# CHAPTER 7 — Affective-Behavioral-Cognitive (ABC) Learner Modeling

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- Title
   Affective-Behavioral-Cognitive(ABC) Learner
   Modeling
- Author information (brief Bio)
   Tomar & Nielsen
- Presenter Information
   Zhang xuechen, professor Hu's first year PhD student(CCNU)





### Overview

- Section 1
  - What has been done by the author(s)?
- Section 2
  - What is the theoretical foundation of the chapter?
- Section 3
  - A brief introduction of ABC model.
- Section 4
  - What's the relationship among these modules?
- Section 5
  - What would you do to improve the article if you write it today?







### Section 1-1

What has been done by the author(s)?

Developed a joint model for predicting elearners' emotions, behaviors and cognitive states to optimize learning based on their individual characteristics, requirements and preferences.







# Section 1-2

What has been done by the author(s)?

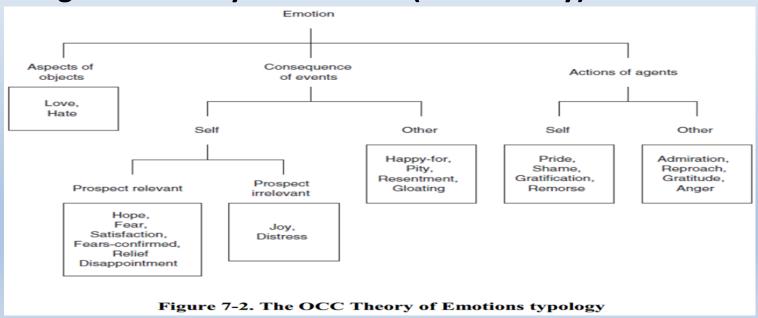
- Describing ABC user model and cognitive theory of affect and behavior
- Overview of the knowledge and information about learner
- Events and learner models
- Appraisal mechanism
- Recommendations for GIFT





### Section 2-1

- What is the theoretical foundation of the chapter?
- 1. Cognitive theory of emotions (OCC Theory)



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## Section 2-2

- What is the theoretical foundation of the chapter?
- 2. Five-Factor Model of personality

**Openness** 

Conscientiousness

Extraversion

Agreeableness

**Neuroticism** 

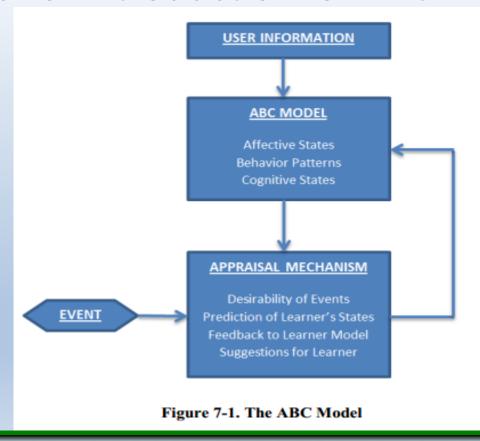
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A brief introduction of ABC model



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- A brief introduction of ABC model
- 1. User information

### **Categories:**

characteristics, capabilities, preferences, domain knowledge, goals.

### Methods of gathering them:

survey forms, learner's academic records, sensors, pretest and questionnaires





A brief introduction of ABC model

#### 2. ABC model

Affective states Behavior patterns Cognitive states

how a learner behaves







A brief introduction of ABC model

#### 3. Events

Activity that can affect the realization of learner's goals.

### **Categories:**

Based on origin: Learner-generated events & Systemgenerated events

Based on effect: Desirable events & Undesirable events







- A brief introduction of ABC model
- 4. Appraisal mechanism

affective and cognitive states:

The appraisal structure makes use of inductive and abductive reasoning over people's perceptions of the world.

#### behaviors:

Based on the record of the past changes in affective and cognitive states of learner.





What's the relationship among these modules

User information ——— basis





What's the relationship among these modules

**ABC** model

core content





What's the relationship among these modules

events ——— necessary content





What's the relationship among these modules

appraisal mechanism — make the model work

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 What would you do to improve the article if you write it today?

Make some further explanations of the theoretical foundation.







 What would you do to improve the article if you write it today?

Add a description of the relationship of the four modules of ABC model in one place.







 What would you do to improve the article if you write it today?

Add Self-determination Theory to the module of relation between events and learner model.







 What would you do to improve the article if you write it today?

Add some empirical evidences.