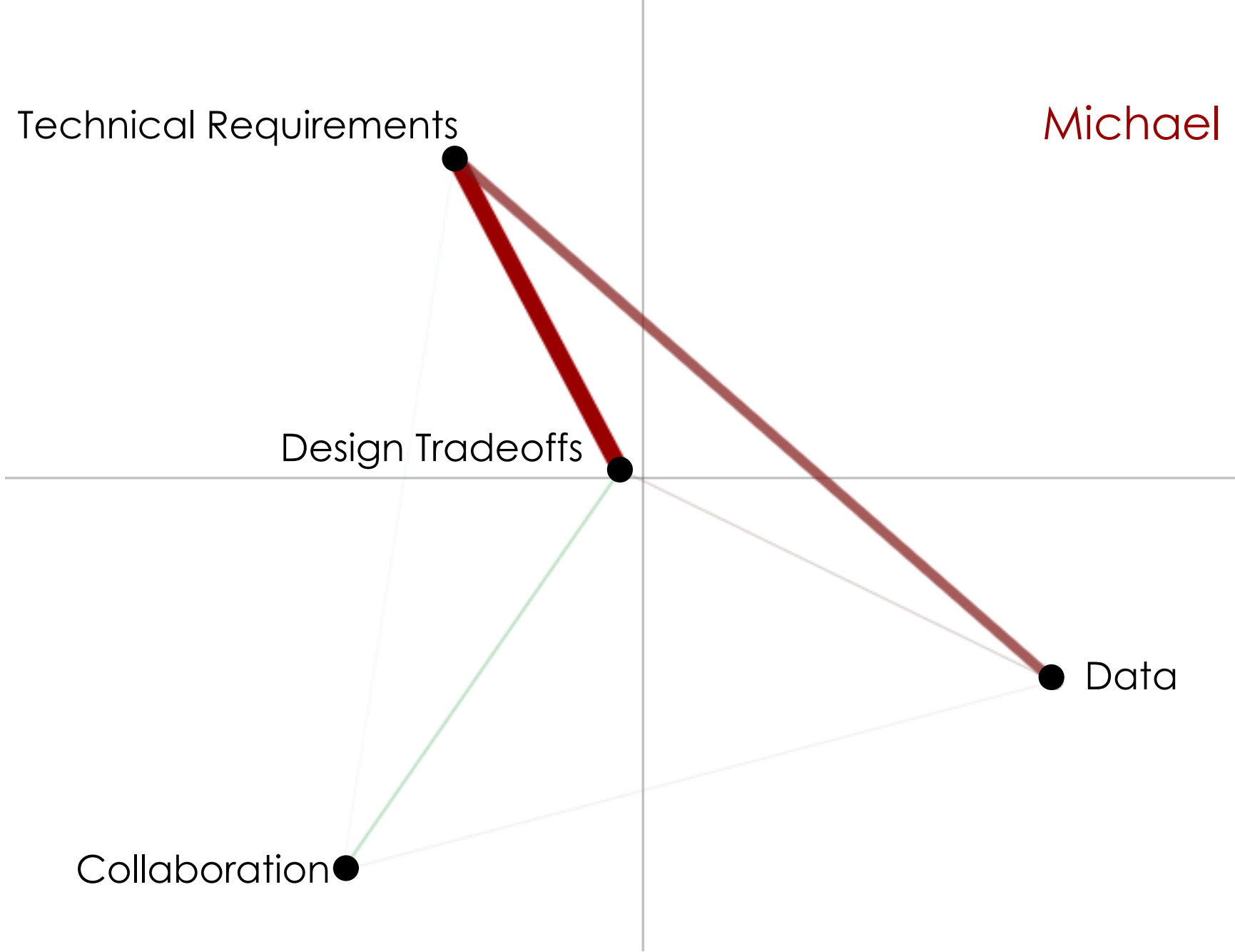
Technical Requirements

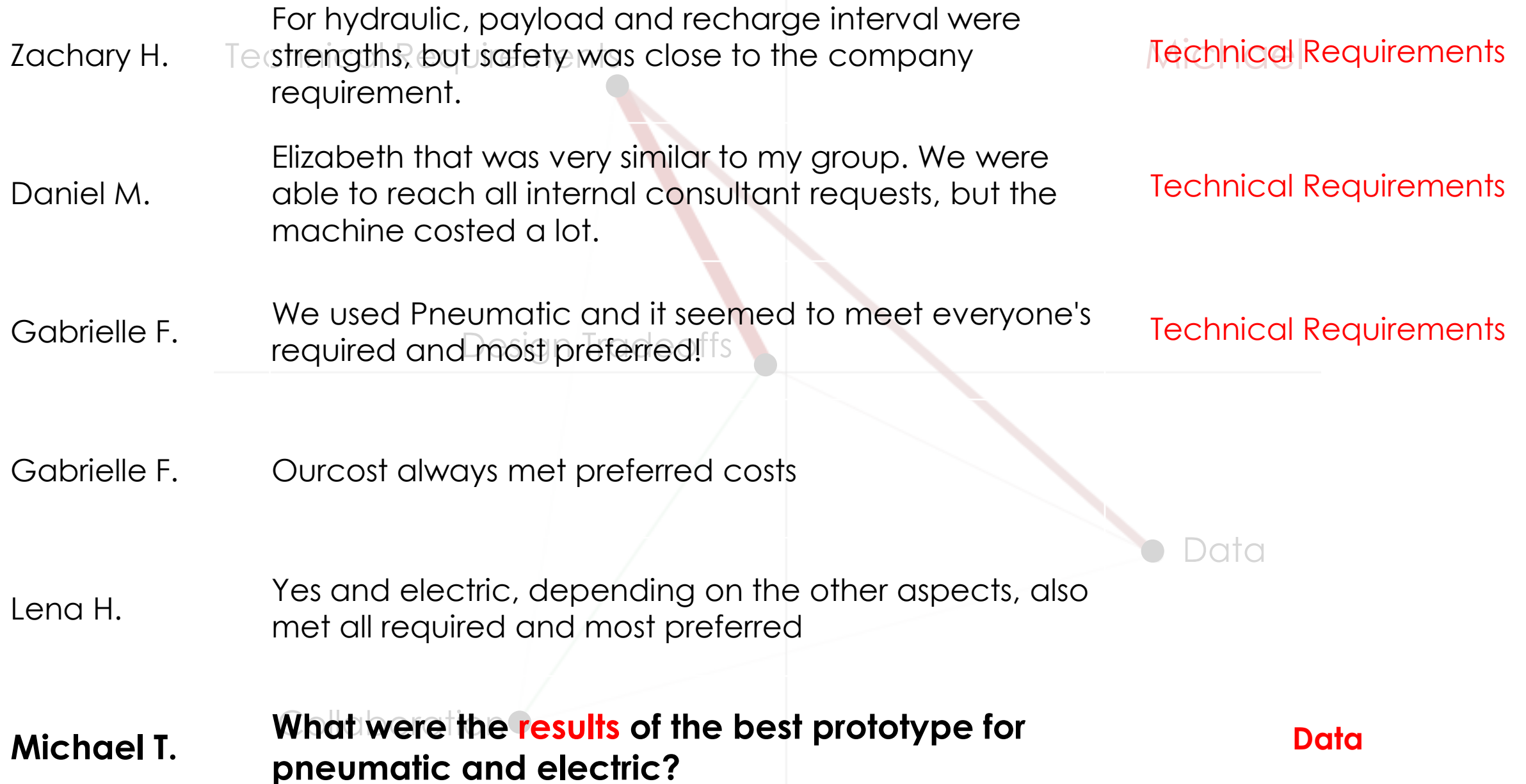
Michael

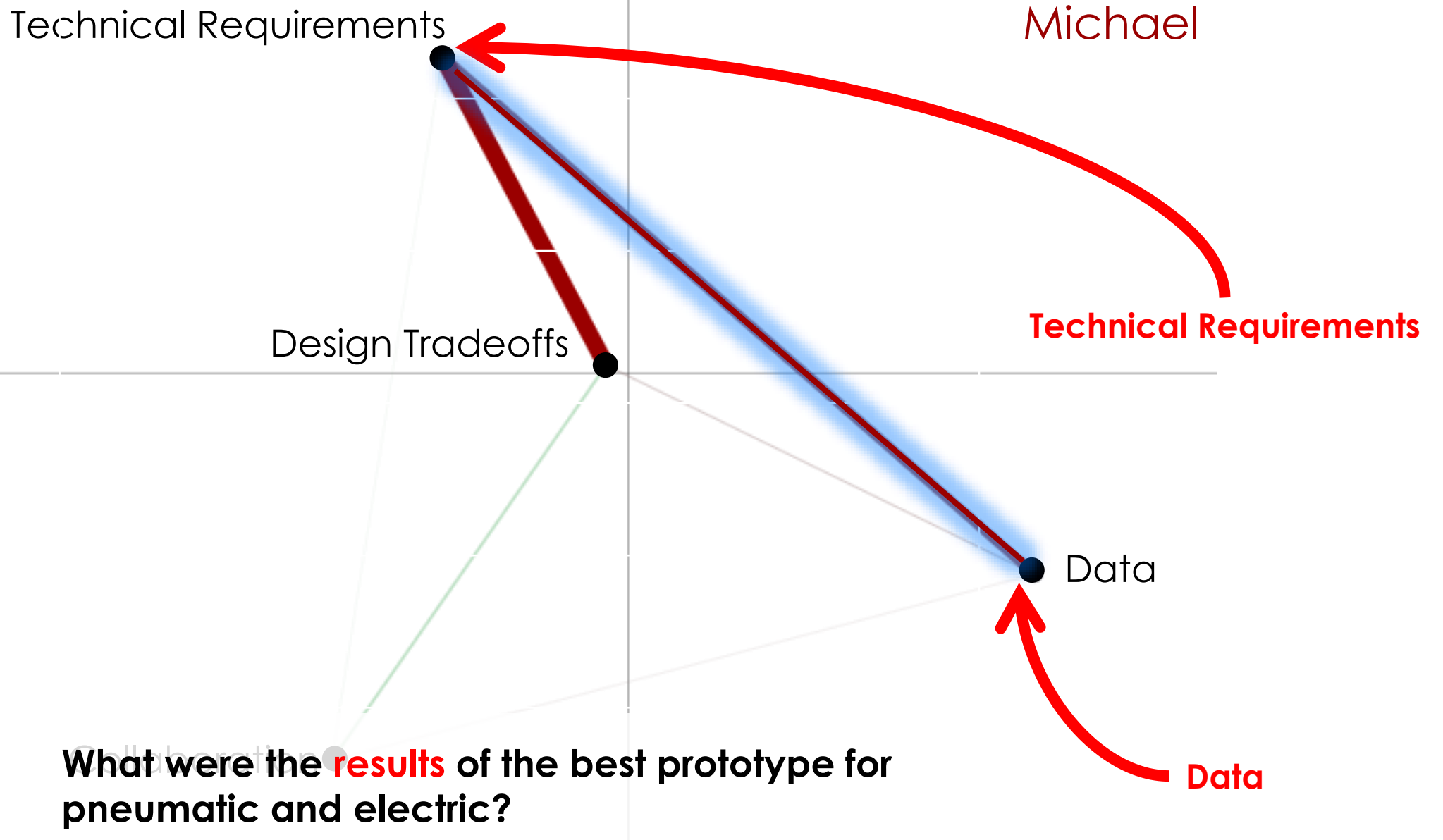
Design Tradeoffs

Data

Collaboration







Michael T.

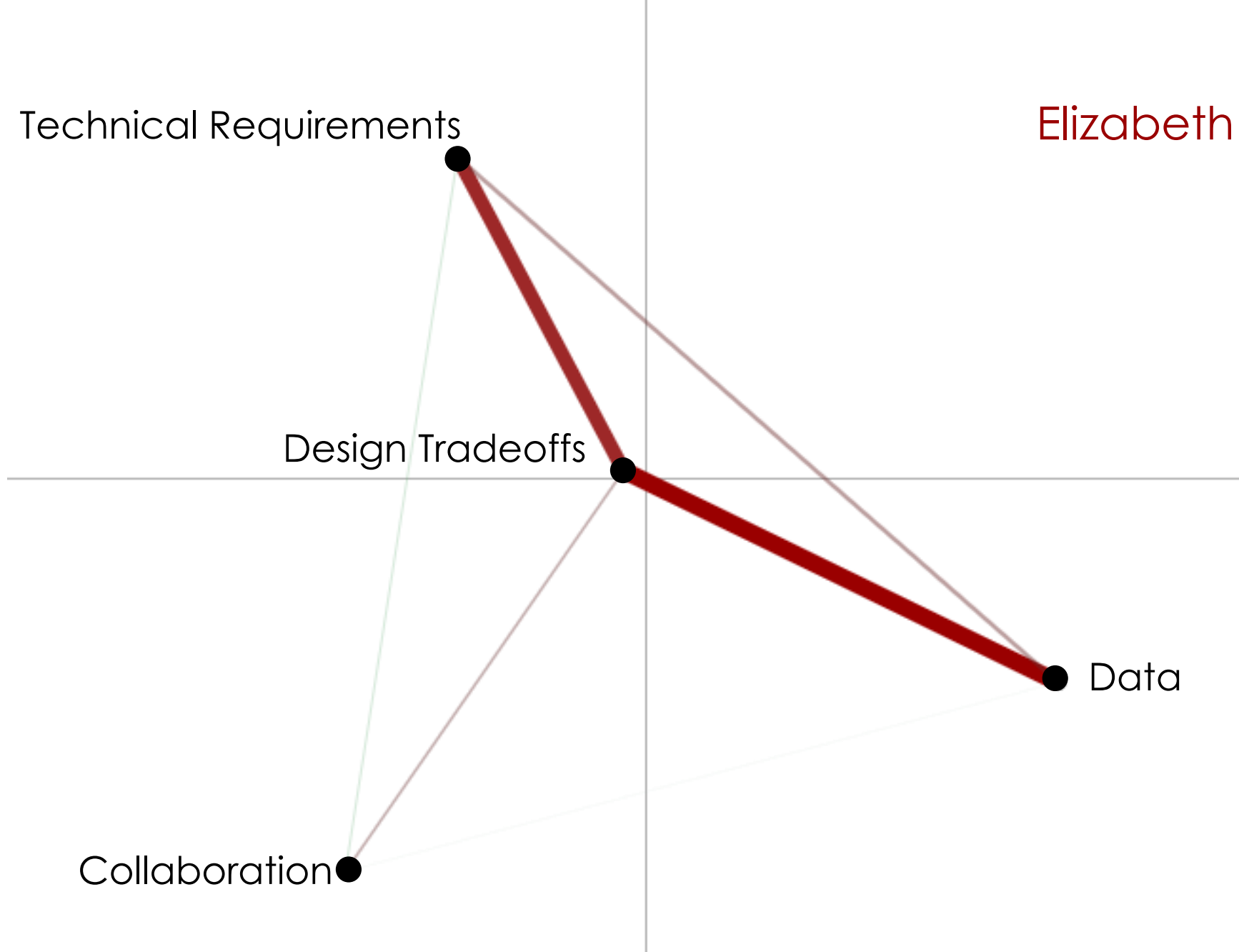
Technical Requirements

Elizabeth

Design Tradeoffs

Collaboration

Data



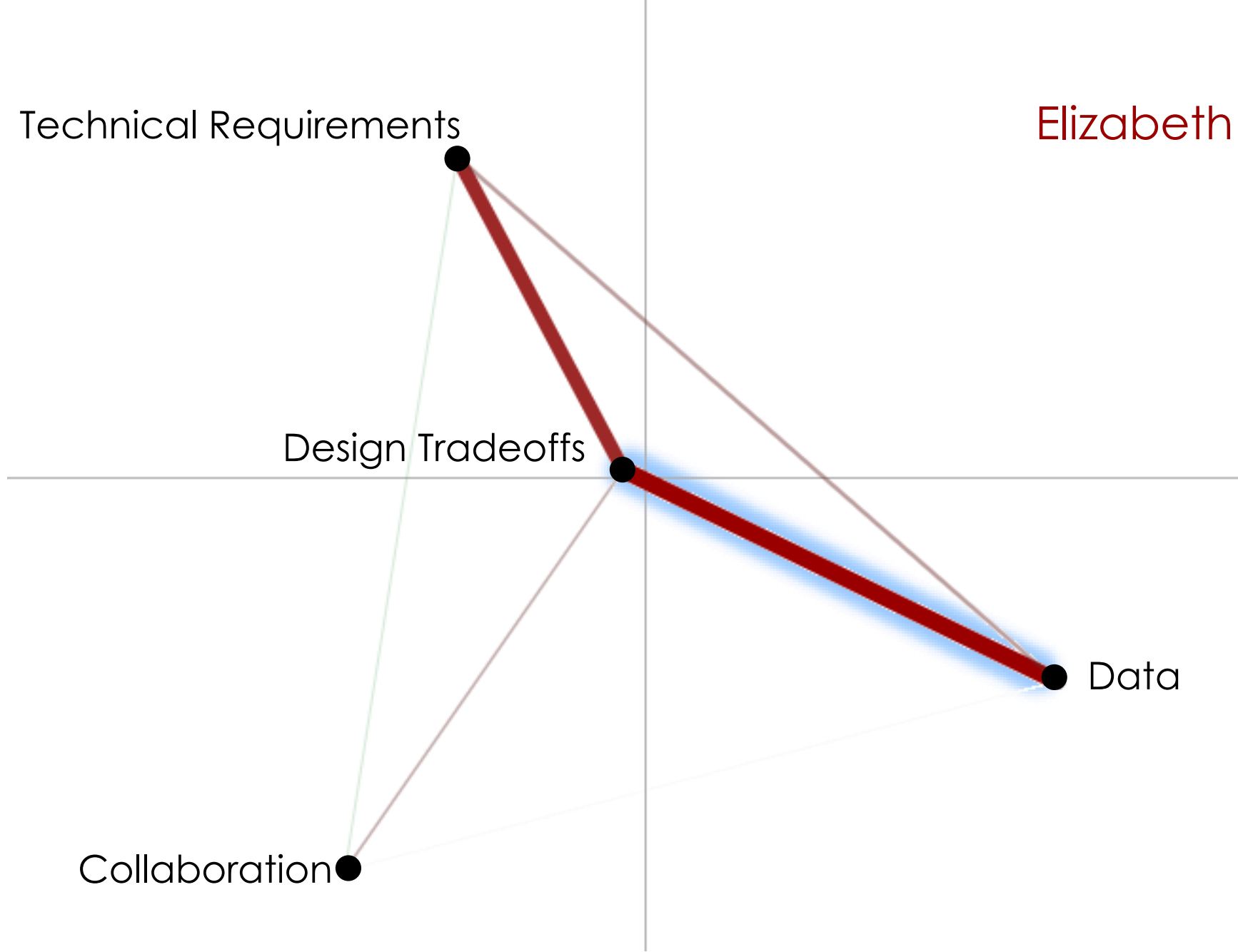
Technical Requirements

Elizabeth

Design Tradeoffs

Collaboration

Data





Zachary H.

The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.

Elizabeth Data

Lena H.

It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and agility 263

Data

Gabrielle F.

Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206

Data

Zachary H.

It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.

Data

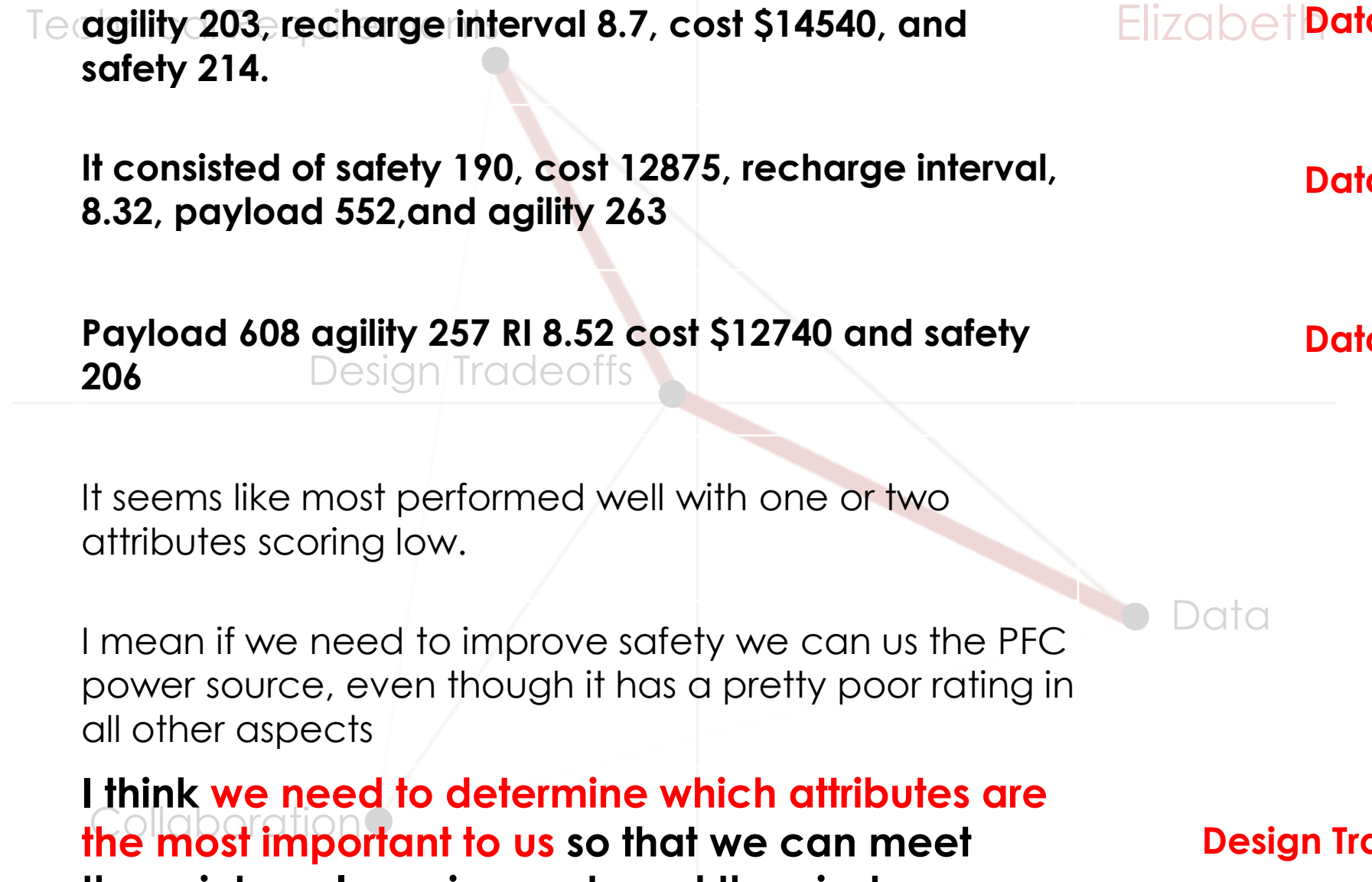
Lena H.

I mean if we need to improve safety we can use the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects

Elizabeth E.

**I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just company for the ones we find less important**

Design Tradeoffs

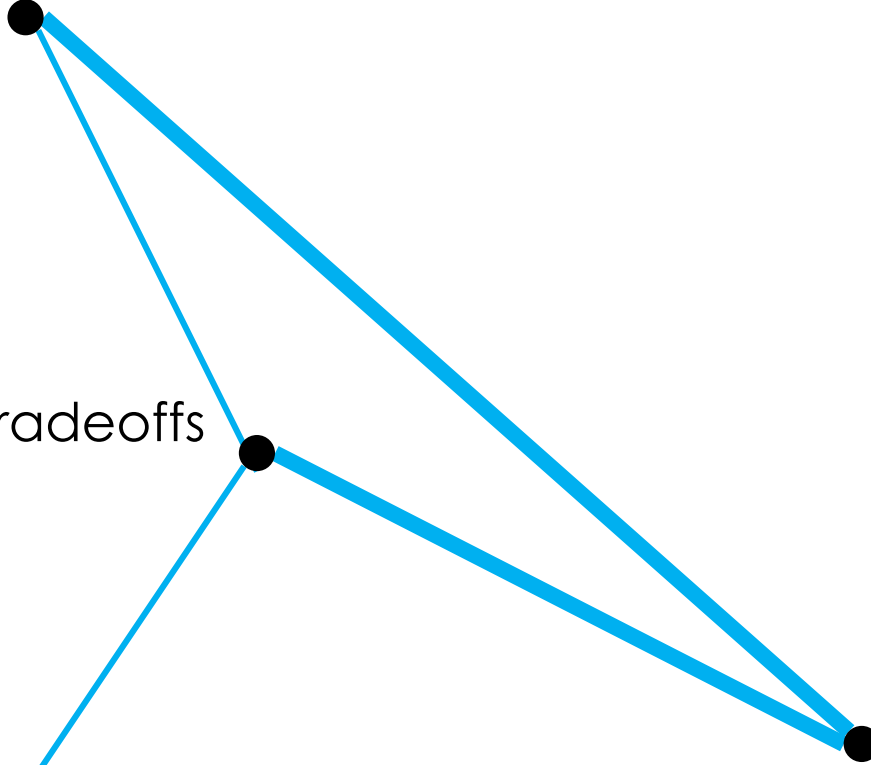


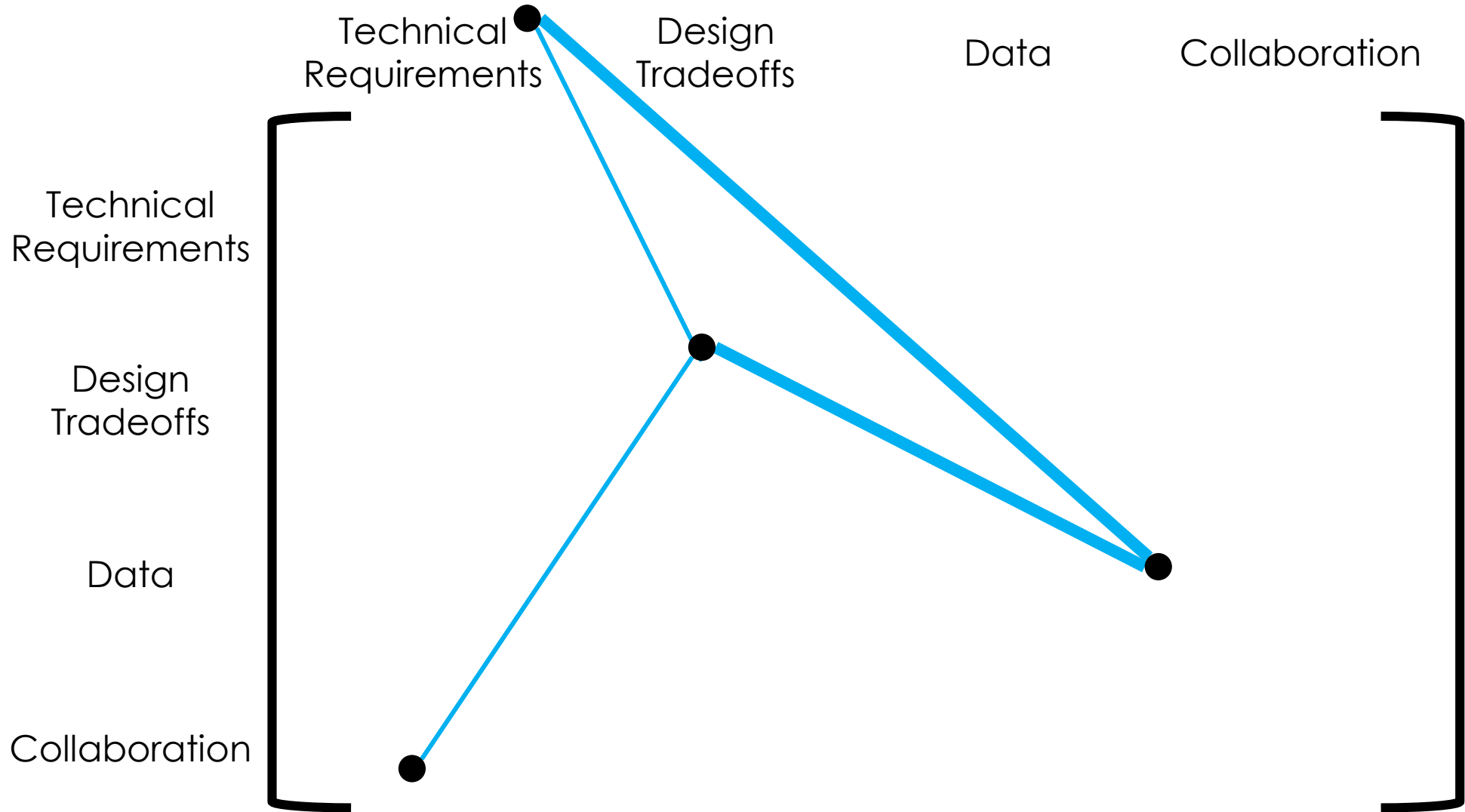
Technical Requirements

Design Tradeoffs

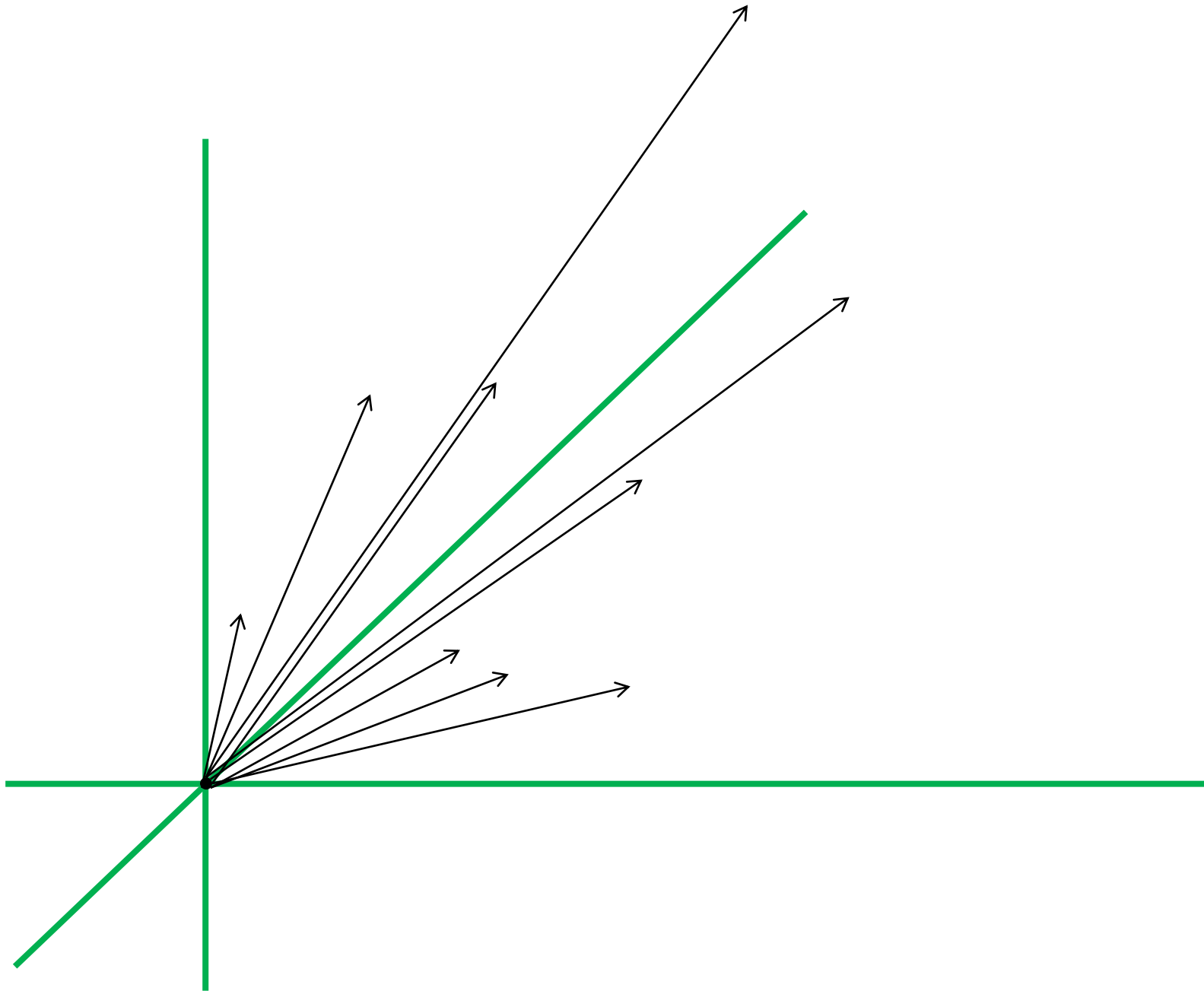
Data

Collaboration





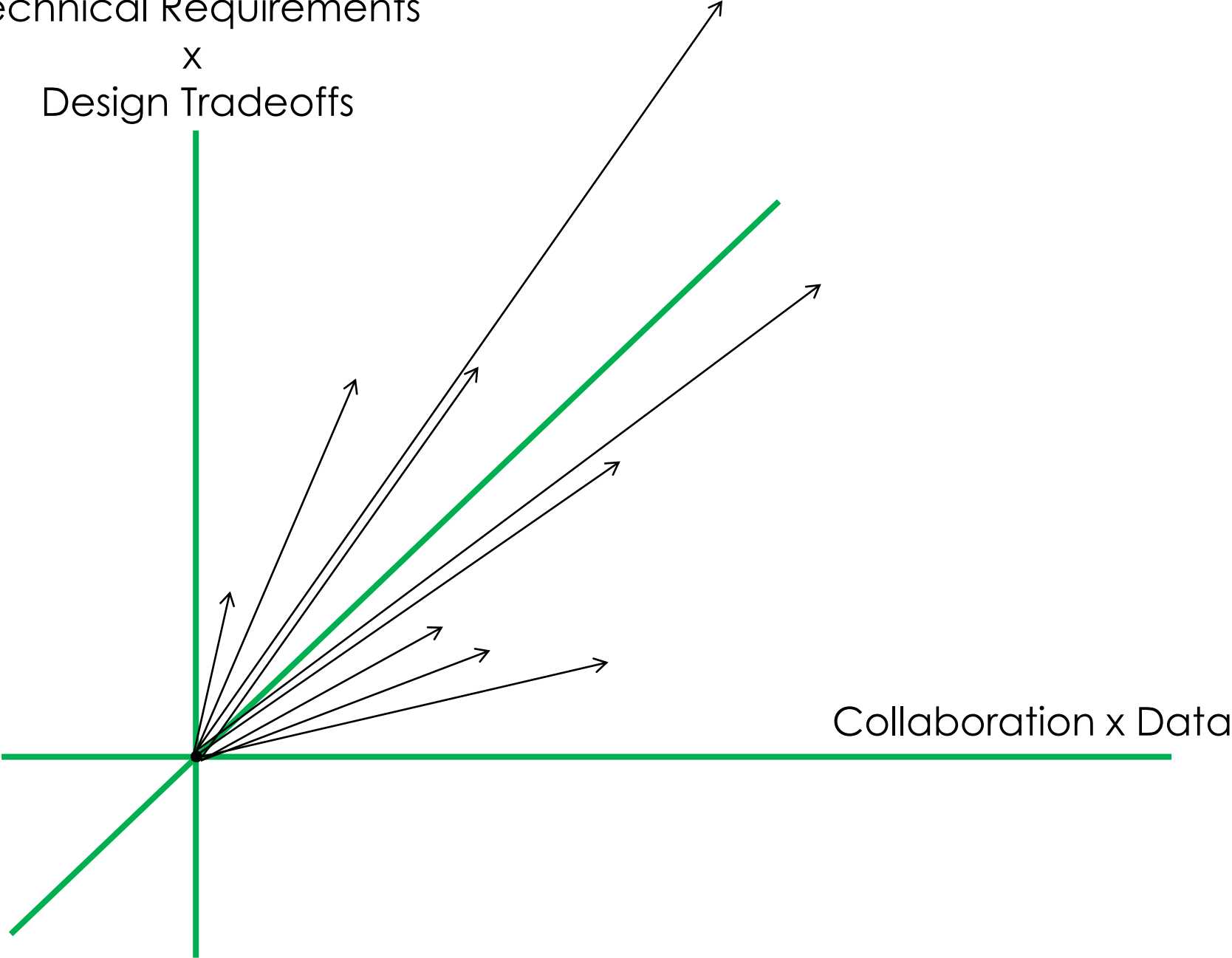
	Technical Requirements	Design Tradeoffs	Data	Collaboration
Technical Requirements	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
Design Tradeoffs	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
Data	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
Collaboration	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>



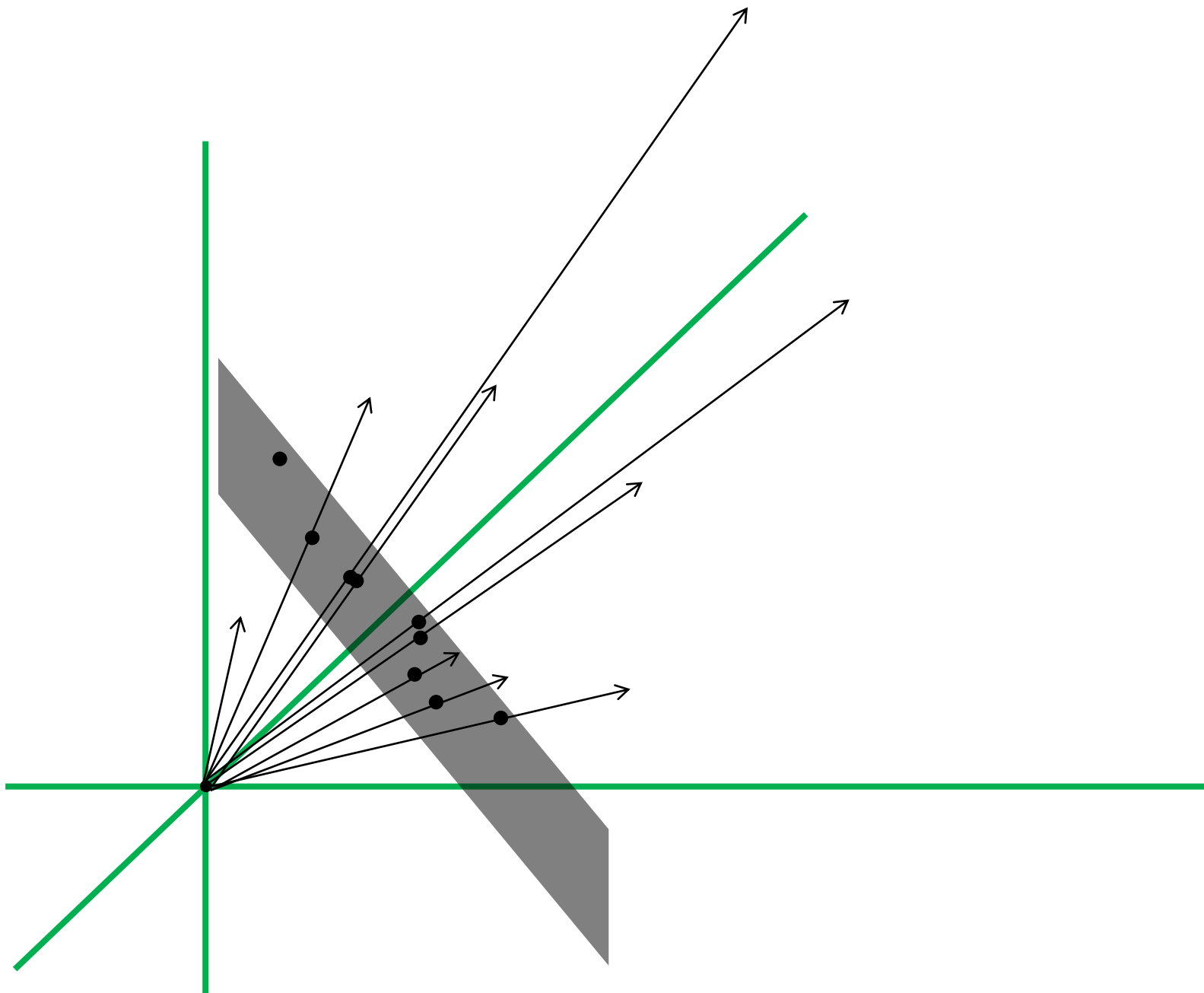
Technical Requirements

x

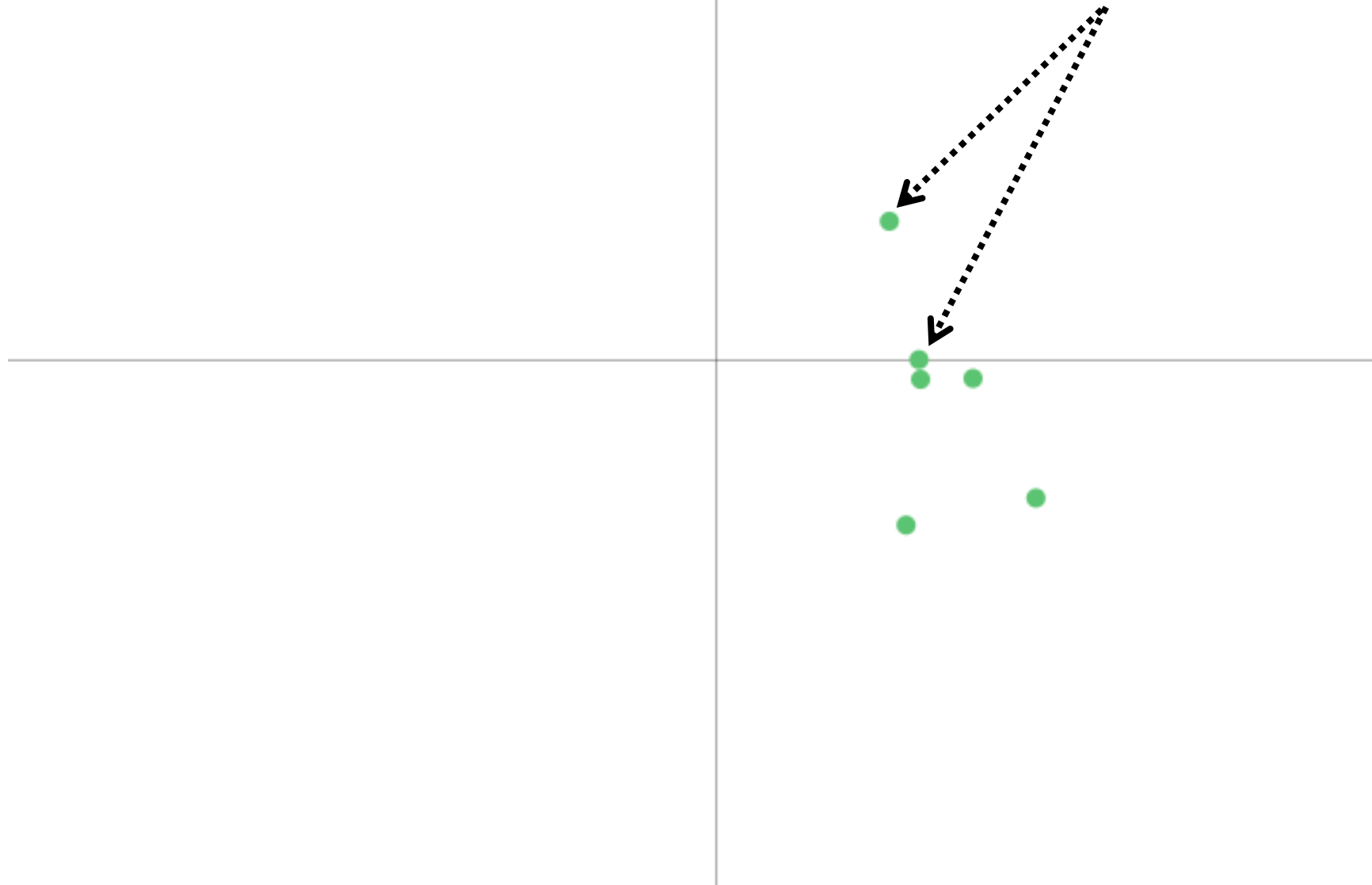
Design Tradeoffs

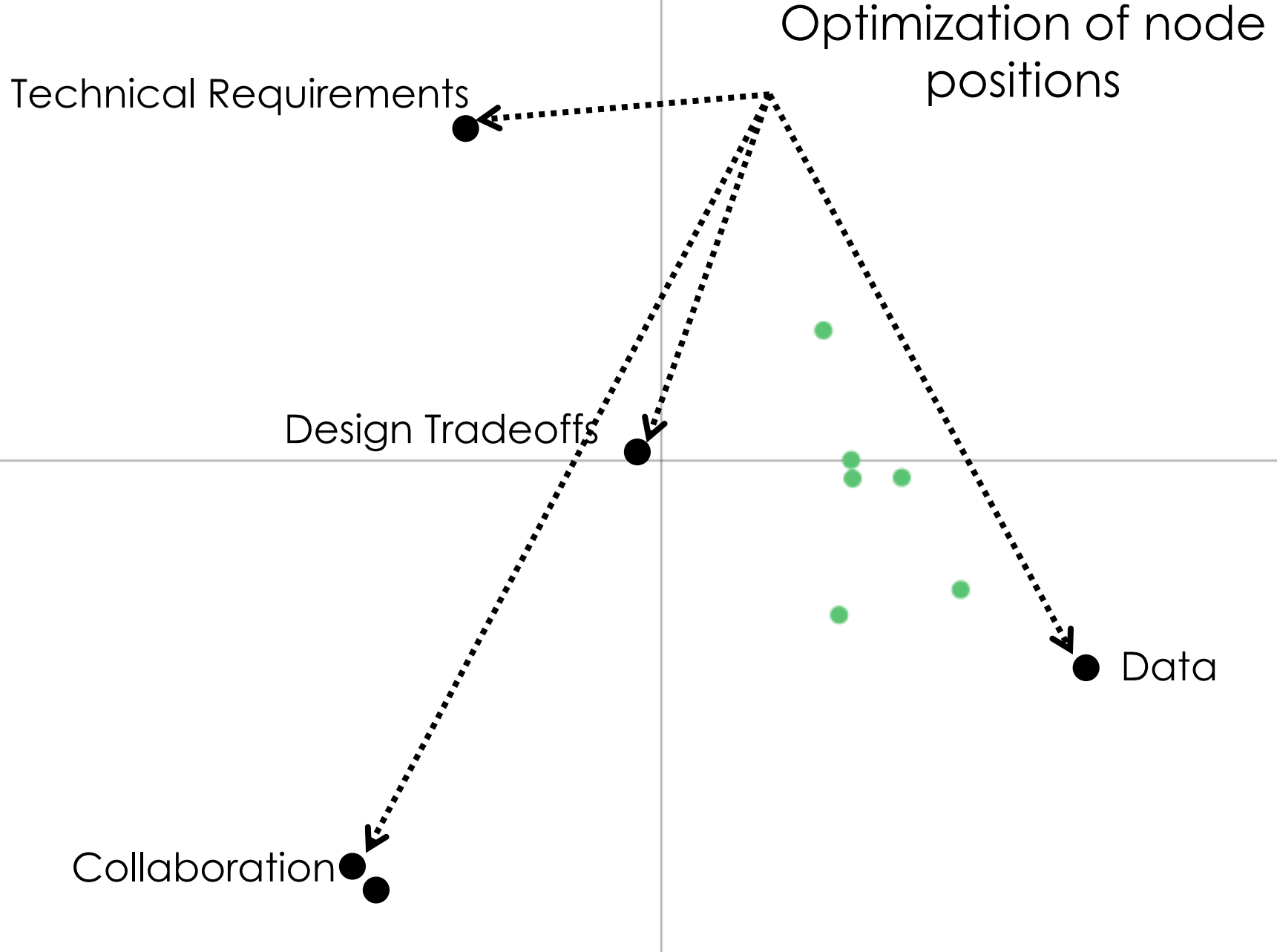




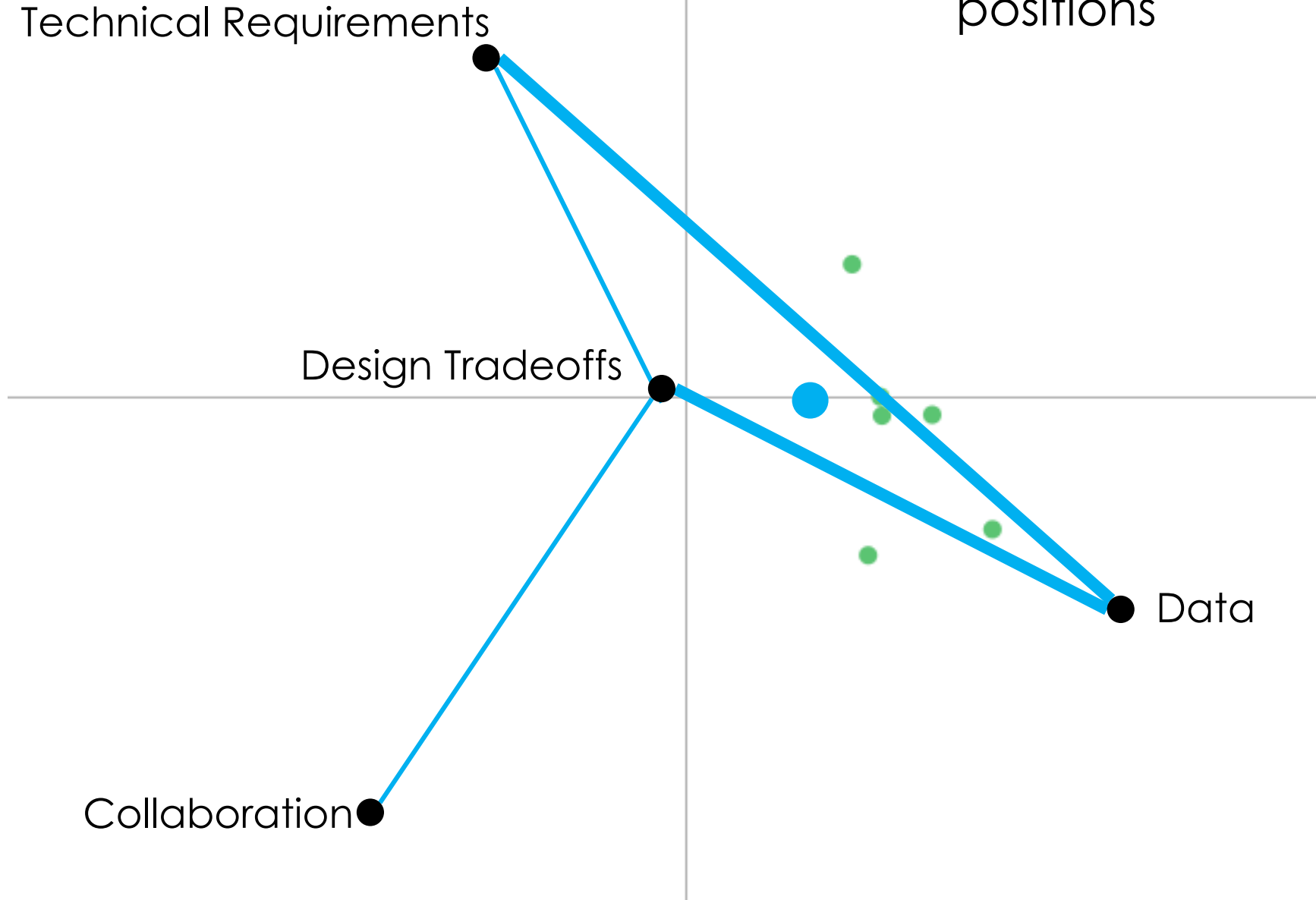


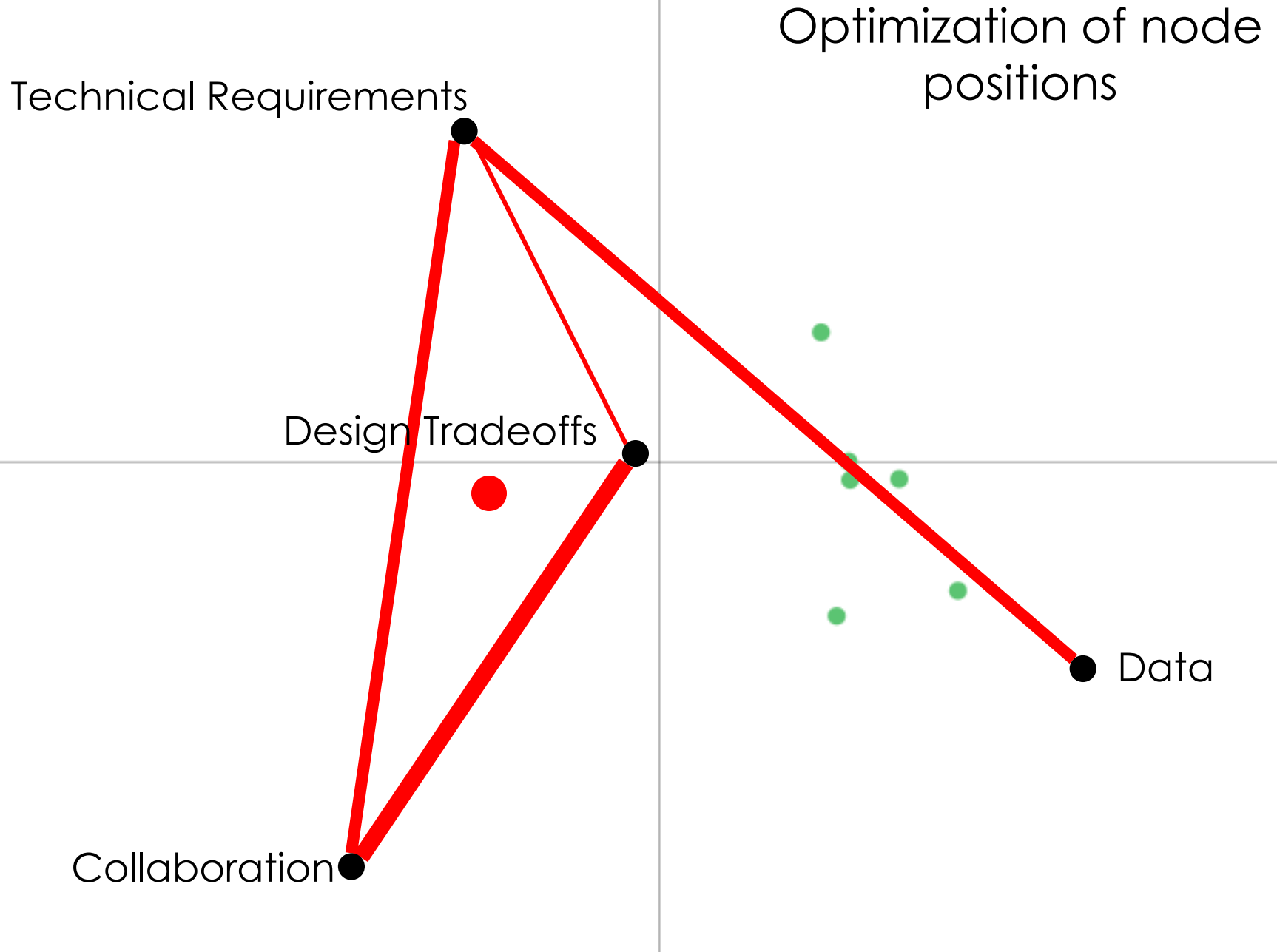
# Dimensional Reduction of co-occurrence matrices

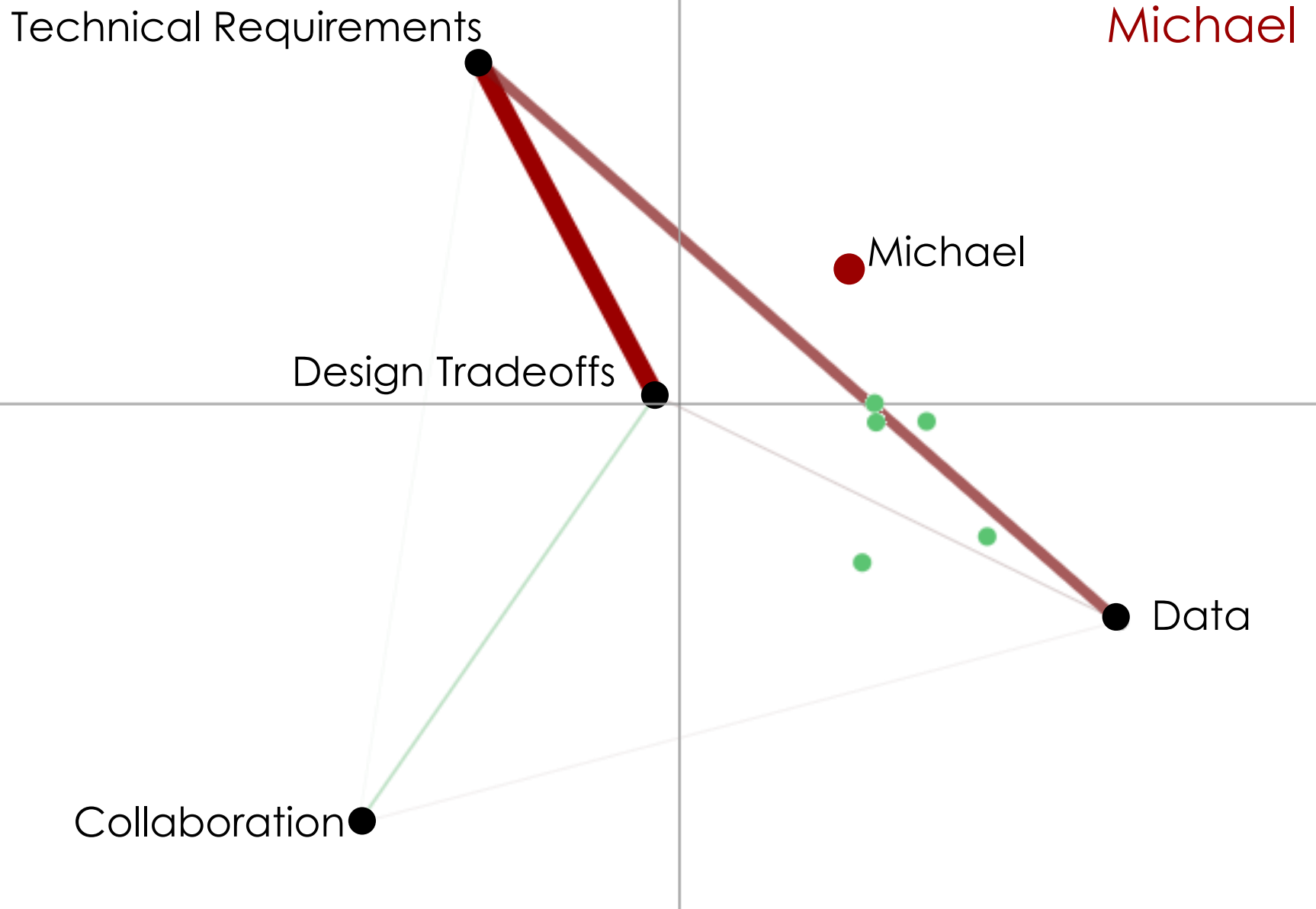




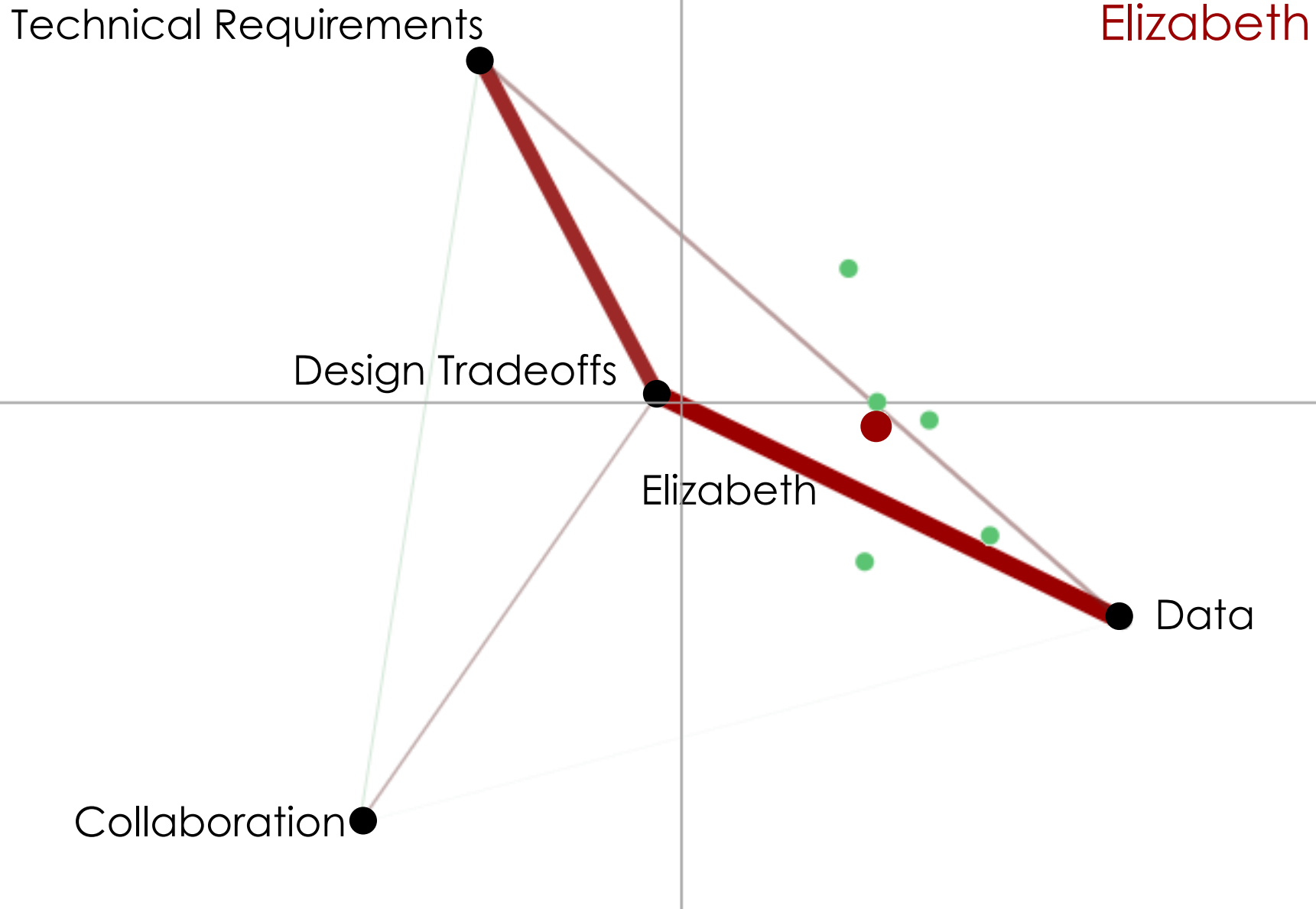
# Optimization of node positions











Technical Requirements



Zachari

Design Tradeoffs

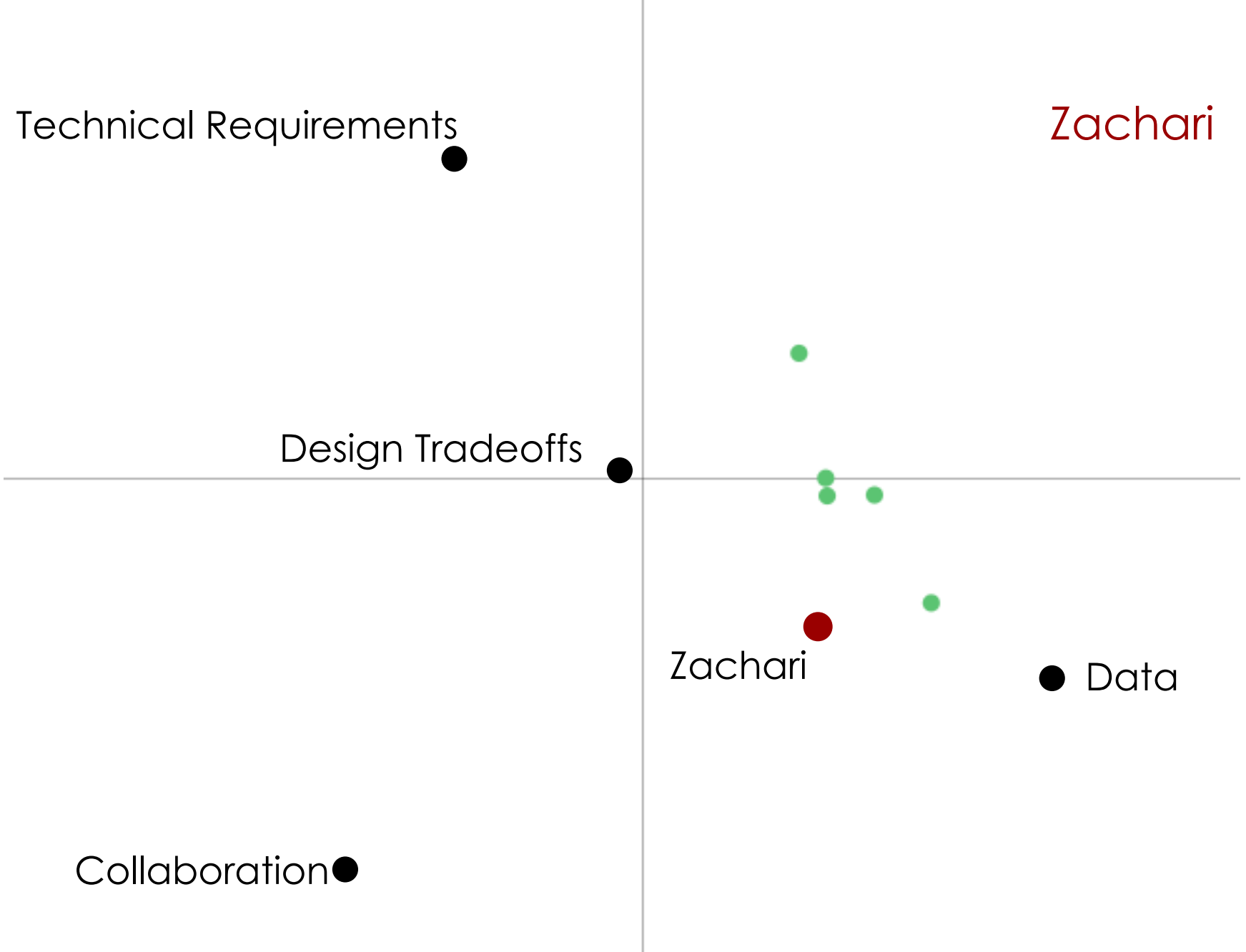


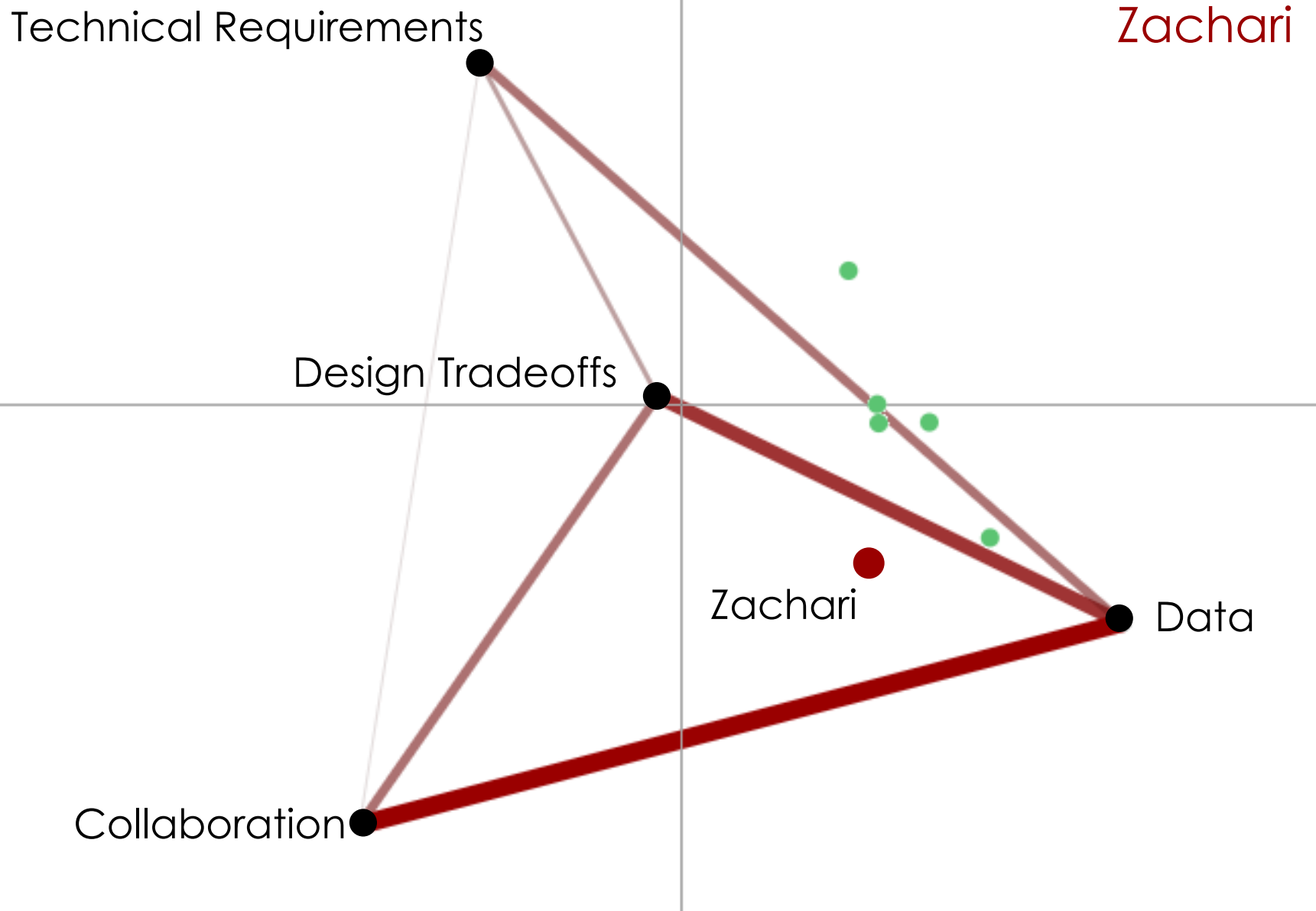
Zachari



Data

Collaboration





Zachary H.

**The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.**

Zachari

Lena H.

It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and agility 263

Gabrielle F.

Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206

Zachary H.

**It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.**

Zachari

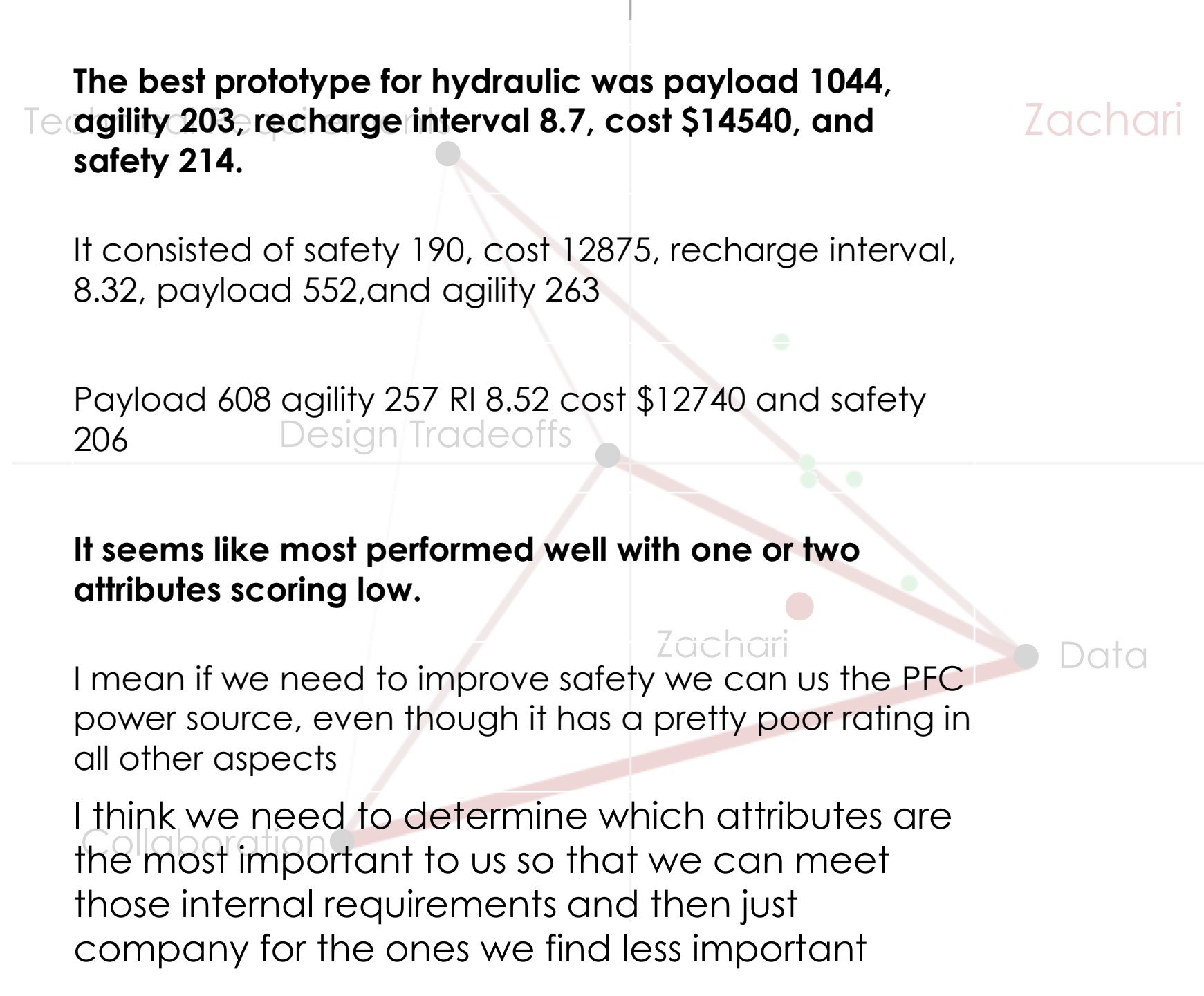
Lena H.

I mean if we need to improve safety we can use the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects

Data

Elizabeth E.

I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just compare for the ones we find less important



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Gabrielle F.

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Zachary H.

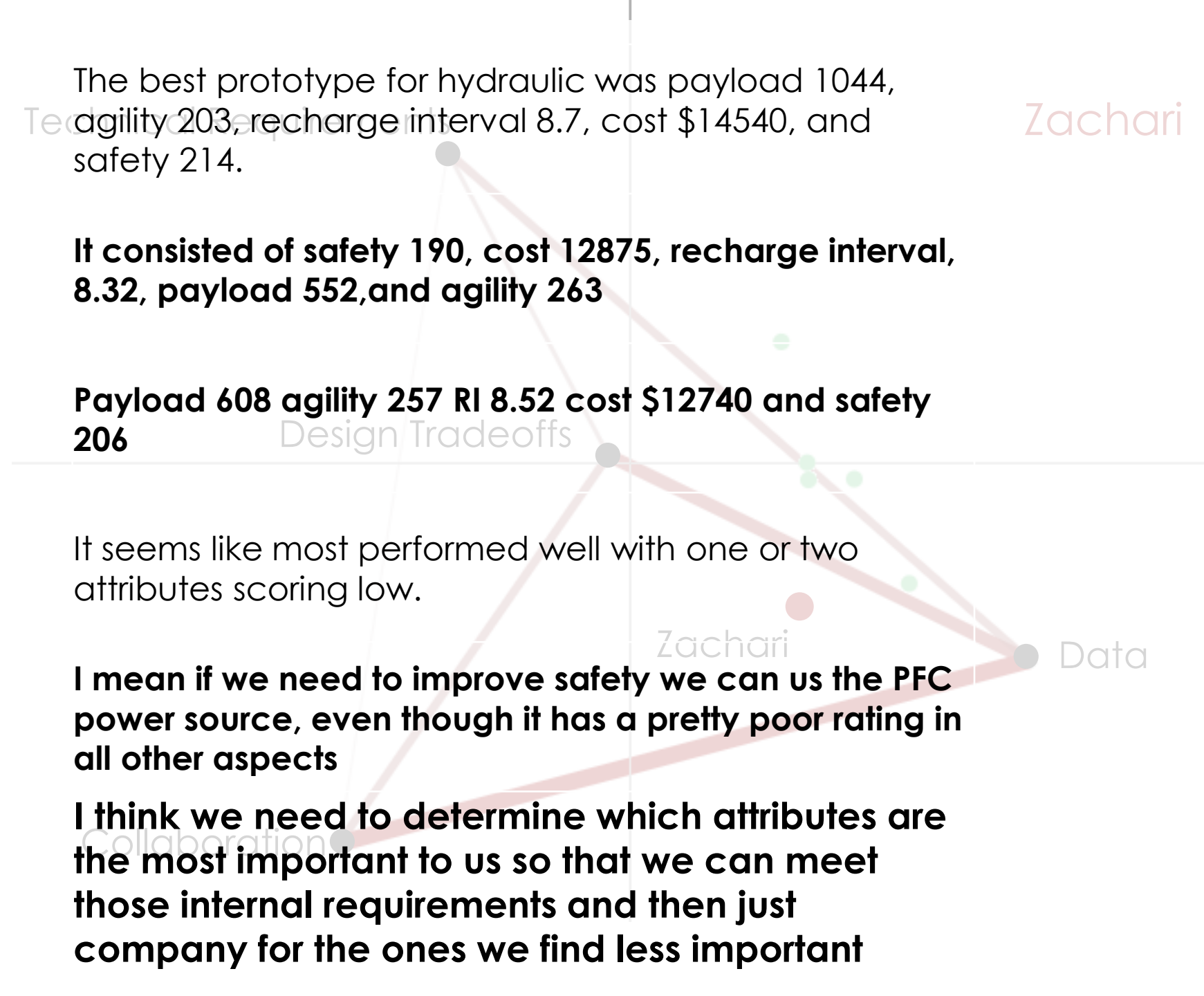
It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.

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Elizabeth E.

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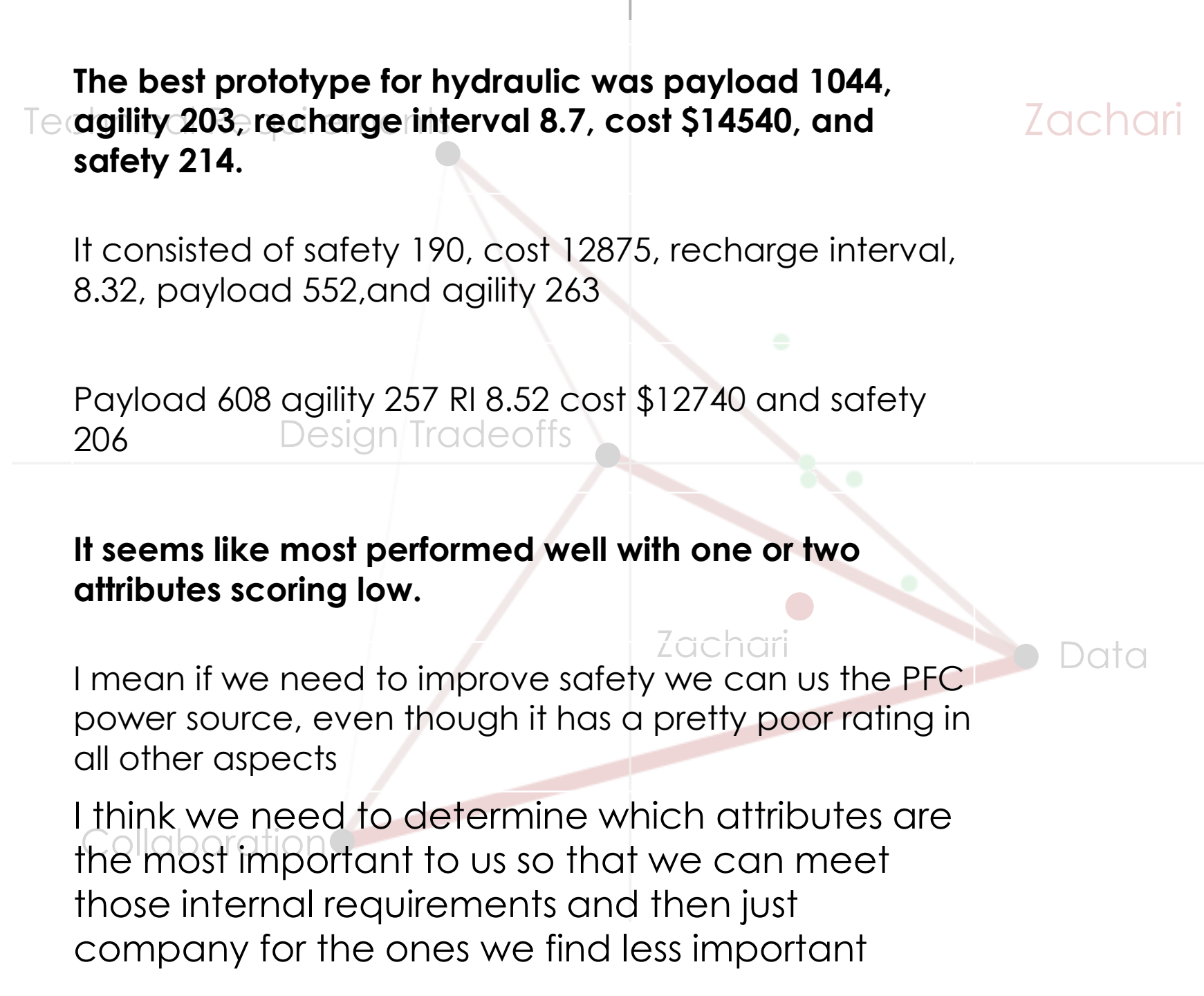
Lena H.

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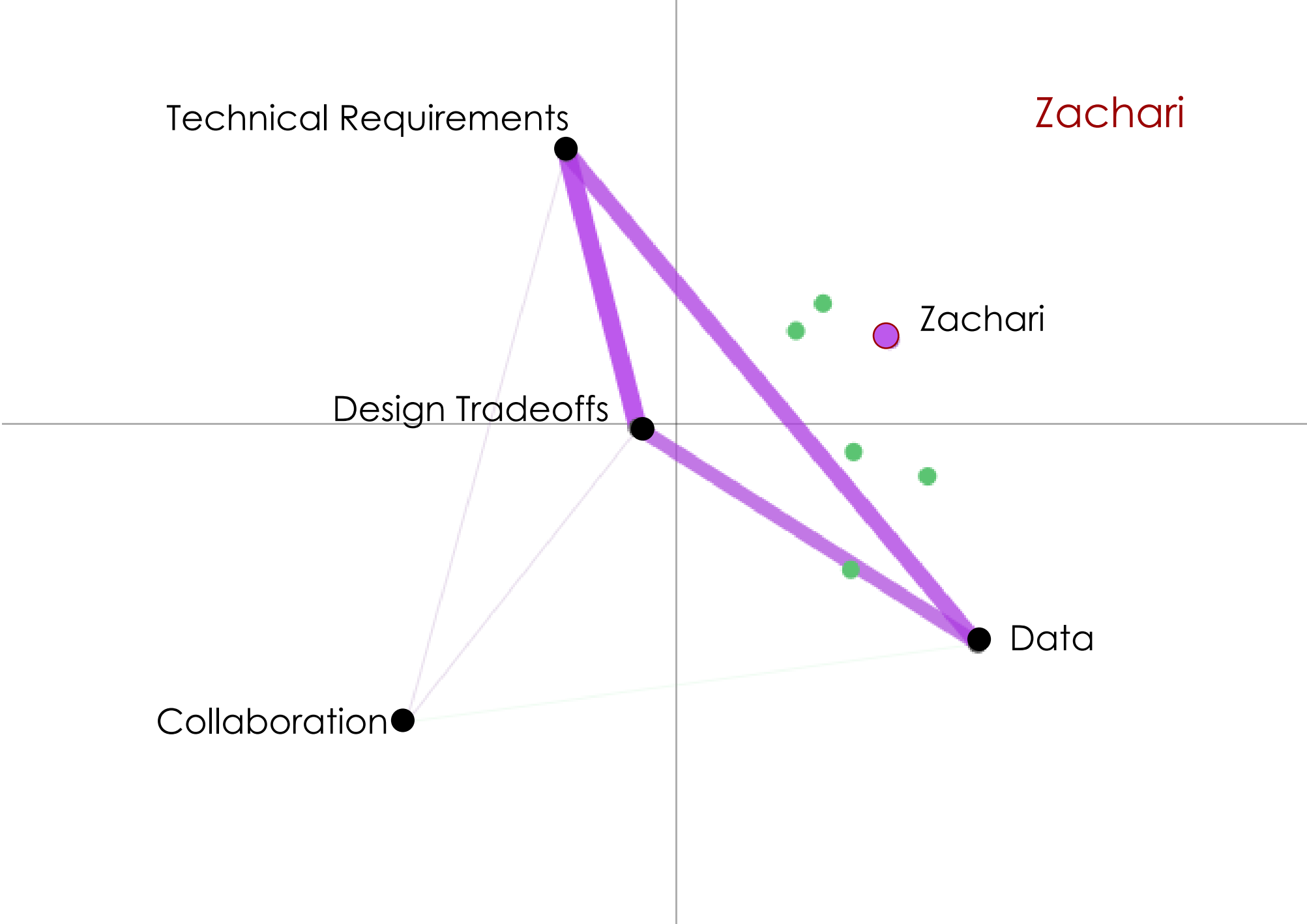
Data

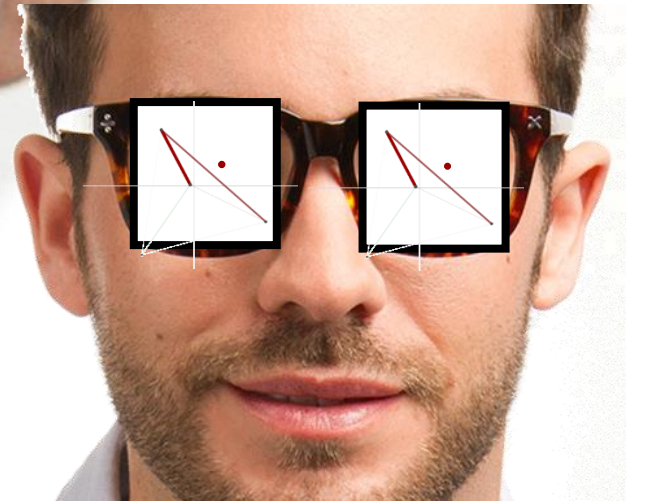
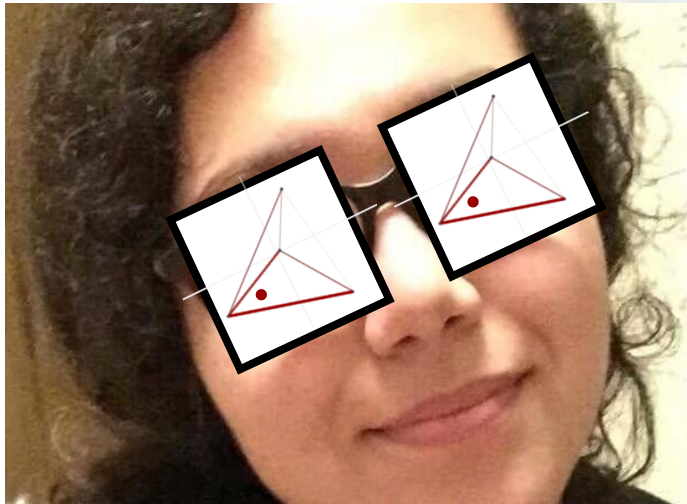
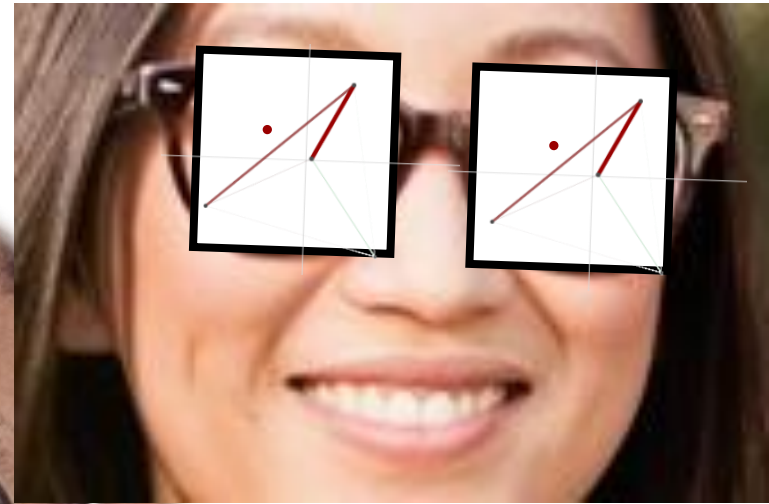
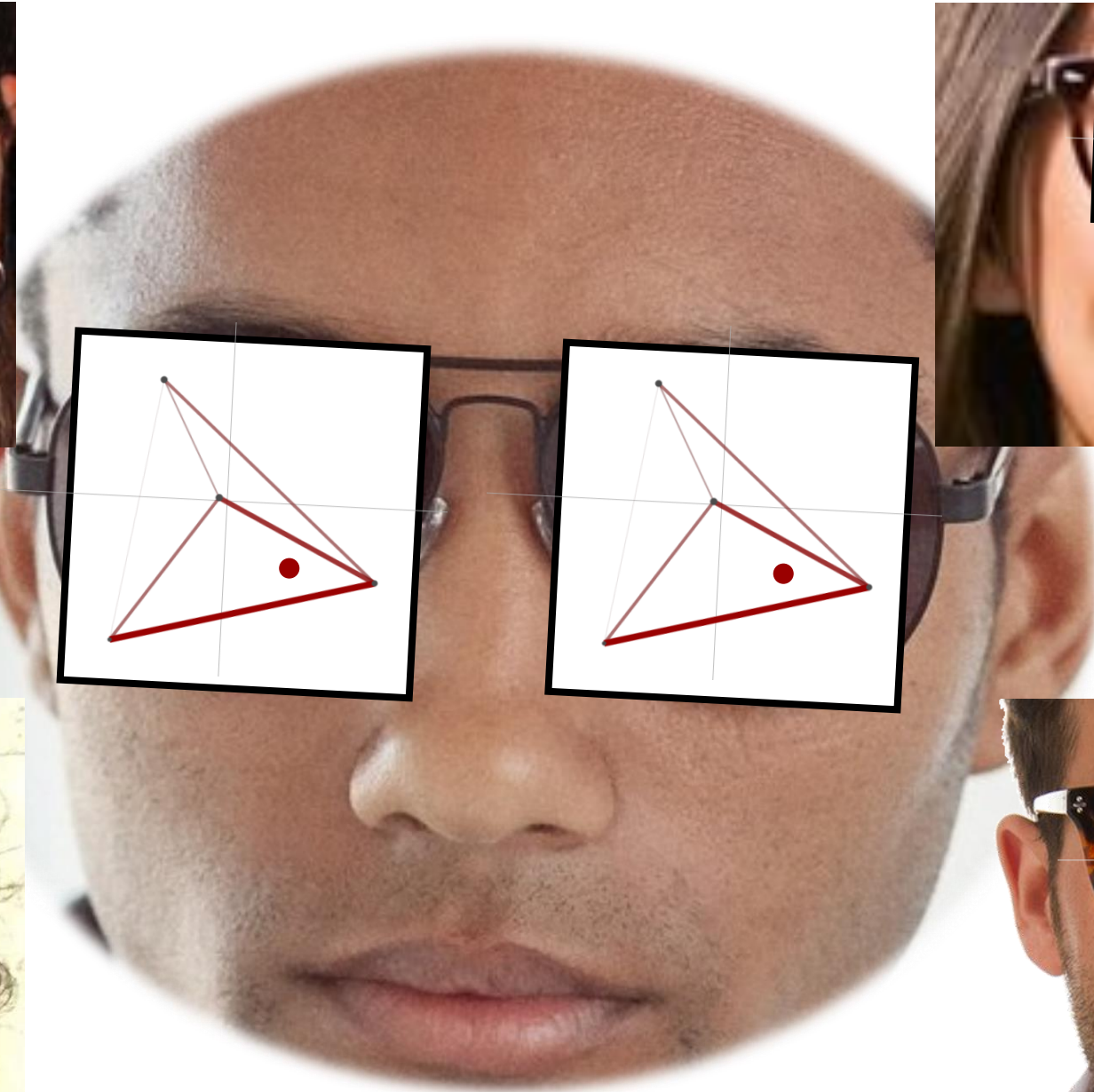
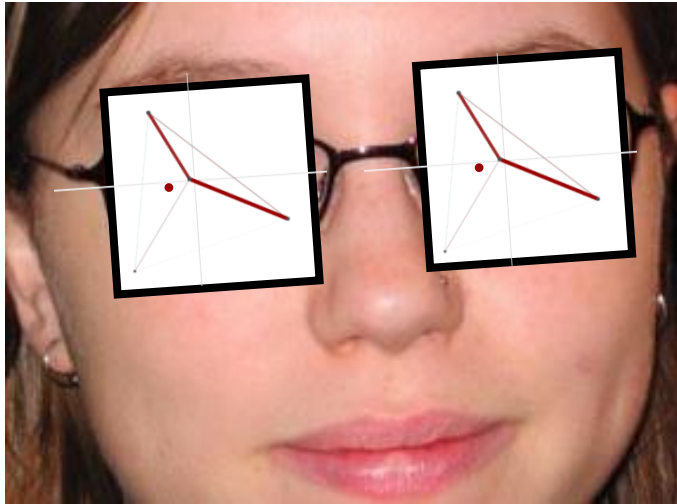
Elizabeth E.

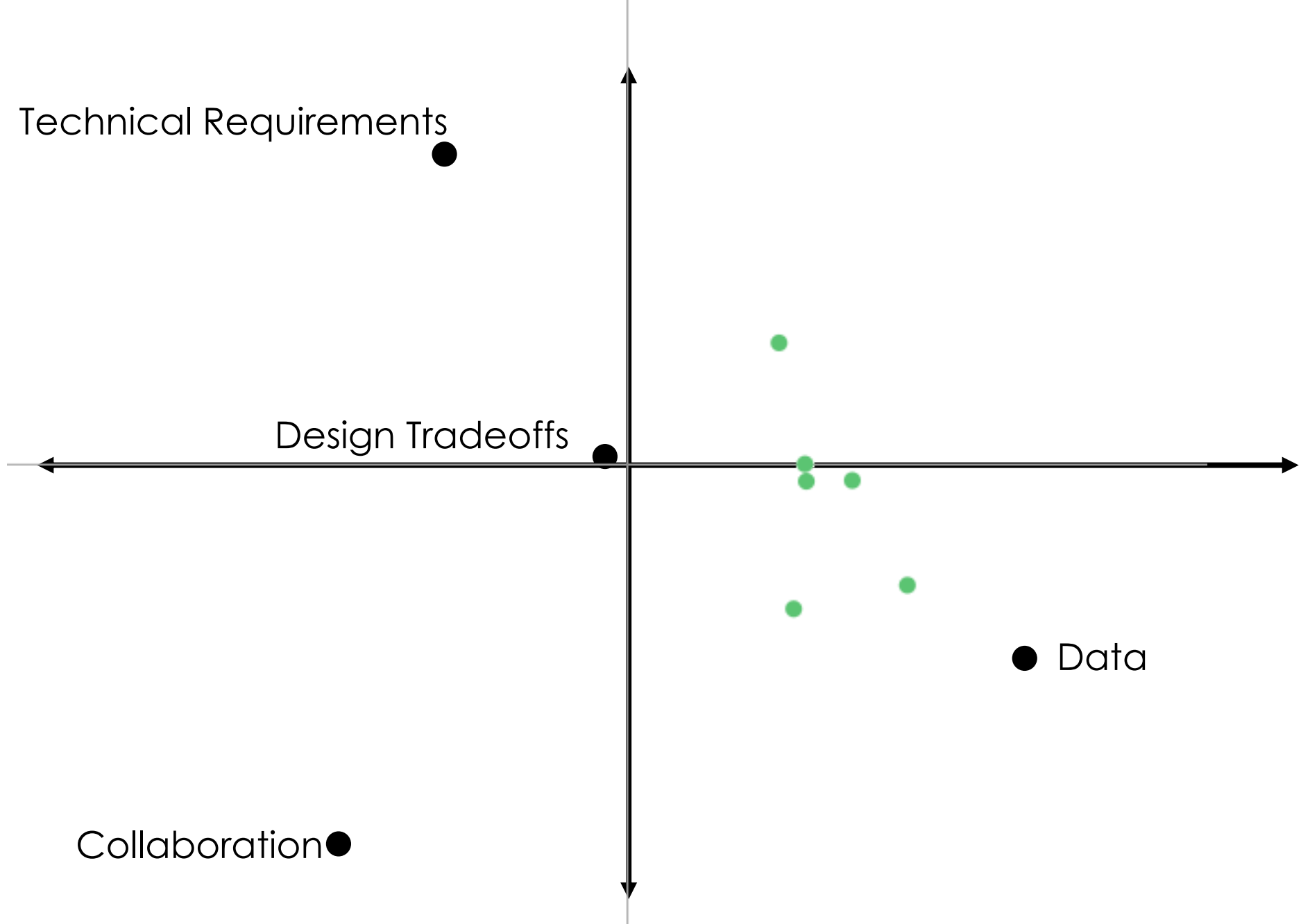
I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just compare for the ones we find less important

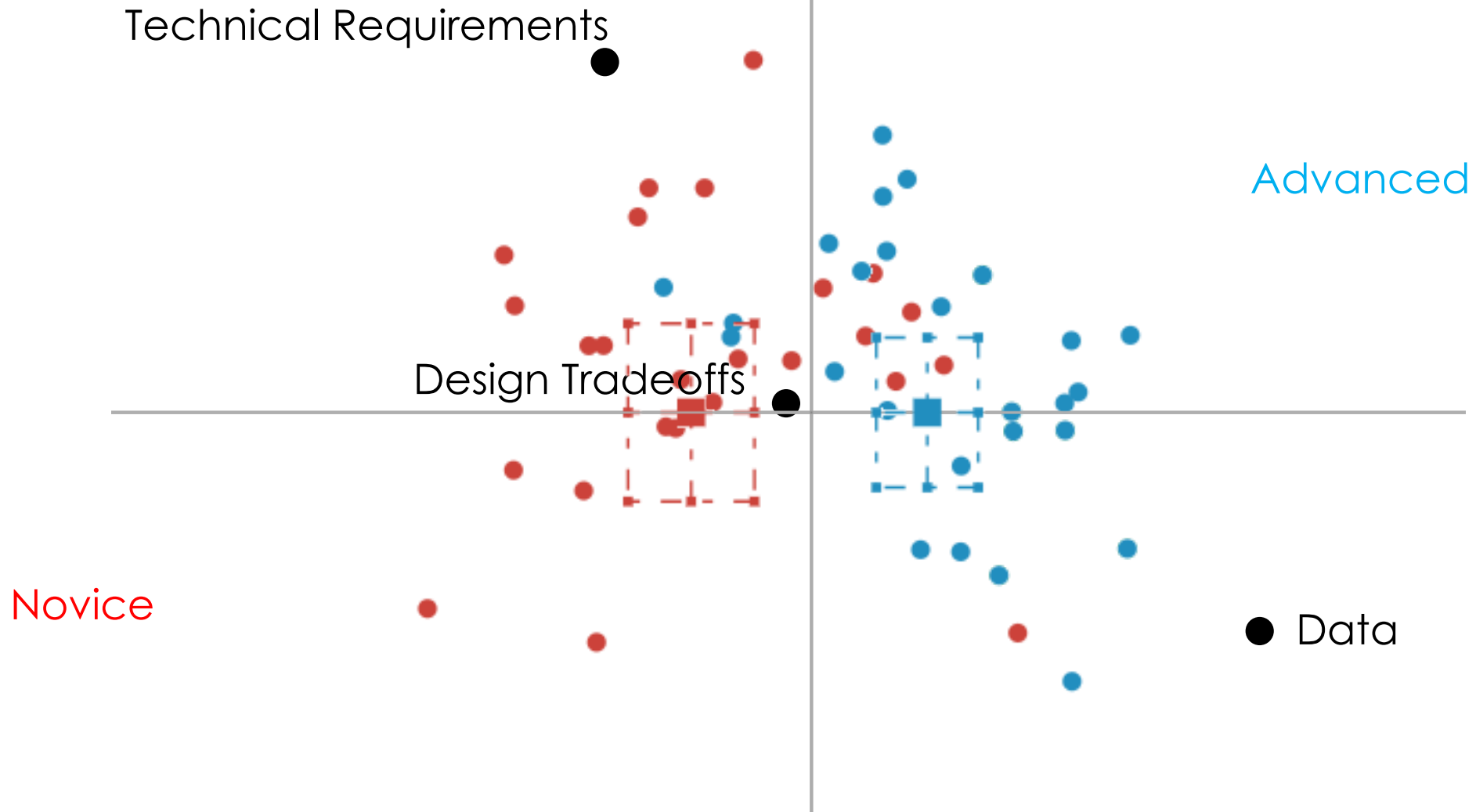




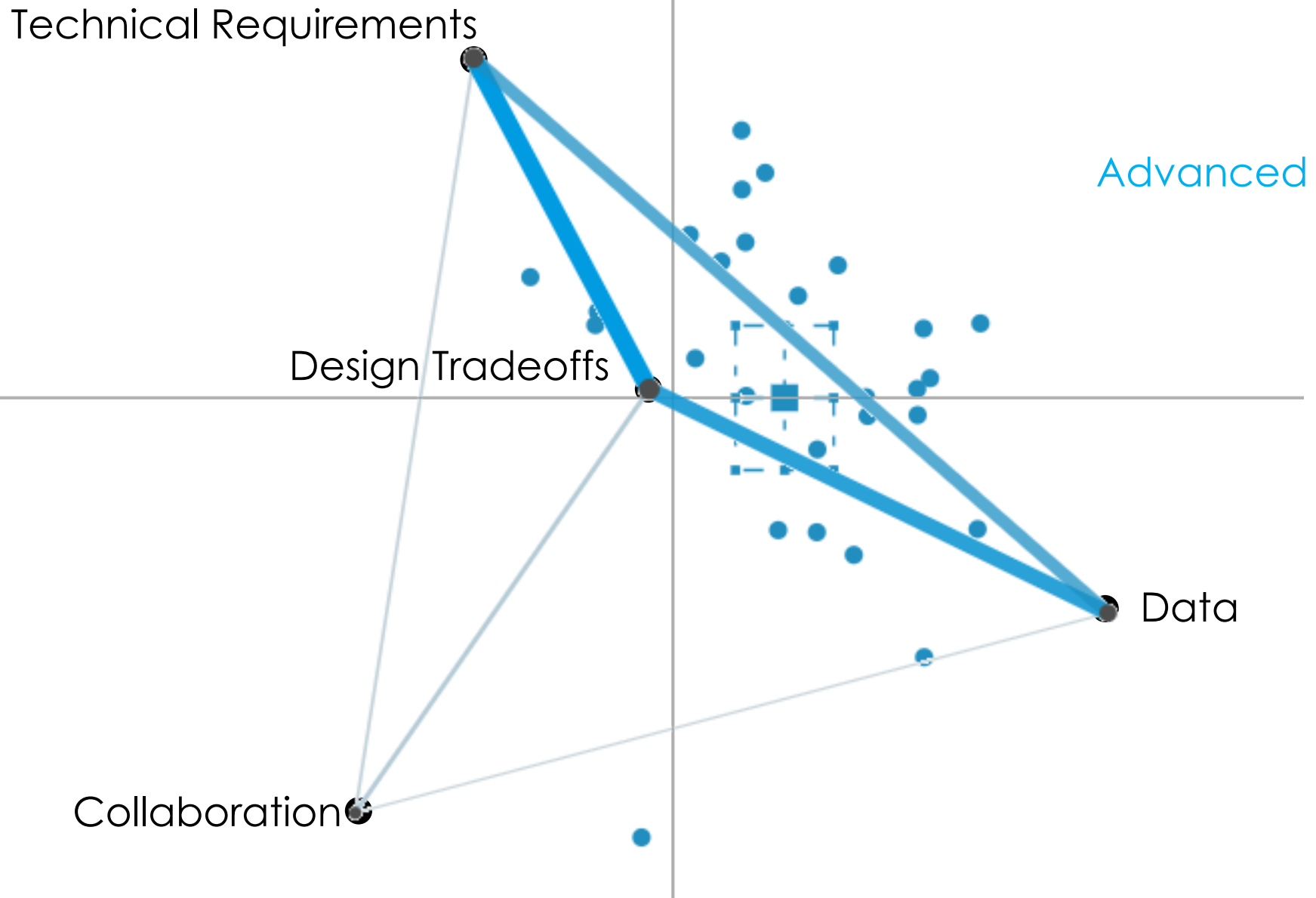


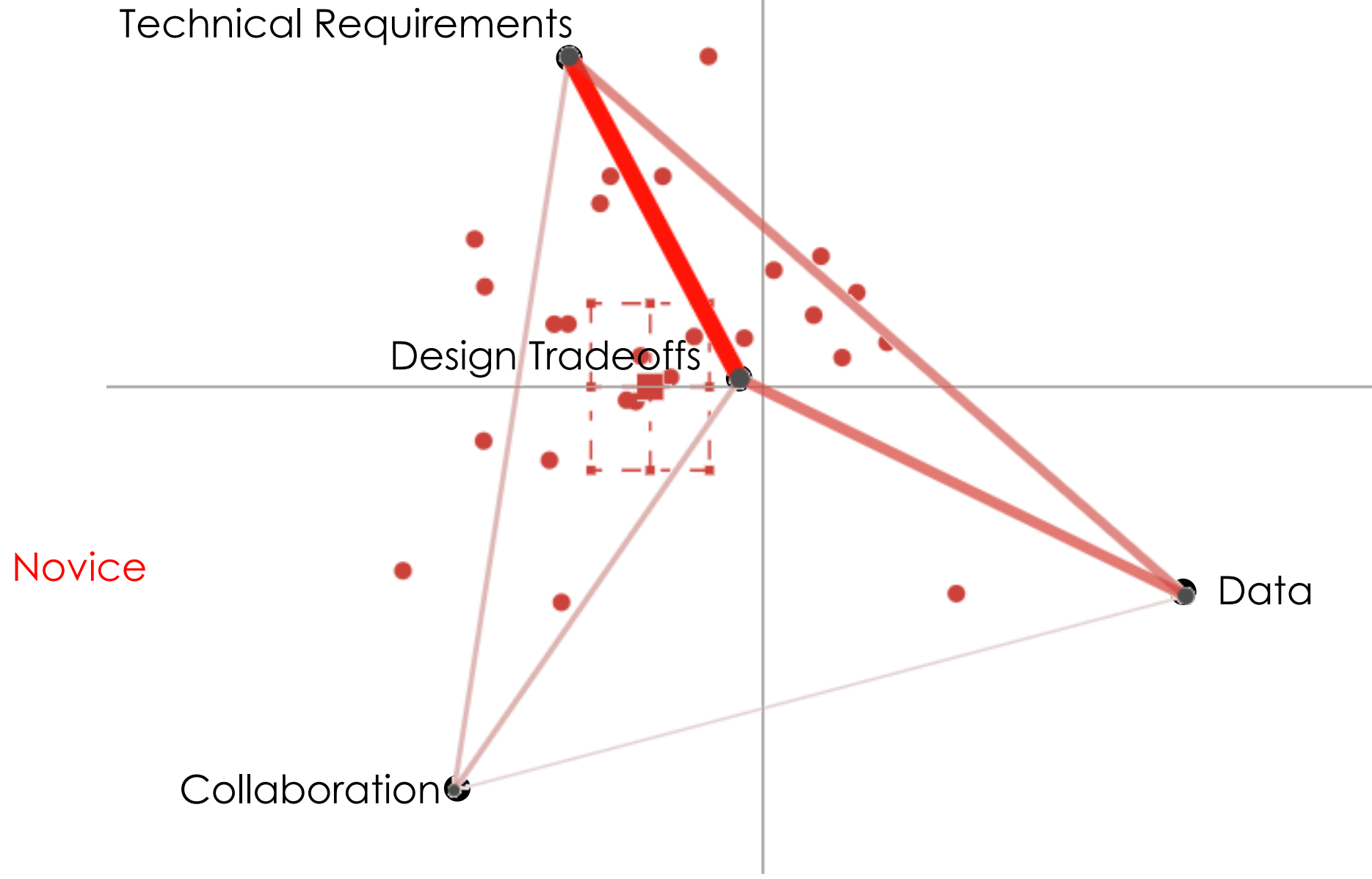




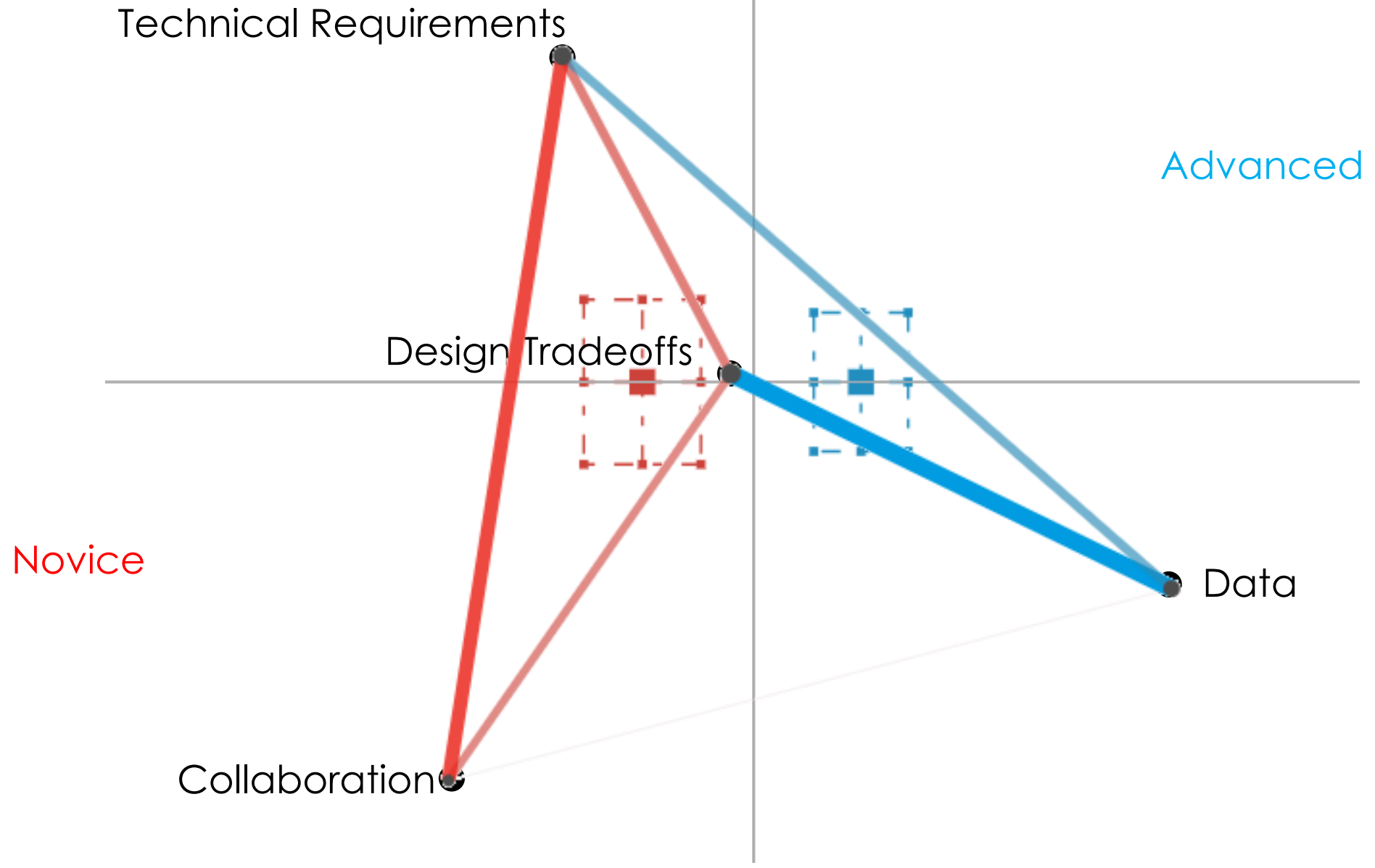


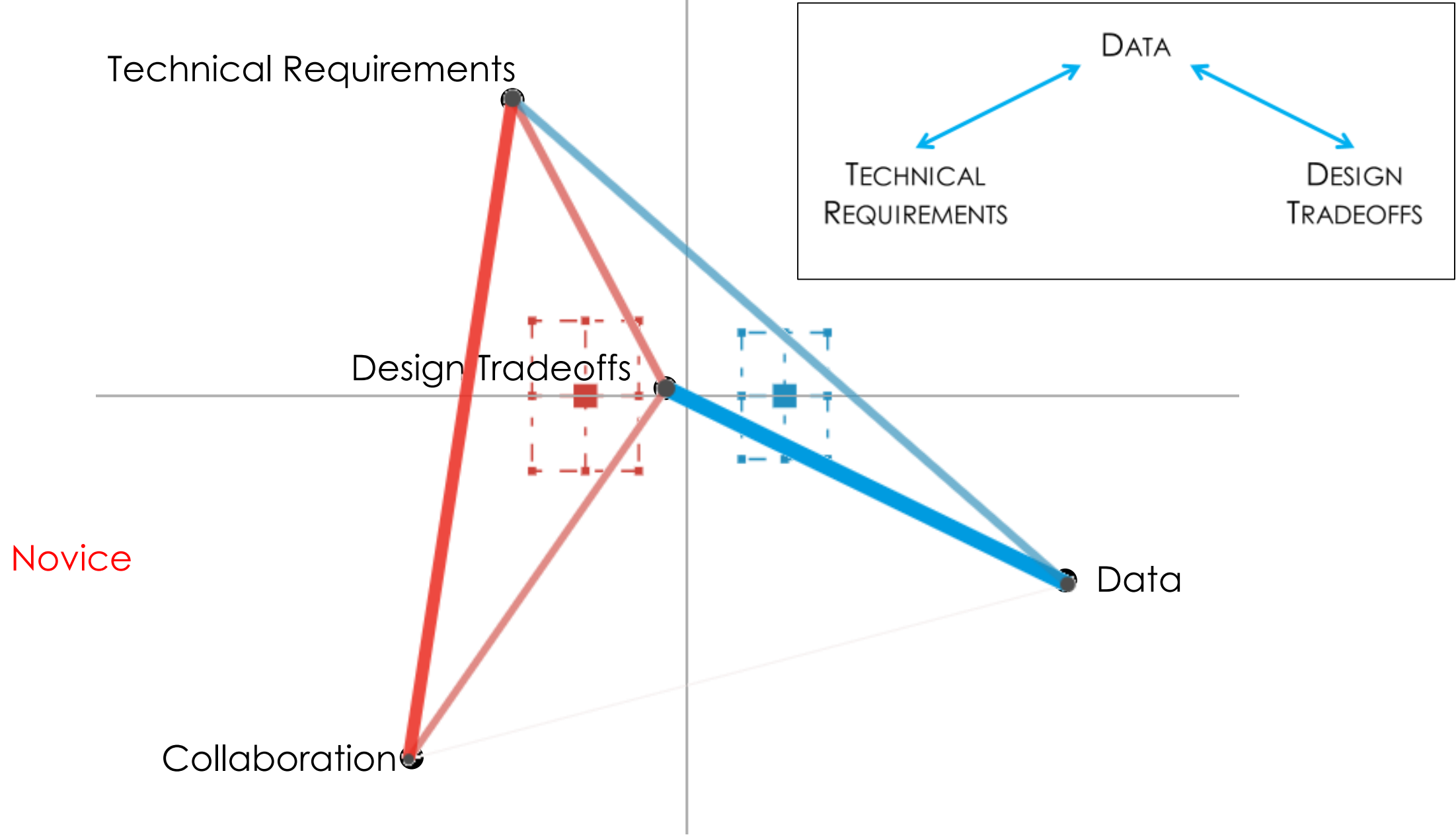
Along the X axis, a two sample t test assuming unequal variance showed Novice (mean=0.05, SD=0.57, N=326) was statistically significantly different at the alpha=0.05 level from Advanced (mean=-0.08, SD=0.53, N=189;  $t(419.78) = 2.63$ ,  $p=0.01$ , Cohen's  $d=0.24$ ,  $r^2 = 12\%$ ).

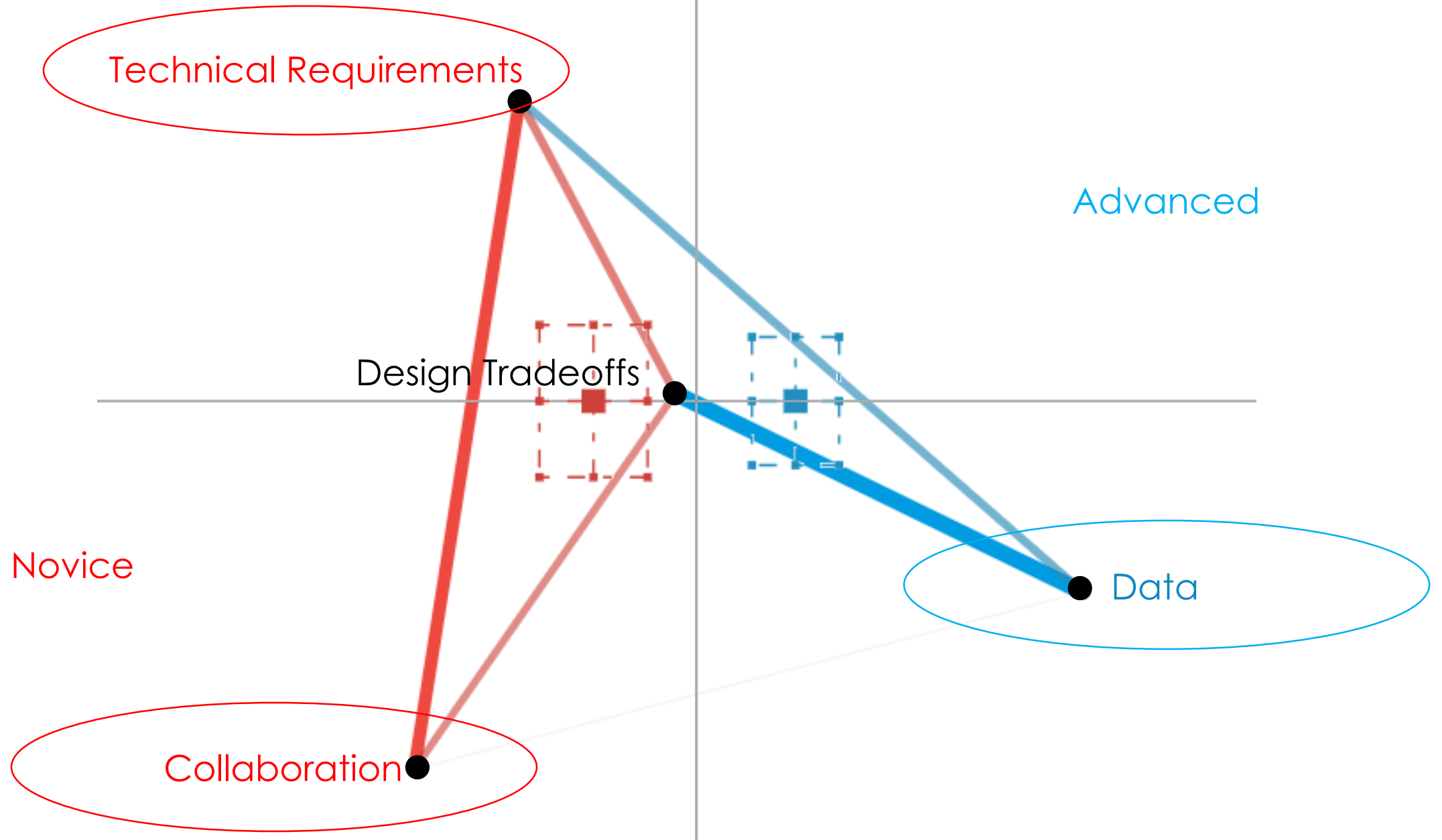


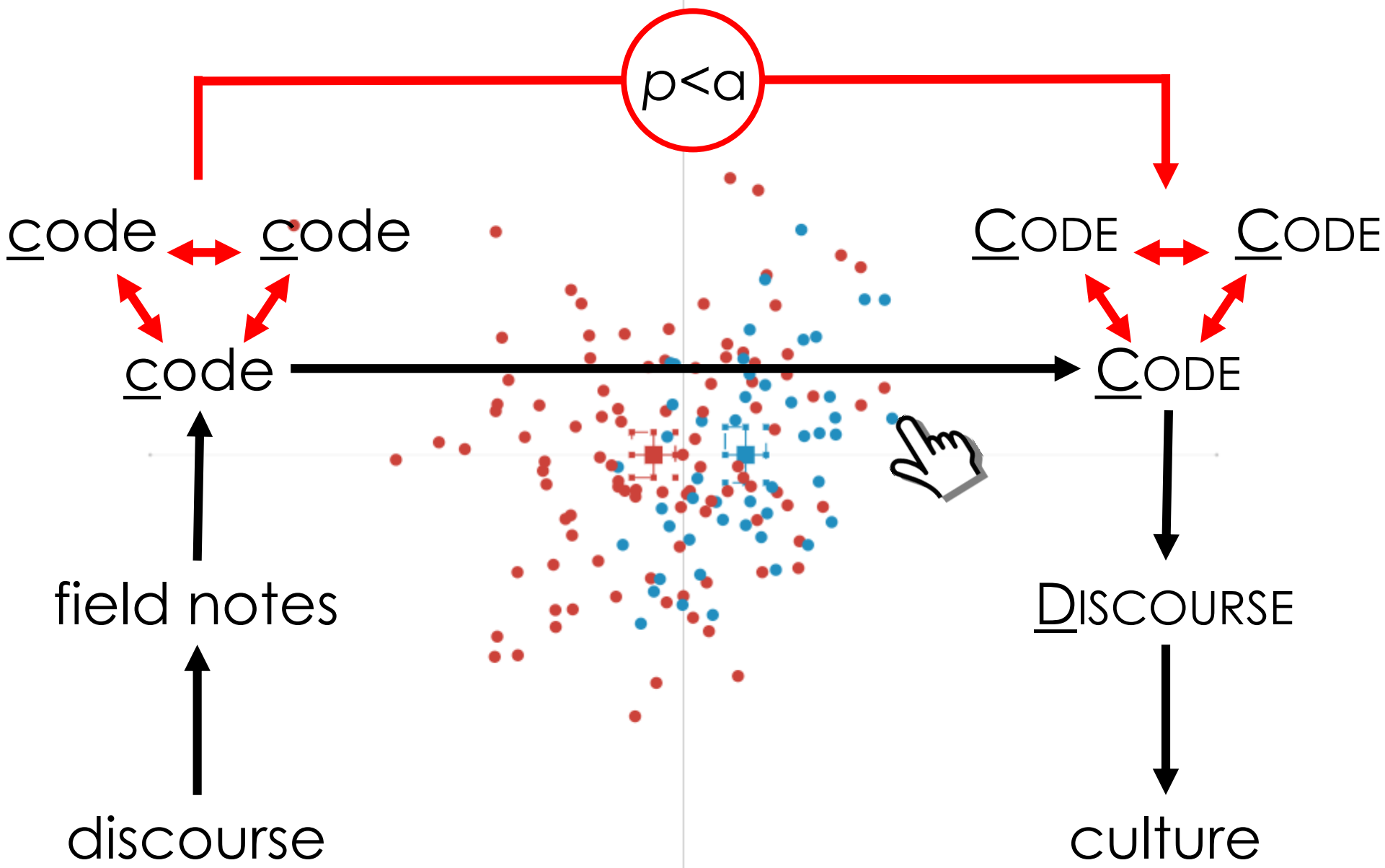


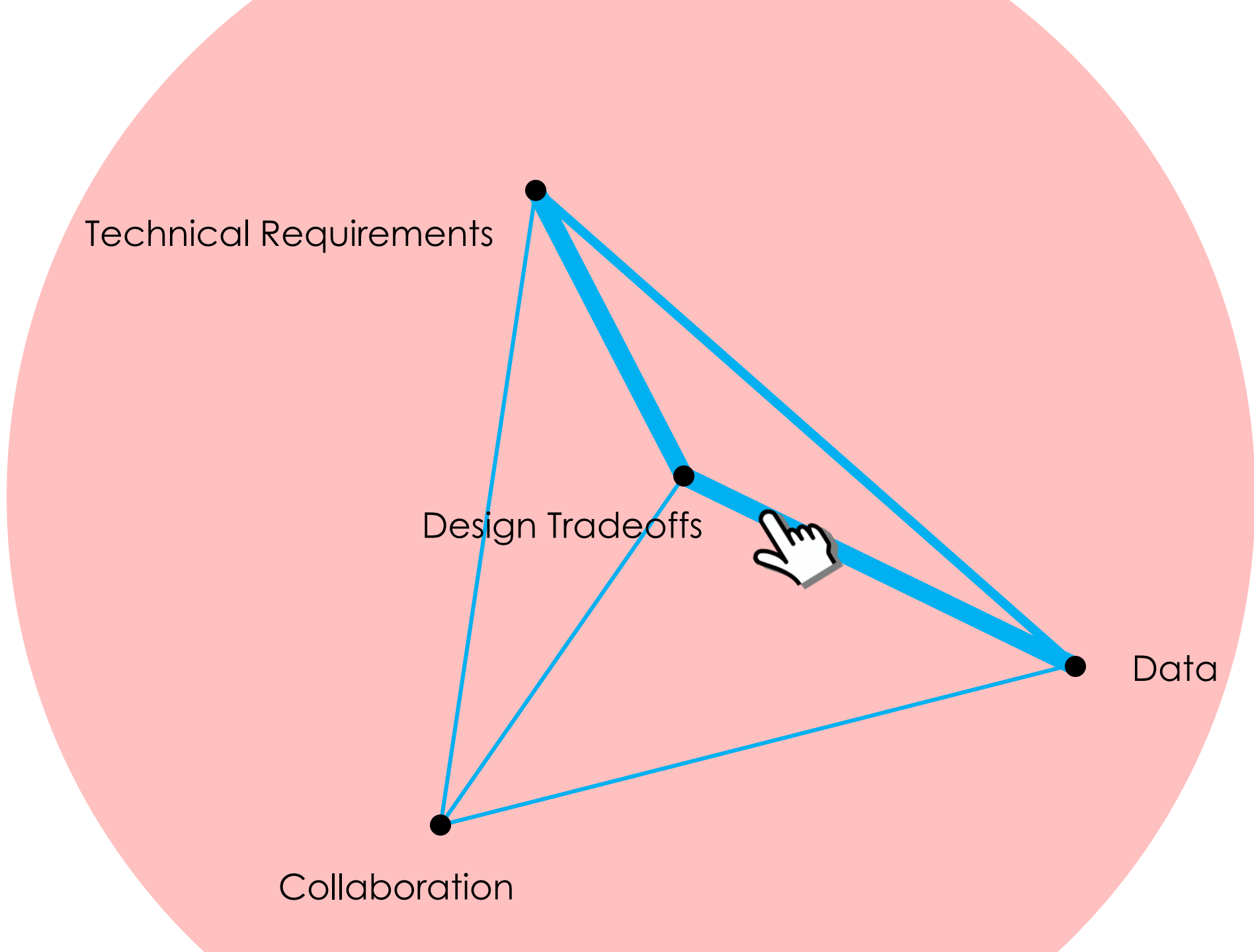












Zachary H. The best prototype for hydraulic was payload 1044, agility 203, recharge interval 8.7, cost \$14540, and safety 214.

Lena H. It consisted of safety 190, cost 12875, recharge interval, 8.32, payload 552, and agility 263

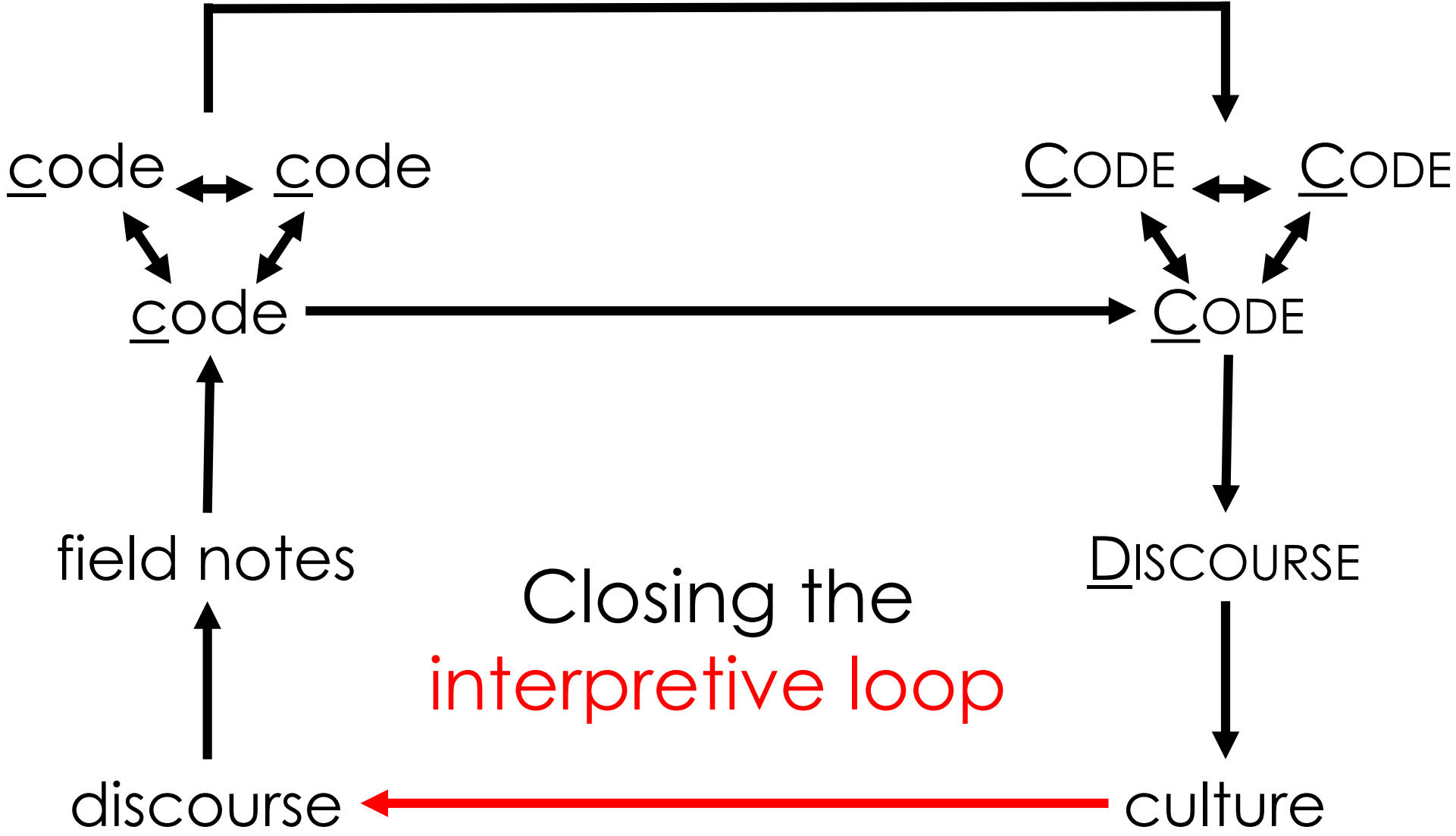
Gabrielle F. Payload 608 agility 257 RI 8.52 cost \$12740 and safety 206

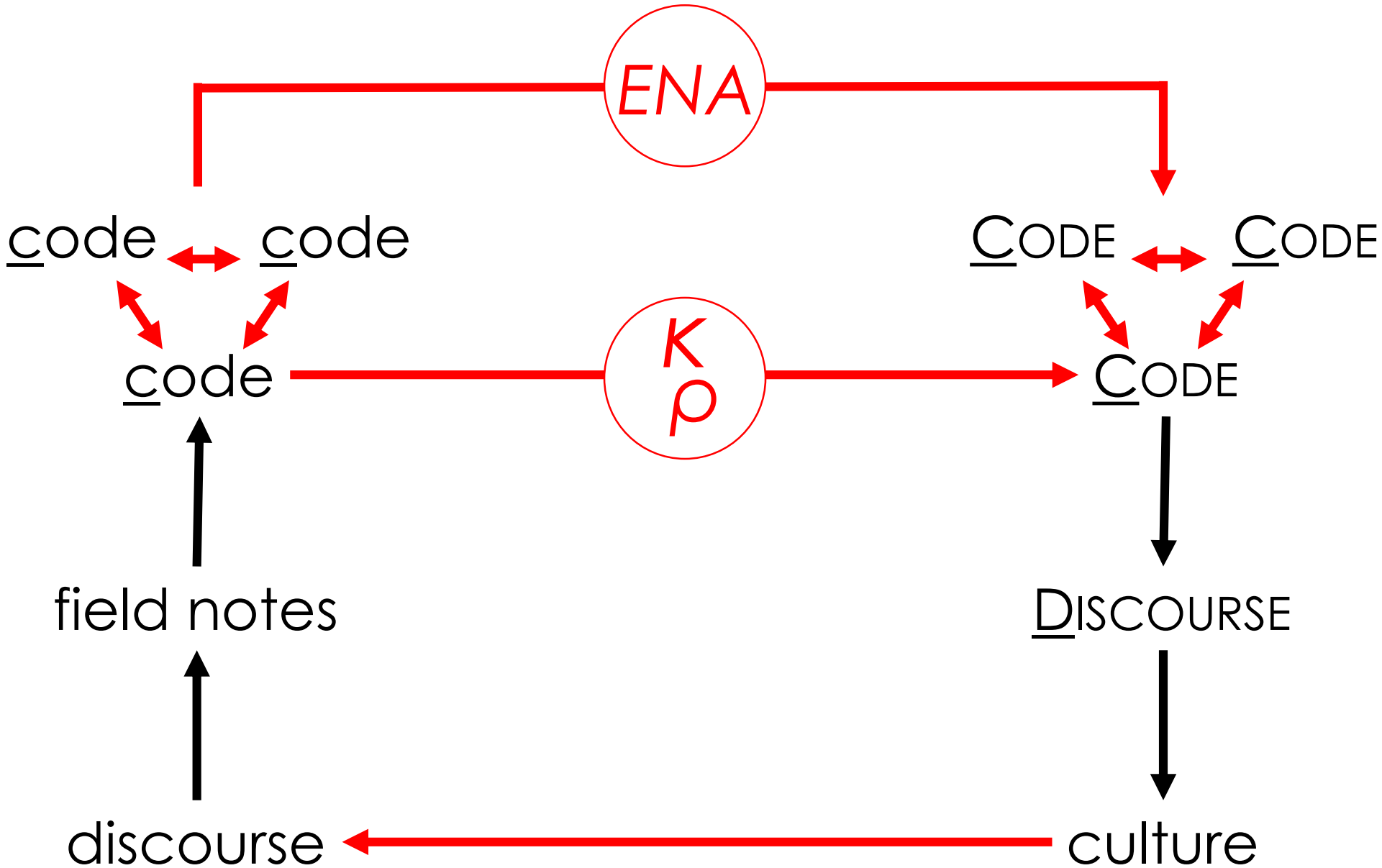
Zachary H. It seems like most performed well with one or two attributes scoring low.

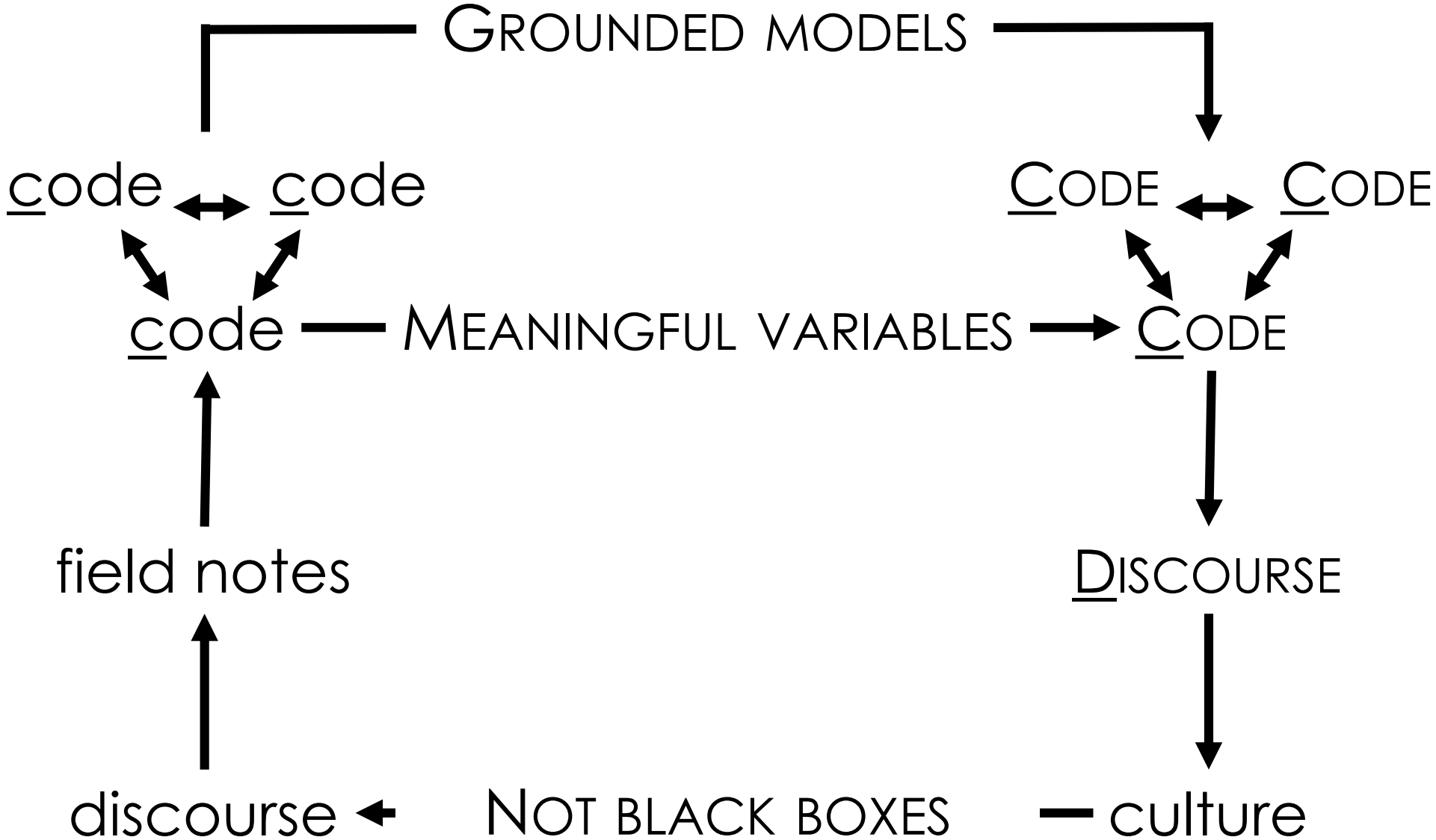
Lena H. I mean if we need to improve safety we can use the PFC power source, even though it has a pretty poor rating in all other aspects

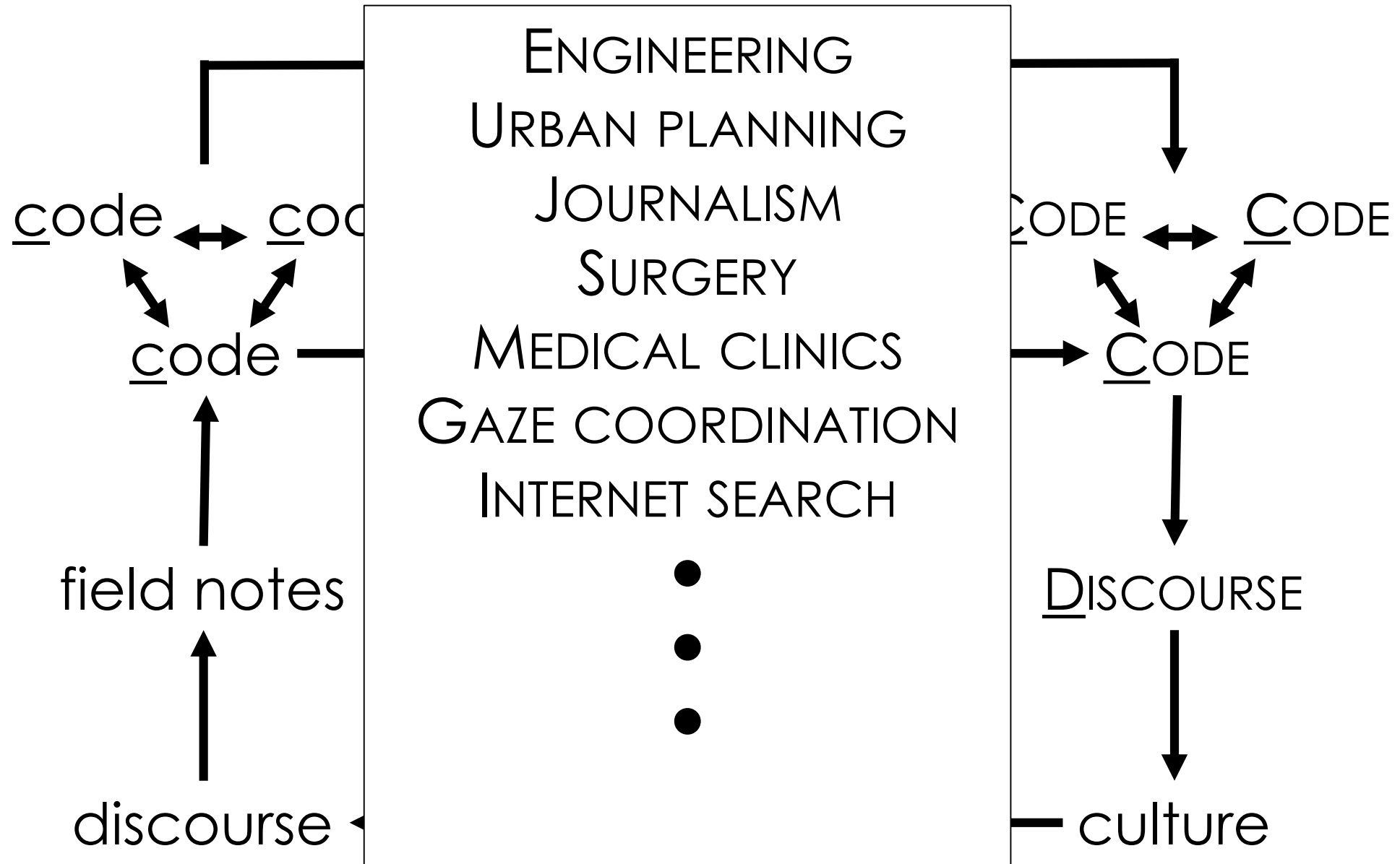
Elizabeth E. I think we need to determine which attributes are the most important to us so that we can meet those internal requirements and then just compromise for the ones we find less important

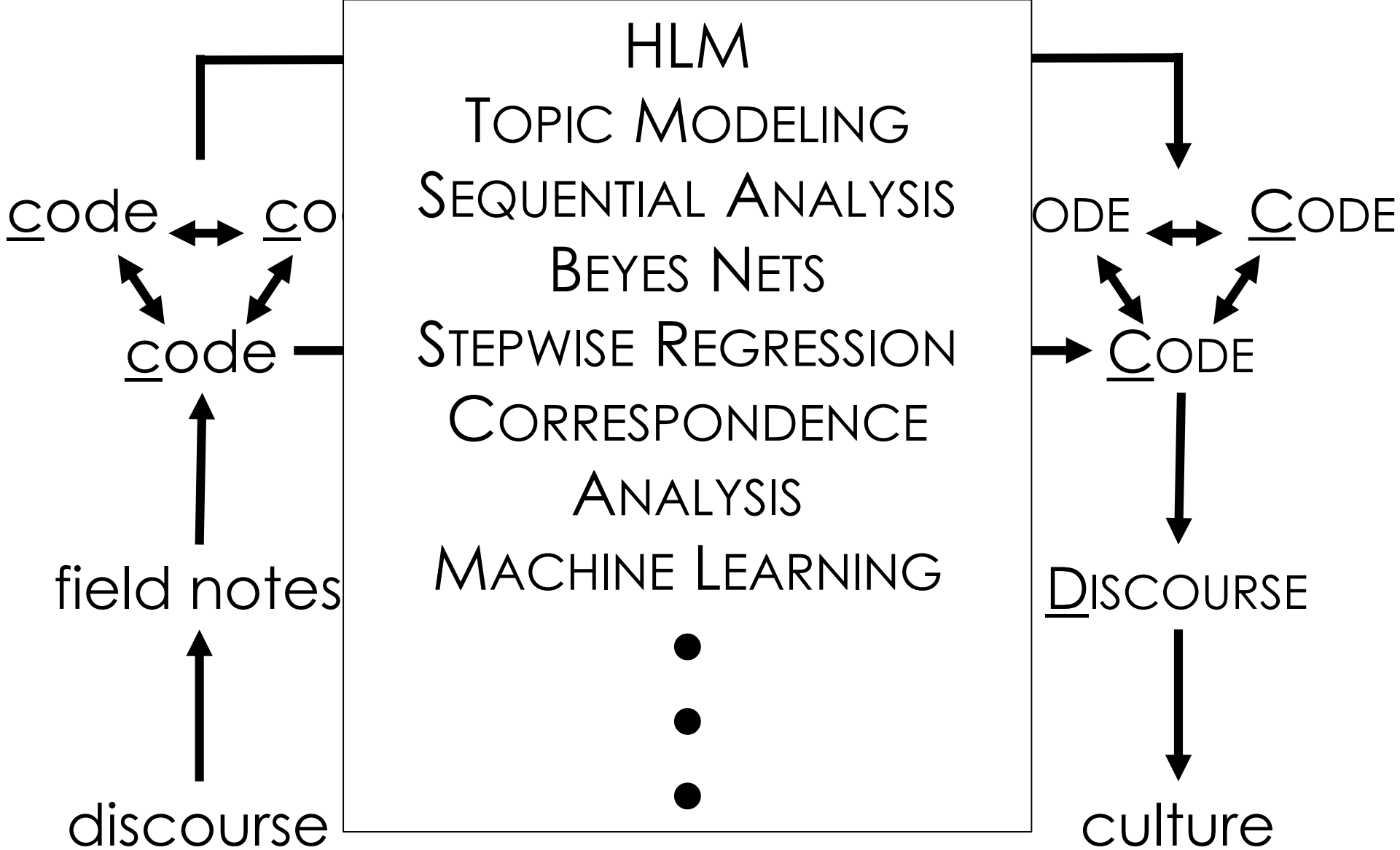


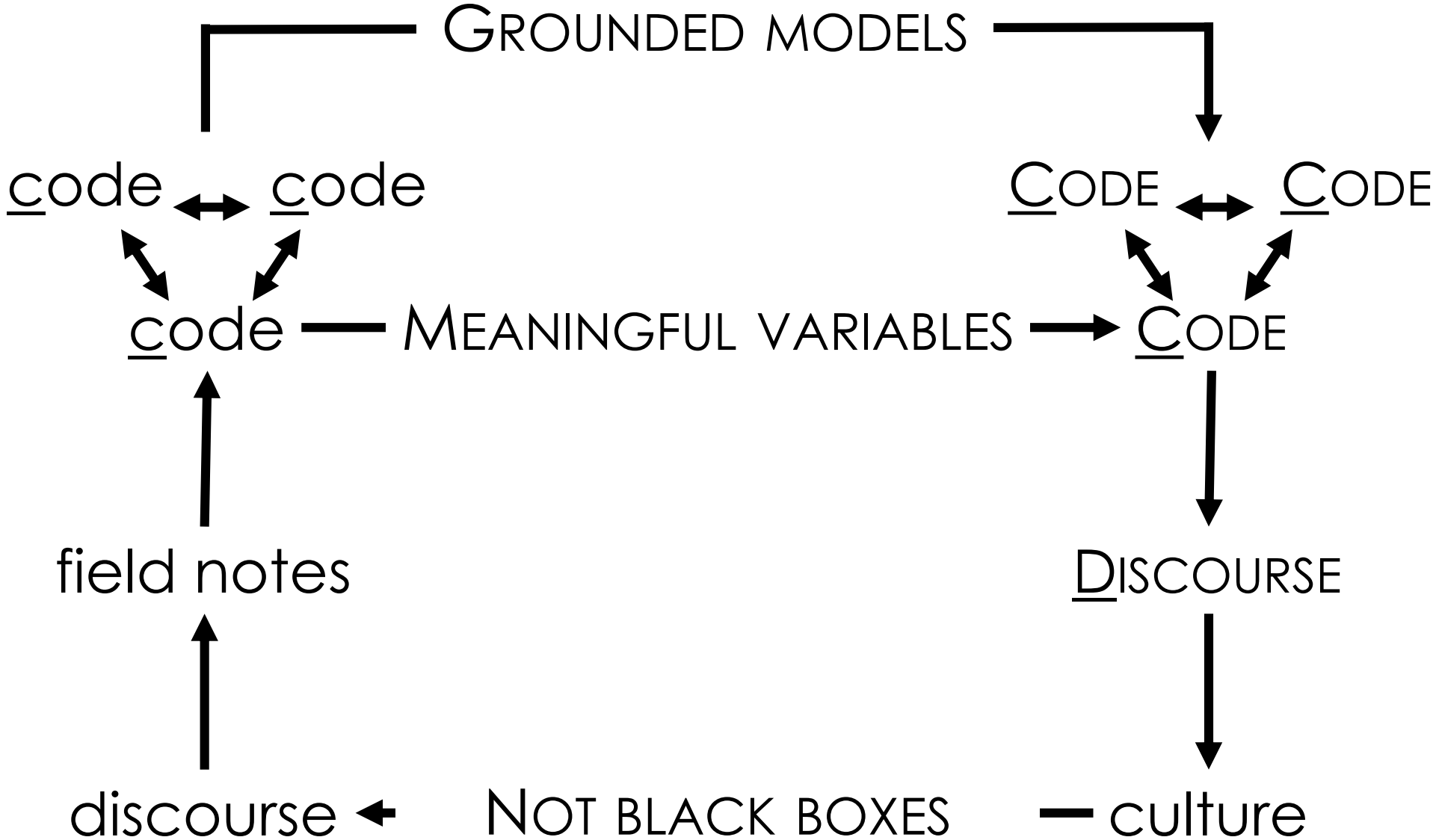












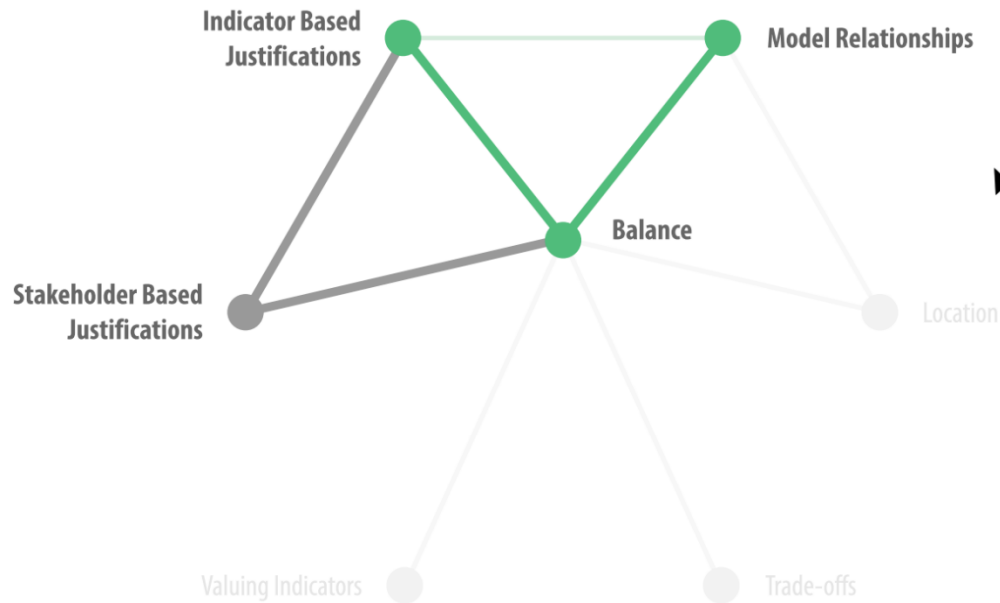
# Feedback examples

STRENGTHS	WEAKNESSES	OPPORTUNITIES	THREATS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quality of staff</li> <li>• Responsiveness</li> <li>• Organizational chart</li> <li>• Accessibility of staff</li> <li>• Good legislative support</li> <li>• Easy “give me” grants and good grants administration</li> <li>• Forward-thinking philosophy</li> <li>• Librarian–dense staffing at GPLS</li> <li>• Size and resources of state</li> <li>• PINES/Evergreen</li> <li>• Sharing of resources</li> <li>• Flexibility to adjust to changing needs</li> <li>• Flexibility on funding (grants)</li> <li>• Professional resources at state library</li> <li>• Willingness to embrace input /ask for input (ex. R-PLAC, etc.)</li> <li>• Approachable</li> <li>• Ability to attract good staff</li> <li>• Approachability with legislatures</li> <li>• Meetings/communication opportunities</li> <li>• Close monitoring of legislative process</li> <li>• Excellent IT availability/connectivity for libraries</li> <li>• Bridge between libraries and BellSouth(AT&amp;T)/ Georgia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some of the staff responsiveness; some never answer back</li> <li>• Need stronger construction support, more help with process</li> <li>• Availability of staff -- sometimes we need answers ASAP (under-staffing)</li> <li>• State library not <u>my</u> advocate – too independent –GPLS tied by BOR/State –can’t help</li> <li>• Attention to children’s services/children’s services staff w/o attention to others (example: PINNACLE email to directors and children’s services librarians)</li> <li>• Lack of clear standards for public libraries</li> <li>• Competing interest of various kinds of libraries (divides resources)</li> <li>• Need help with paraprofessional training esp. those on desk</li> <li>• Concentration of staff in ATL area</li> <li>• When I call, everybody is gone</li> <li>• Turnover of staff</li> <li>• Location inconvenient (except for Darro)</li> <li>• No scholarship money for library school</li> <li>• Would like more web meetings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create more training opportunities or participation in more training</li> <li>• More responsive on a daily basis</li> <li>• Every director should have an advisor (GPLS staff)</li> <li>• Economics of scale for purchasing (i.e. downloadable audio, etc.)</li> <li>• Legislature that listens and values us</li> <li>• BOR computer replacement plan</li> <li>• Tuition assistance program</li> <li>• Re-examine directors mtg- less GPLS talk and more about public library issues – more global and more local (most learning happens at breaks)</li> <li>• Less structured time, more interaction</li> <li>• <b>Capital asset replacement on cycle replacement</b></li> <li>• Advertise libraries statewide – David Baker</li> <li>• Create taxing/millage rates for libraries</li> <li>• Marketing versus PR</li> <li>• Genealogy database in Galileo- work on purchasing power</li> <li>• Vision for future-- fiber optics</li> <li>• PINES and PINES-like projects-- include schools and</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Being swallowed up by BOR</li> <li>• Loss of identity</li> <li>• Funding –budget cuts</li> <li>• Loss of significance in community (libraries)</li> <li>• Can’t advance our budgetary needs because BOR doesn’t agree</li> <li>• GPLS too unselfish w/ funds because libraries need funds</li> <li>• Too much focus on one issue, ignoring others</li> <li>• Political pressures--not in line with priorities</li> <li>• Sometimes GPLS hands are tied in legislative process</li> <li>• Salaries too low ...turnover</li> <li>• GPLS staff inadequately trained in rules--no time or \$\$ for training</li> <li>• Costs of technology going up</li> <li>• Money, lack of</li> <li>• State laws outdated</li> <li>• People without vision</li> <li>• Manpower, lack of-- understaffed</li> <li>• Staff retention</li> <li>• Censorship</li> <li>• Lack of unified front (library community)</li> <li>• We are tiny speck at BOR</li> <li>• Infrastructure –mistreated by parent organizations (DOE, DTAE, BOR)</li> </ul>



# Justine

Made at least one critical connection ✔ ?



## Intervention

Justine is:

- balancing issues stakeholders care about

You might suggest that Justin thinks about:

- how land use changes affect indicators in the model, and how that can help balance issues stakeholders care about

## Chat

know now to balance that out.

Bel: ● 6/29/16 02:45 PM

as we change things the indicator graphs would change things, like more commercial zones increased sales and more industrial zones increased the Carbon monoxide and job

Bel: 6/29/16 02:45 PM

good

**Justine:** 6/29/16 02:45 PM

That sounds right

**Justine:** 6/29/16 02:45 PM

I feel I need to know more about zoning and its implications.

Ryan: 6/29/16 02:45 PM

I think it was very hard to change anything without having repercussions in a different category. It was definitely challenging to try and satisfy all of the different demands of the stakeholders.

Ryan: 6/29/16 02:45 PM

Several

**Justine:** 6/29/16 02:45 PM

I tried to change carbon monoxide but clearly it didn't work.

Nic: ● 6/29/16 02:45 PM

I feel like I was just randomly changing industrial plots to open space/wetlands for more nesting sites and less carbon emissions but I feel like if I really knew how to successfully zone, the outcome would be better.

Nic: 6/29/16 02:45 PM

Also several indicators

**Justine:** ● ● ● 6/29/16 02:45 PM

It seems almost impossible to please every stakeholder because you have to sacrifice jobs and sales to reduce carbon emissions and increase nesting sites, so we will have to compromise.

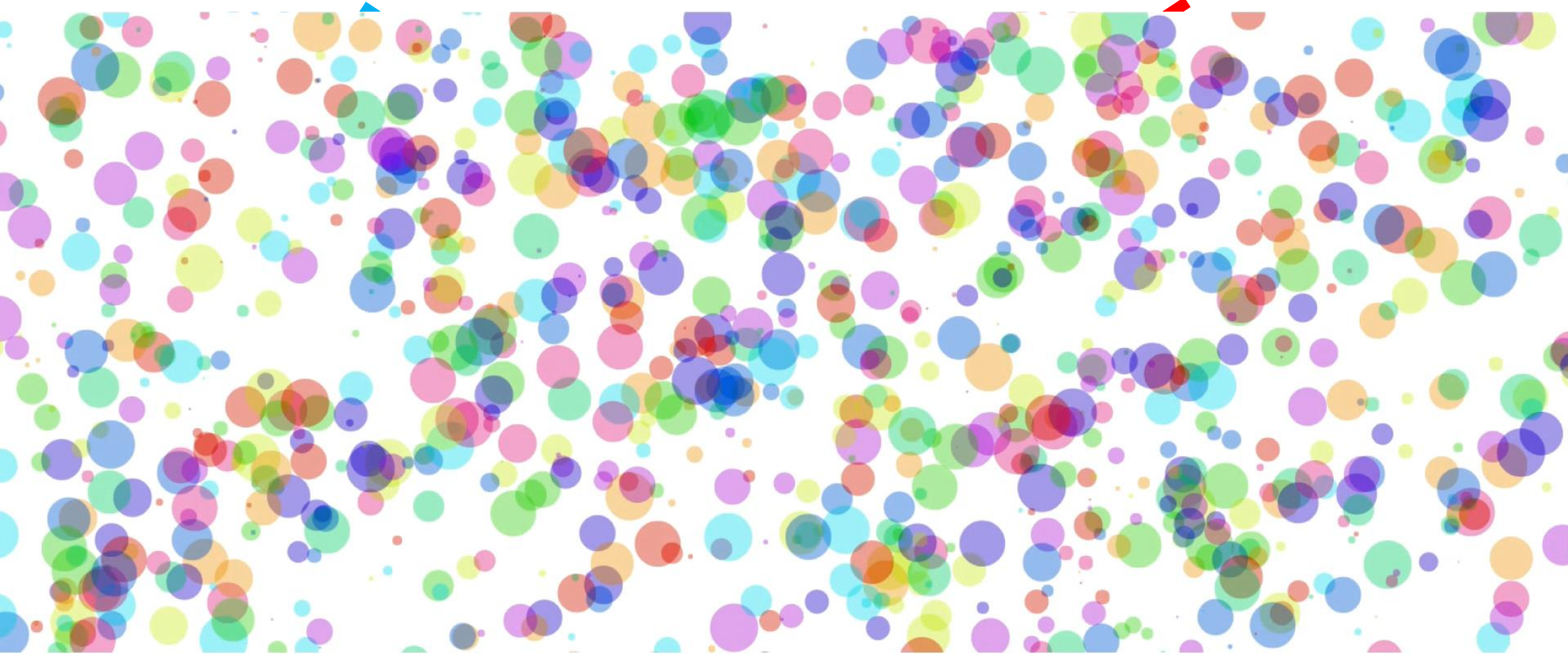






QUALITATIVE

QUANTITATIVE

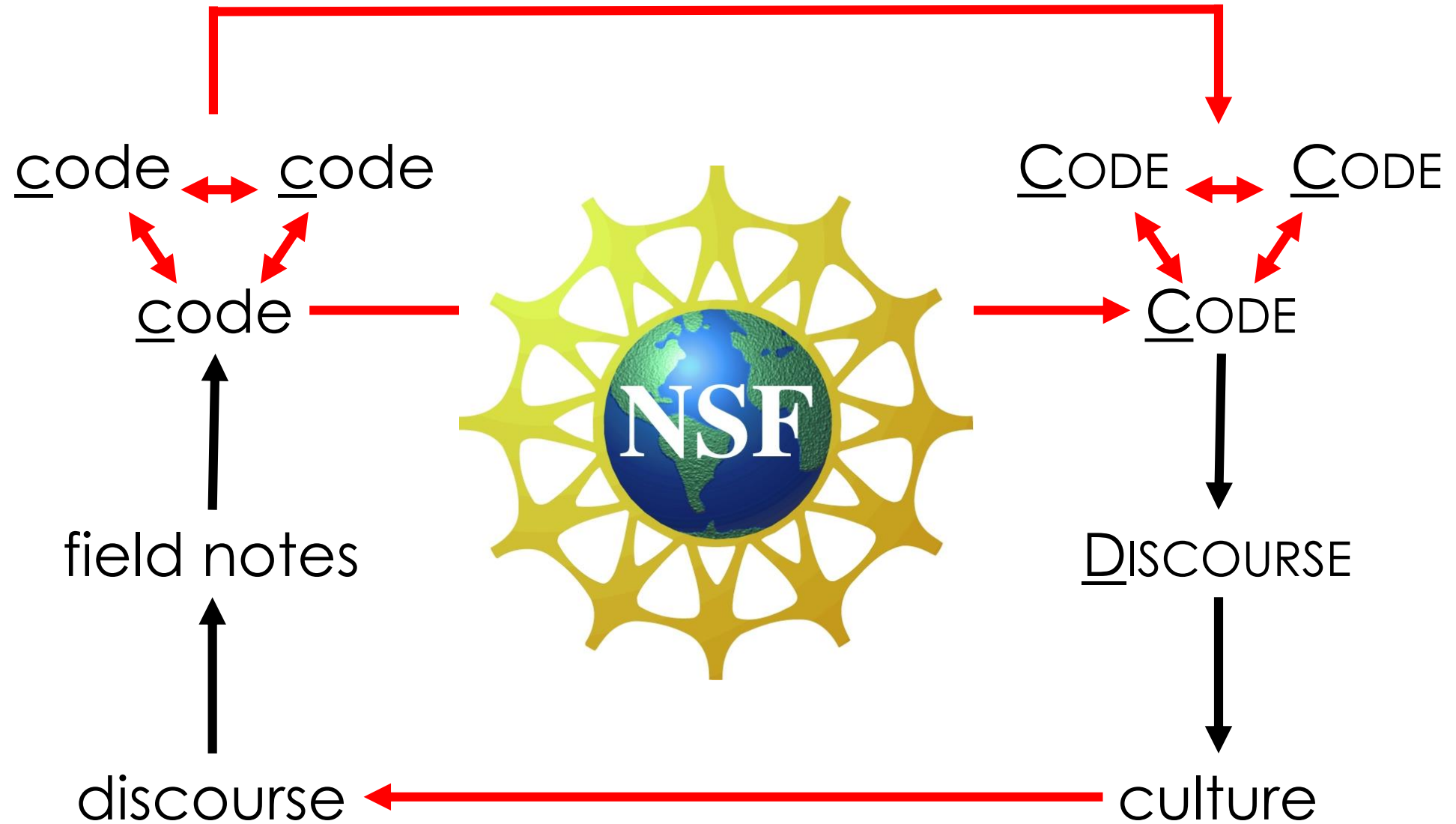


MEANINGFUL

STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT



# QUANTITATIVE ETHNOGRAPHY





Art Graesser  
Psychology



Michael Gleicher  
Computer Science



Morten Misfeldt  
Math Education



Zhijiang Cai  
Computer Science



Naomi Chesler  
Engineering



Jeff Linderth  
Engineering



Vasile Rus  
Computer Science



Ken Frank  
Statistics



Lew Friedland  
Journalism



Dragan Gašević  
Learning Analytics



Kristine Lund  
Learning Sciences



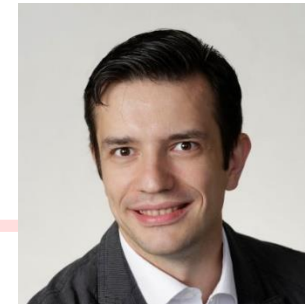
Simon Foug  
Teacher Ed



Simon Knight  
Epistemology



Carla Pugh  
Surgery



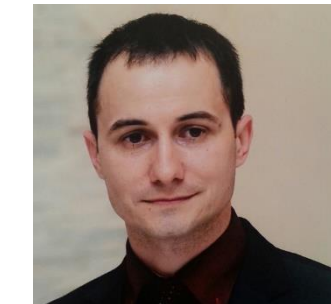
Vitomir Kovanovic  
Learning Analytics



Golnaz Arastoopour  
Learning Sciences



Xiangen Hu  
Computer Science



Srecko Joksimovic  
Learning Analytics



Art Graesser  
Psychology



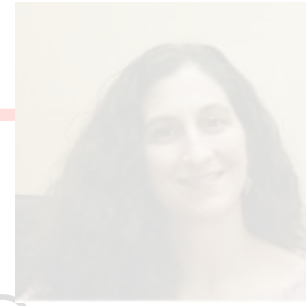
Michael Gleicher  
Computer Science



Morten Misfeldt  
Math Education



Zhijiang Cai  
Computer Science



Naomi Chesler  
Engineering



Jeff Linderth  
Engineering



Vasile Rus  
Computer Science



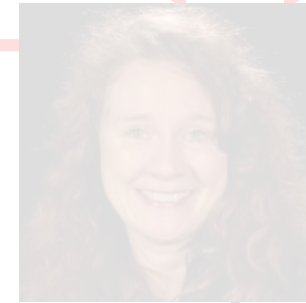
Ken Frank  
Statistics



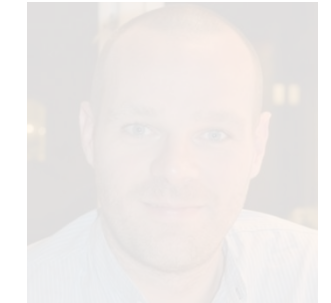
Lew Friedland  
Journalism



Dragan Gašević  
Learning Analytics



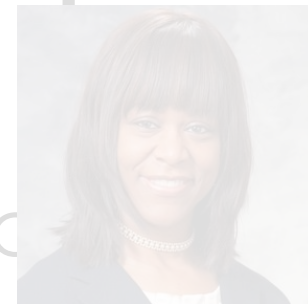
Kristine Lund  
Learning Sciences



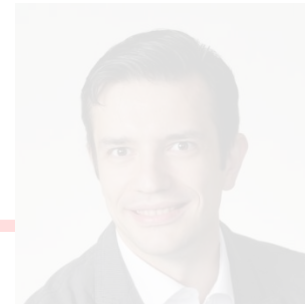
Simon Foug  
Teacher Ed



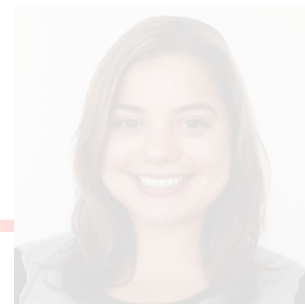
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Learning Analytics



Golnaz Arastoopour  
Learning Sciences



Xiangen Hu  
Computer Science



Srecko Joksimovic  
Learning Analytics

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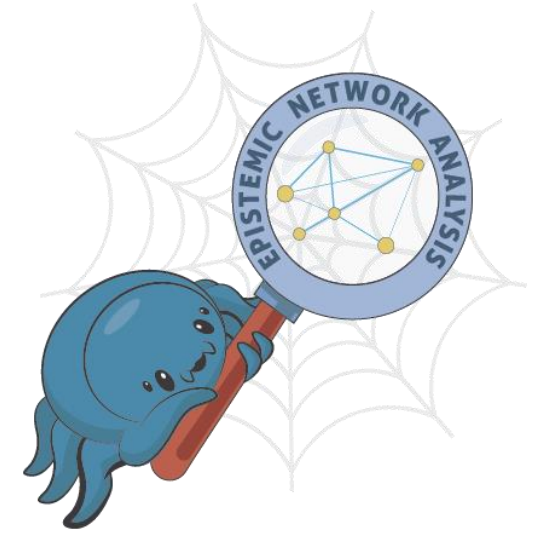
rhoR package



ncodeR package

nCoder web tool

[epistemicanalytics.org](http://epistemicanalytics.org)



rENA package

ENA web tool

